

Imperial County

Demographic and Economic Profile and Long-Run Forecast



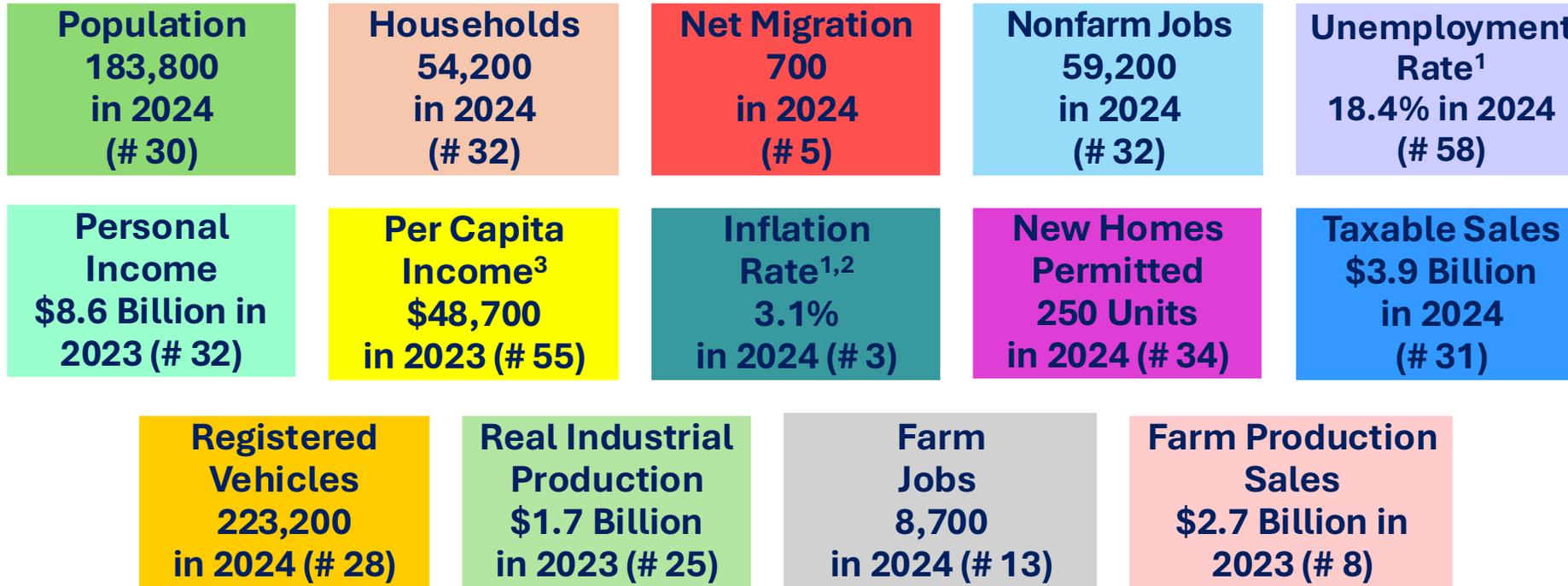
Imperial County Profile

- Imperial County ranked fifth among California's counties in net migration, with a net increase of about 700 people moving into the county in 2024.
- Imperial County ranked eighth in farm production sales in 2023 (\$2.7 billion).
- Imperial County had the highest unemployment rate of 18.4 percent in 2024, over 13 percentage points higher than the statewide average of 5.3 percent.
- Imperial County's median price of a single-family home was \$384,000 in 2024, about 44 percent of the statewide average of \$867,000 for the same period.
- It costs about \$6,700 a month (\$80,200 a year) for a family of three to live in the county, about 26 percent less than the statewide average, the cheapest in California and about the same cost as Kern county, with a cost of about \$6,700 a month.



Imperial County Profile

Latest Actual: Levels and State Rank

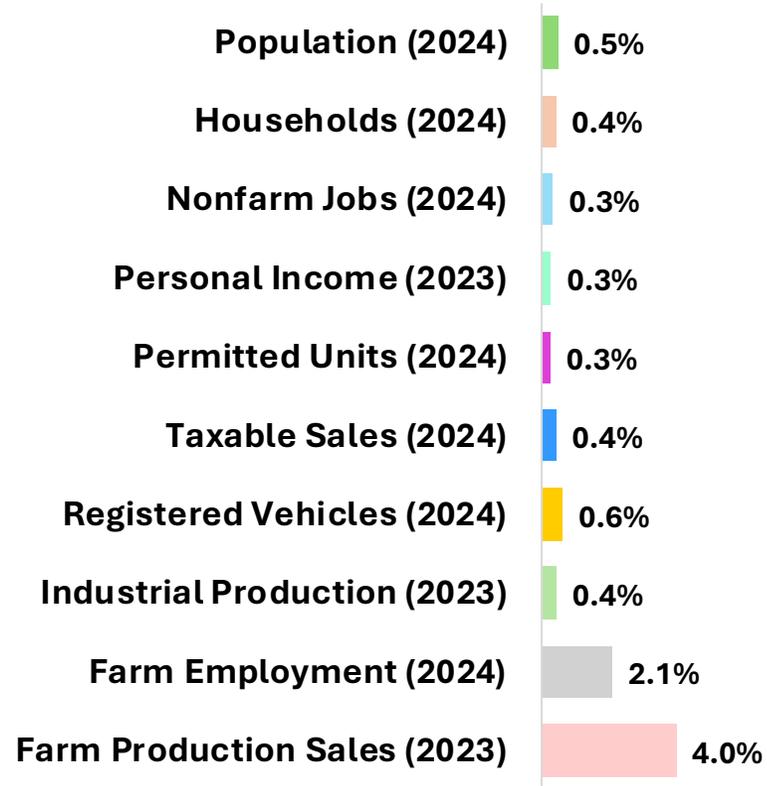


1. Inflation and unemployment rates are ordered from the lowest to highest, such that counties with lower rates rank closer to #1, reflecting a favorable economic status.
2. Inflation rates are based on four regional Consumer Price Index (CPI) estimates produced by the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS). County-level CPI data do not exist, and all 58 counties are assigned to one of the four regions or the statewide inflation forecast, resulting in only five distinct inflation rankings.
3. Per capita income is converted into 2024 dollars using the statewide California Consumer Price Index (CPI).



Imperial County Profile

Imperial County (Share of California)



Unemployment
Rate Differential
13.1 ppt in 2024

Per Capita
Income Ratio
58% in 2023

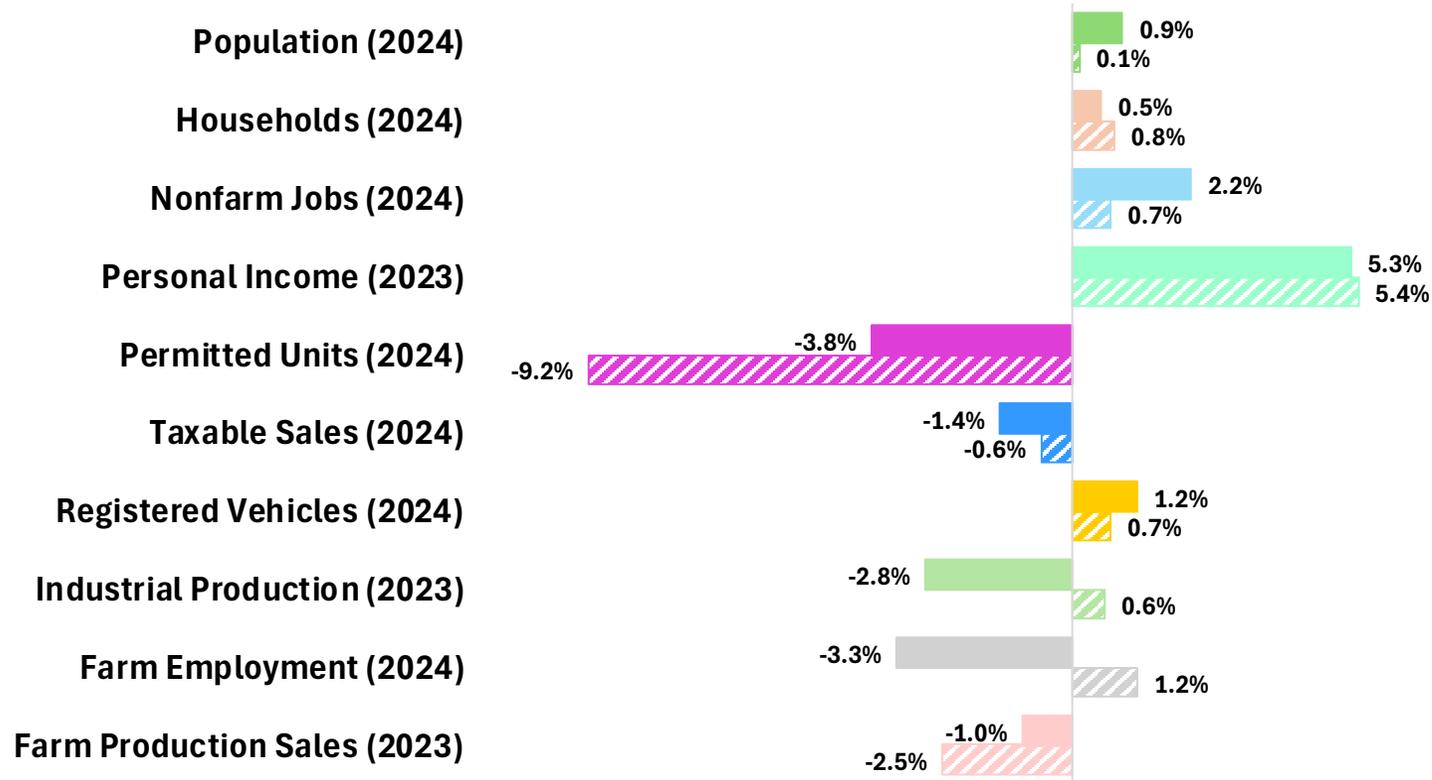
Inflation Rate
Differential
0 ppt in 2024

Net Migration
700
(CA -62,700)
in 2024



Imperial County Profile

Imperial County (Solid Bars) versus California (Hatched Bars)
Year-over-year Change



Unemployment Rate Change
0.8 (2024) ppt
CA: 0.6 ppt in 2024

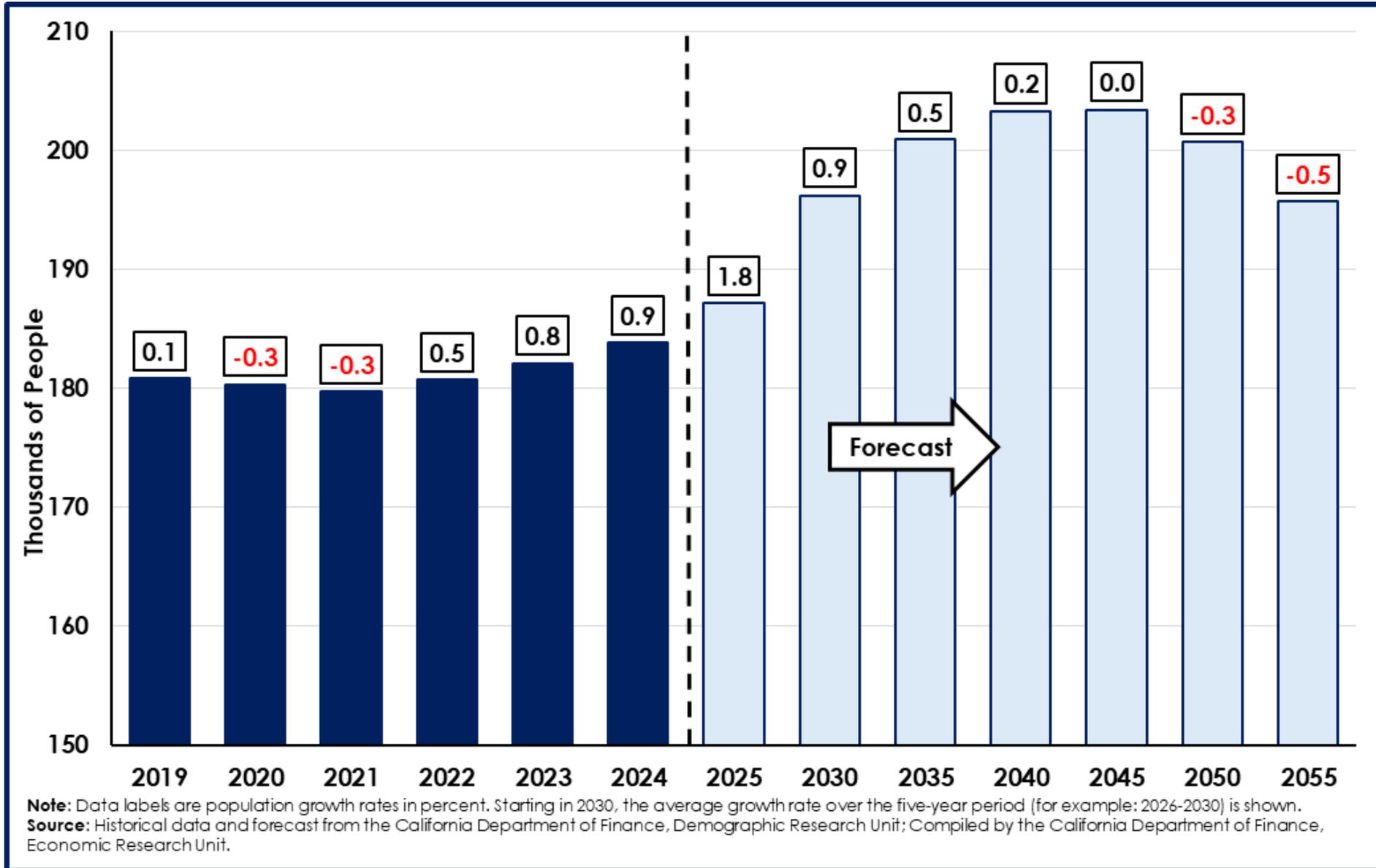
Per Capita Income Change (2023)
0.5%
CA: 1.4%

Inflation Rate Change (2024)
-0.8 ppt
CA: -0.8 ppt (2024)

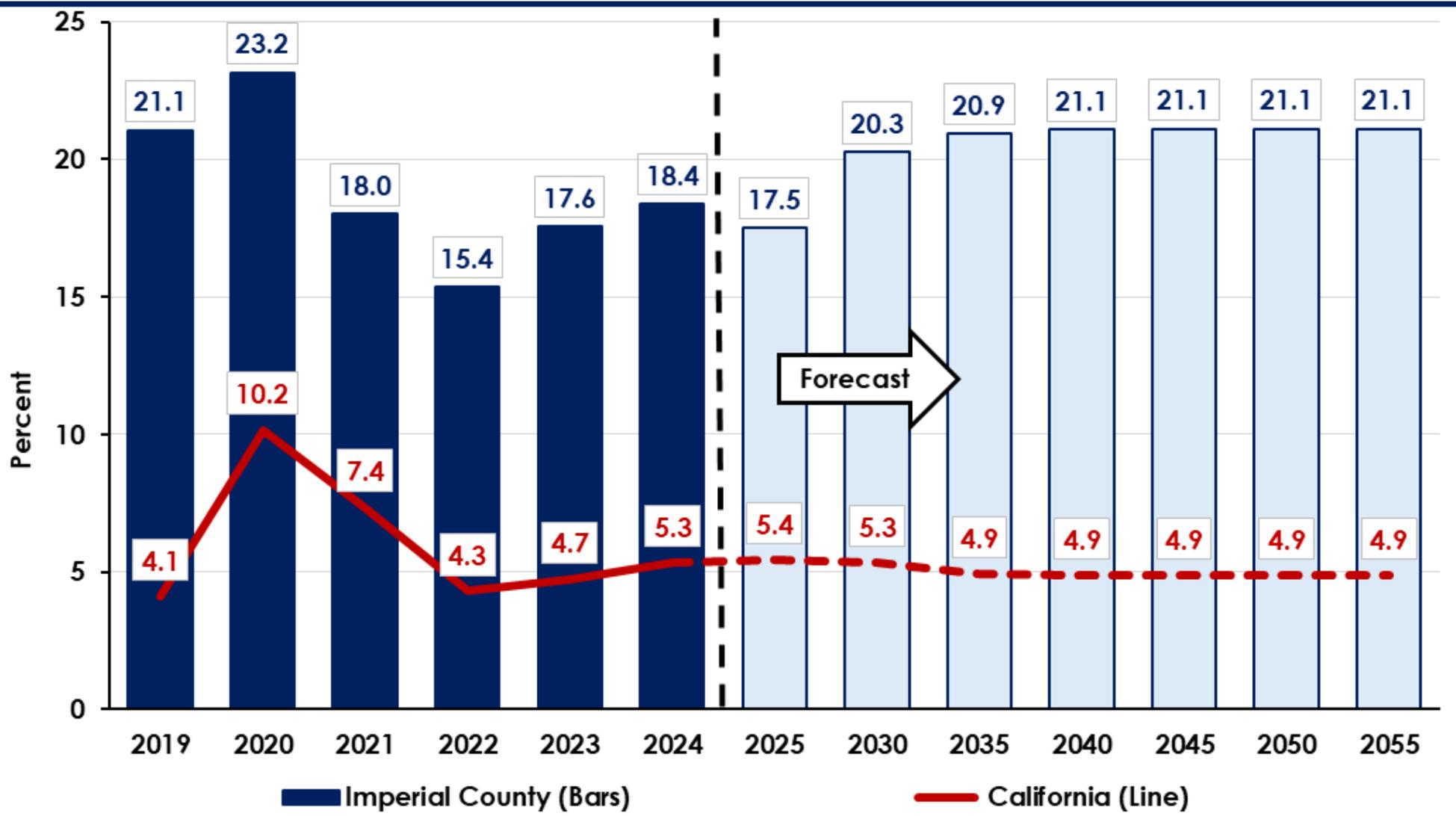
Net Migration
300 in 2023
(CA: -133,400)
700 in 2024
(CA: -62,700)



Imperial County Population Forecast



Imperial County and California Unemployment Rate Forecast

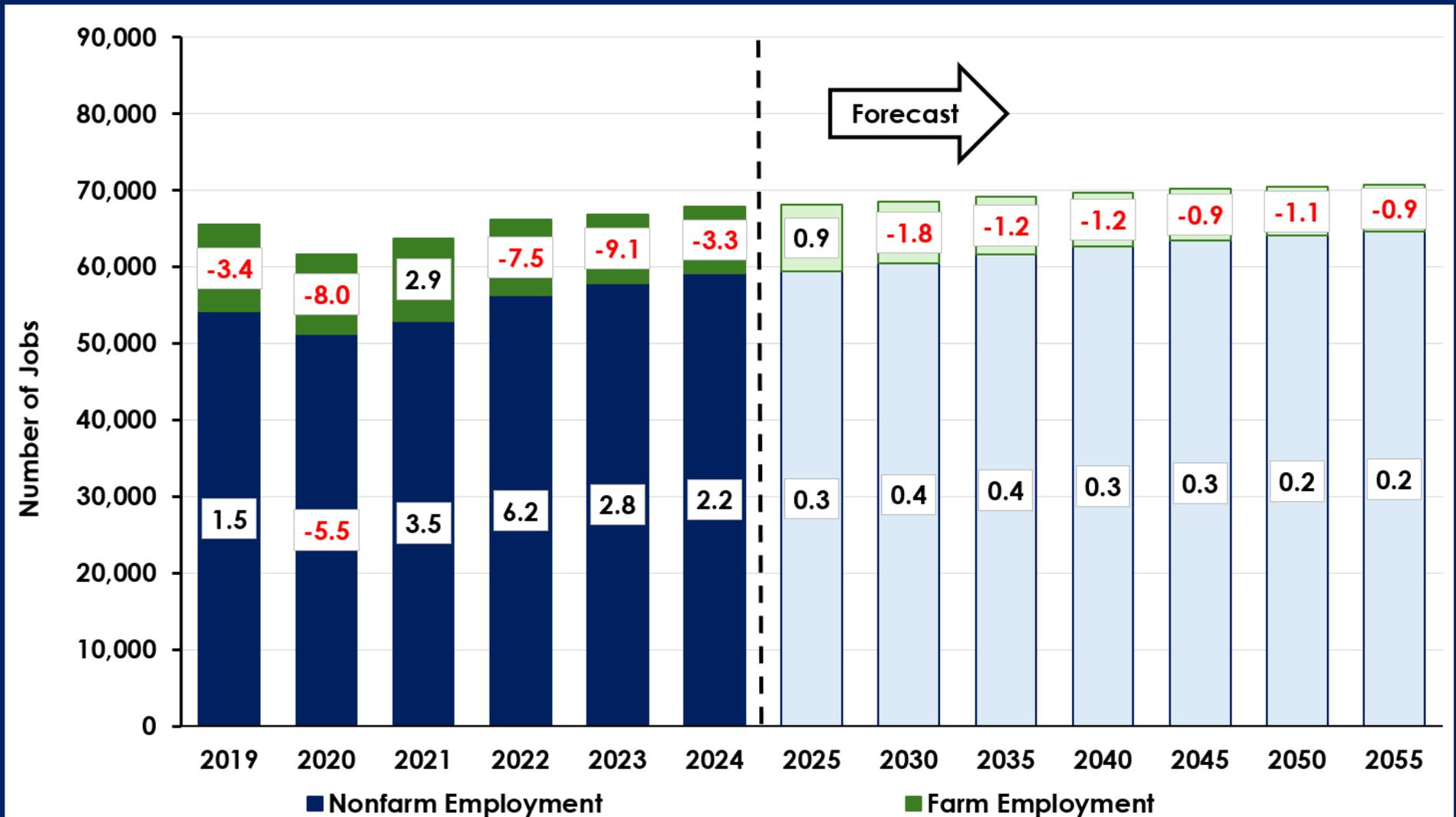


Note: Starting in 2030, the average unemployment rate over the five-year period (for example: 2026-2030) is shown.

Sources: Historical data from the California Employment Development Department; Forecast by the California Department of Finance, Economic Research Unit.



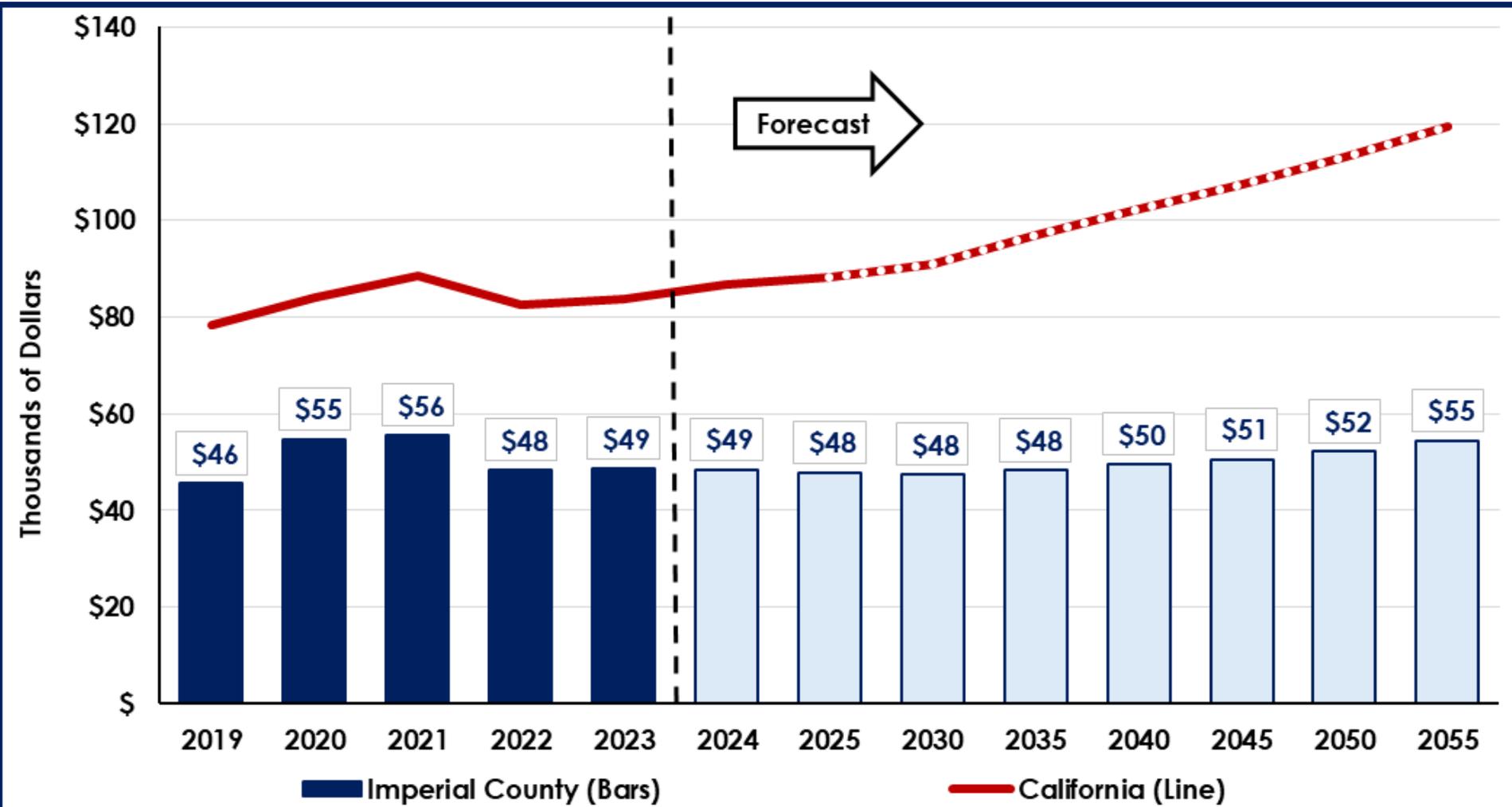
Imperial County Payroll Employment Forecast



Note: Data labels are employment growth rates in percent. Starting in 2030, the average growth rate over the five-year period (for example 2026-2030) is shown. Farm employment is only shown for counties that have an average farm employment of more than 5 percent of total payroll employment from 2025-2055.
Source: Historical data from the California Employment Development Department; Forecast by the California Department of Finance, Economic Research Unit.



Imperial County and California Per Capita Income Forecast



Note: Forecast starts in 2024 for Imperial County and in 2025 for California. Per capita income figures are in 2024 dollars and are deflated using the statewide California Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U). Starting in 2030, the average per capita income over the five-year period (for example: 2026-2030) is shown.

Source: Population data and forecast from the California Department of Finance, Demographic Research Unit; personal income data from the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis and forecast by the California Department of Finance, Economic Research Unit.





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