

## CHAPTER 2M. RECREATIONAL AND CULTURAL INTEREST AREA SIGNS

### Section 2M.01 Scope

Support:

- 01 Recreational or cultural interest areas are attractions or traffic generators that are open to the general public for the purpose of play, amusement, or relaxation. Recreational attractions include such facilities as parks, campgrounds, game-hunting facilities, and ski areas, while examples of cultural attractions include museums, art galleries, and historical buildings or sites.
- 02 The purpose of recreation and cultural interest area signs is to guide road users to a general area and then to specific facilities or activities within the area.

Option:

- 03 Recreational and cultural interest area guide signs directing road users to significant traffic generators may be used on freeways and expressways where there is direct access to these areas as provided in Section 2M.09.
- 04 Recreational and cultural interest area signs may be used off the road network, as appropriate.

### Section 2M.02 Application of Recreational and Cultural Interest Area Signs

Support:

- 01 Provisions for signing recreational or cultural interest areas are subdivided into two different types of signs:  
(1) symbol signs and (2) destination guide signs.

Guidance:

- 02 *Highway agencies providing recreational and cultural interest area signing should establish a policy with signing criteria for the eligibility of the various types of services, accommodations, and facilities. These signs should not be used where they might be confused with other traffic control signs.*

Option:

- 03 Recreational and cultural interest area guide signs may be used in recreational or cultural interest areas for signing non-vehicular events and amenities such as trails, structures, and facilities.

Support:

- 04 Symbols for use only within recreational and cultural interest area facilities are noted in Table 2M-1.
- 05 Section 2A.09 contains information regarding the use of recreational and cultural interest area symbols on other types of signs.
- 06 The recreational and cultural interest area signs are supplemental signs and are subject to the same spacing and number of messages limitations set forth in Chapters 2A, 2D, and 2E. Under these limitations, the supplemental destination, recreational and cultural interest area signs compete for signing on the basis of traffic service.

Guidance:

- 07 *Recreational area signs to National Heritage Areas, National Parks, and State Parks should normally include the name of the area. County and City Park signs should not normally include the name.*

Option:

- 08 Recreational area signs may be placed for the following facilities:
- A. National Parks or Monuments.
  - B. State Parks, when located within 5 miles of the highway.
  - C. County Parks, when located within 3 miles of the highway.
  - D. In urban areas, City Parks within 1 mile may be signed from conventional highways. Normally, City Parks will not be signed to or from metropolitan freeways.
  - E. Campgrounds in National Forests or State Parks may be signed from conventional highways when the entrances are located on the highway. An advance sign reading "Campground 1/4 mile" may be placed. Signs at the immediate entrance will be placed by the agency having jurisdiction over the campground.
  - F. Major rural recreational areas may be signed by name. When a recreational area is served by more than a single exit, the appropriate colored NEXT X EXITS (E9) sign may be used. Normally, the sign will include the name of the area and the text "RECREATIONAL AREA".
  - G. In rural recreational areas, guide signs may be supplemented with white on brown symbol signs mounted below indicating recreational facilities available to the road users.
  - H. National Heritage Areas, at or near the boundary or within the National Heritage Areas.

*Guidance:*

- 09 *On State highways, signs to major rural recreational areas that include a jurisdictional logo or are unique in shape should be placed under an encroachment permit from Caltrans.*

**Standard:**

- 10 **Placement of these signs to major rural recreational areas shall be by the jurisdiction or agency making the request through the normal permit process as a fee exempt permit.**

*Guidance:*

- 11 *These signs to major rural recreational areas should be limited to areas where they do not block or interfere with other signs necessary for safe and efficient operation of the highway. The sign panels should be clearly marked as to the ownership.*

**Standard:**

- 12 **The use of the following symbol signs shall conform to the warrants shown here and in Chapter 2I:**

**General Information**

*Option:*

- 13 The Lookout Tower (RS-006) sign may be used for lookout facilities that are publicly owned, within 3 miles of the highway, and open for visitors at least 8 hours per day, 180 days per year.

**Standard:**

- 14 **Follow up signs to the RS-006 sign, where required, shall be installed by the local authority having jurisdiction in the area.**

*Option:*

- 15 The Lighthouse (RS-007) sign may be used for lighthouse facilities that are within 3 miles of the highway and open for visitors at least 8 hours per day, 180 days per year.

- 16 The Deer Viewing Area (RS-011) sign may be placed to indicate an area which is determined by the Department of Fish and Wildlife to be particularly well suited for viewing deer and other wild life. This area should have adequate parking and be within 1 mile of the highway, via a well-maintained road.

- 17 The Information (D9-10) sign may be used to indicate publicly operated informational facilities that are located within 1 mile of the highway and open all year.

*Option:*

- 18 The Pick-Up Truck (RS-140) sign indicates that trucks may use the signed facility within a recreation area.

**Standard:**

- 19 **The RS-140 sign shall not be used on State highways.**

*Option:*

- 20 The Wildlife Viewing (RS-076) sign may be used to direct road users to the Wildlife Viewing Areas as published in the California Watchable Viewing Guide.

*Support:*

- 21 Refer to the following web link for more information:

<http://www.cawatchablewildlife.org>

**Standard:**

- 22 **The WILDLIFE VIEWING (G200-81aP(CA)) plaque shall be placed below the Wildlife Viewing (RS-076) sign.**

**Road User Services**

*Option:*

- 23 The Camping (Tent) (D9-3) sign may be used for campsite facilities, either public or private, located within 3 miles of the highway.

**Standard:**

- 24 **For the use of D9-3 sign, a minimum of 15 campsites shall be provided. Water and sanitary facilities shall be available, but not necessarily at each individual campsite.**

*Option:*

- 25 The Trailer Site (RS-040) sign may be used to indicate trailer site facilities within a public recreation area, located within 3 miles of the highway.

**Standard:**

- 26 **For the use of RS-040 sign, a minimum of 15 trailer sites shall be provided. Water and sanitary facilities shall be available.**

Option:

- 27 The Food Service (D9-8) sign may be used to sign for food service facilities in public recreation areas which meet the criteria for food (D9-8) signs in Chapter 2I. On State highways, only the D9-8 sign is used, where appropriate, to sign for food service facilities.
- 28 The Gas (D9-7) sign may be used to indicate fuel stations in public recreation areas, which meet the criteria for Gas (D9-7) signs in Chapter 2I. On State highways, only the D9-7 sign may be used where appropriate.
- 29 The Handicapped (D9-6) sign may be used in public recreation areas where paved ramps and rest room facilities accessible to, and usable by, the physically handicapped are provided. On State highways and at other State facilities, only the International Symbol of Accessibility for the Handicapped (D9-6) sign is to be used.
- 30 The Lodging (D9-9) sign may be used to indicate lodging facilities in public recreation areas, which meet the criteria for lodging (D9-9) signs in Section 2D.45. On State highways, only the D9-9 sign is used, where appropriate, to sign to lodging facilities.
- 31 The Picnic Site (RS-044) sign may be used for picnic areas, either public or private, located within 1 mile of the highway.

**Standard:**

- 32 **For the use of RS-044 sign, a minimum of 10 sites with tables shall be provided. Water and sanitary facilities shall be available.**

Option:

- 33 The Rest Room (RS-022) sign may be used to indicate free public access to a restroom within 0.25 miles of the highway where no other publicly accessible restroom is available within 10 miles.
- 34 The Telephone (D9-1) sign may be used within public recreation areas where a public telephone is available 24 hours a day and it is located in a remote area where it is not expected. On State highways, only the Telephone (D9-1) sign is used, where appropriate, to indicate the availability of a telephone.
- 35 The Viewing Area (RS-036) sign may be used to direct road users to public recreation area sites, located within 0.25 miles of the highway, which have significant views.

*Guidance:*

- 36 *For the use of RS-036 sign, the sites should have adequate parking and well maintained access. On freeways, the VISTA POINT (D5-1) sign should be used where appropriate. Refer to Chapter 2I.*

**Accommodation Services**

Option:

- 37 The Airport (I3-5) sign may be used in public recreation areas to direct road users to airports, which meet the criteria, specified for Airport (I3-5) signs. Only the I3-5 signs may be used on State highways to indicate nearby airports.
- 38 The Parking (RS-034) sign may be used to indicate public parking facilities less than 0.25 miles from a highway in recreation areas.

*Guidance:*

- 39 *Use of RS-034 signs should be restricted to locations outside of urbanized zones, where the Parking Area (D4-1) sign is inappropriate.*

**Land Recreation**

Option:

- 40 The Playground (W15-1) sign may be used to identify playgrounds within a recreation area and not more than 1 mile from the highway.
- 41 The Hiking Trail (RS-068) sign may be used for marked and maintained hiking trails.

**Standard:**

- 42 **For the use of RS-068 sign, the trailhead shall be within 1 mile of the highway, with sufficient parking to accommodate normal demand.**

Option:

- 43 The Horse Trail (RS-064) sign may be used for identifying horse trails located within public recreation areas.

*Guidance:*

- 44 *For the use of RS-064 sign, the trailhead should be within 3 miles of the highway.*

Option:

- 45 The All-Terrain Trail (RS-095) sign may be used to identify recreation vehicle trails located within public recreation areas.
- 46 The OHV TRAIL (S12(CA)) sign may be used to direct off highway vehicle operators to the location of a OHV trail. The S12(CA) sign may be supplemented by a white on brown Directional Arrow Auxiliary (M6 Series) sign.

*Guidance:*

- 47 *For the use of RS-095 sign, the trailhead should be 3 miles or less from the highway. For this application, the term "recreation*

vehicle" is synonymous with "off highway vehicle" (OHV), which includes vehicles with two or more wheels. The OHV TRAIL (S12(CA)) sign should be used at points where off-highway vehicle trails intersect highways.

Option:

48 The Tramway (RS-071) sign may be used to identify recreational tramways or gondolas that provide year-round service and are located within 5 miles of the highway.

49 The Golfing (RS-128) sign may be used to identify a 9 hole or more golf course within 3 miles on a conventional highway which does not have its main entrance adjacent to the highway. The RS-128 signs may be installed under permit by local agencies only.

**Standard:**

50 **The RS-128 signs shall not be used at driving ranges or miniature golf courses.**

### **Water Recreation**

Option:

51 The Canoeing (RS-079) sign may be used to indicate where canoeing facilities and services are available within 3 miles of the highway.

52 The Diving (Scuba) (RS-060) sign may be used to indicate areas suitable for scuba diving within 3 miles of the highway.

53 The Fishing Area (RS-063) sign may be used to indicate a fishing area, either public or private, within 3 miles of the highway.

54 The Marina (RS-053) sign may be used to indicate an area where boats can be anchored and serviced within 3 miles of the highway.

55 The Motorboating (RS-055) sign may be used to indicate areas where motorboating facilities and services are available within 3 miles of the highway.

56 The Boat Ramp (RS-054) sign may be used to indicate boat launching facilities, either public or private, located within 3 miles of the highway.

57 The Waterskiing (RS-058) sign may be used to indicate areas where water-skiing facilities and services are available within 3 miles of the highway.

58 The Swimming (RS-061) sign may be used to indicate a swimming facility within a recreational area.

### **Winter Recreation**

Option:

59 The Cross Country Skiing (RS-046) sign may be used to indicate cross country skiing facilities within 1 mile of the highway.

*Guidance:*

60 *For the use of RS-046 sign, there should be sufficient parking to accommodate normal demand.*

Option:

61 The Sledding (RS-049) sign may be used to indicate sledding facilities within 1 mile of the highway.

*Guidance:*

62 *For the use of RS-049 sign, there should be sufficient parking to accommodate normal demand.*

Option:

63 The Snowshoeing (RS-078) sign may be used to indicate an area within 1 mile of the highway where special facilities or services are available for Snowshoeing.

*Guidance:*

64 *For the use of RS-078 sign, there should be sufficient parking to accommodate normal demand.*

Option:

65 The Winter Recreation Area (RS-077) sign may be used to indicate a winter recreation area within 1 mile of the highway when other recreation symbols are not appropriate.

*Guidance:*

66 *For the use of RS-077 sign, there should be sufficient parking to accommodate normal demand.*

### **Sno-Park Signs**

Option:

67 Only those specific parking areas designated by the Department of Parks and Recreation may be signed as Sno-Park parking areas. Parking is by permit only.

68 The SNO-PARK X MILE (SG30(CA)) sign may be used on expressways or conventional highways to give advance notice of a snow plowed parking area. The SNO-PARK with Arrow (SG32(CA)) sign may be used on expressways or conventional highways in advance of a turn off to a snow plowed parking area.

69 The SNO-PARK NEXT RIGHT (SG31(CA)) sign may be used on freeways to give advance notice of an exit to a snow plowed parking area. The SNO-PARK (SG34(CA)) sign may be placed below an existing Advance Guide (G83(CA) Series) or Supplemental

Destination (G86(CA) Series) sign on freeways to indicate an exit to a snow plowed parking area.

**Standard:**

- 70 If the SG31(CA) or SG34(CA) sign is used, a SNO-PARK with Arrow (SG33(CA)) sign shall be placed at the ramp terminal.

**Guidance:**

- 71 If used, the PERMIT REQUIRED (SG35P(CA)) plaque should be placed below the SG30(CA) or SG31(CA) sign and the PERMIT REQUIRED NOV 1 TO MAY 30 (SG35-1P(CA)) plaque should be placed below the SG32(CA) or SG33(CA) sign. Placement should be under the sign, which is nearest to the Sno-Park entrance.
- 72 Between November 1 and May 30, during periods when snow is not available for recreational activities, the SG35P(CA) and SG35-1(CA) plaques should be covered.

**Standard:**

- 73 At the end of the Sno-Park season, May 30, the SG35P(CA) and SG35-1(CA) signs shall be covered or removed.

## **Section 2M.03 Regulatory and Warning Signs**

**Standard:**

- 01 All regulatory and warning signs installed on roads and streets open to public travel within recreational and cultural interest areas shall comply with the requirements elsewhere in this Manual.

## **Section 2M.04 General Design Requirements for Recreational and Cultural Interest Area Symbol Guide**

### **Signs**

**Standard:**

- 01 When a General Information symbol contained in Chapter 2H (see Figure 2H-1) is used in conjunction with recreational and cultural interest area signing on roadways outside a recreational and cultural interest area facility, the legend and background color of the General Information symbol sign shall be as prescribed in Chapter 2H.
- 02 When a General Service symbol contained in Chapter 2I (see Figure 2I-1) is used in conjunction with recreational and cultural interest area signing on roadways outside a recreational and cultural interest area facility, the legend and background color of the General Service symbol sign shall be as prescribed in Chapter 2I.

**Option:**

- 03 For roadways inside a recreational and cultural interest area, General Information symbol signs and General Service symbol signs may have a white legend on a brown background (see Figures 2H-1 and 2I-1).

**Standard:**

- 04 Except as provided in Section 2M.09, recreational and cultural interest area symbol guide signs shall be square or rectangular in shape and shall have a white symbol or message and white border on a brown background. The symbols shall be grouped into the following usage and series categories:
- A. General Applications,
  - B. Accommodations,
  - C. Services,
  - D. Land Recreation,
  - E. Water Recreation, and
  - F. Winter Recreation.

**Support:**

- 05 Table 2M-1 contains a listing of the symbols within each series category.

**Option:**

- 06 Mirror images of symbols may be used where the reverse image will better convey the message (see Section 2A.09).

## **Section 2M.05 Symbol Sign Sizes**

**Guidance:**

- 01 Recreational and cultural interest area symbol signs should be 24 x 24 inches. Where greater visibility or emphasis is needed, larger sizes should be used. Symbol sign enlargements should be in 6-inch increments.
- 02 Recreational and cultural interest area symbol signs should be 30 x 30 inches when used on guide signs on freeways or expressways.

Option:

- 03 A smaller size of 18 x 18 inches may be used on low-speed, low-volume roadways and on non-road applications.

## **Section 2M.06 Use of Educational Plaques**

Guidance:

- 01 Educational plaques should accompany all initial installations of recreational and cultural interest area symbol signs. If used, the educational plaque should be the same width as the symbol sign.

Option:

- 02 Symbol signs that are readily recognizable by the public may be installed without educational plaques.

Support:

- 03 Figure 2M-1 illustrates some examples of the use of educational plaques.

## **Section 2M.07 Use of Prohibitive Circle and Diagonal for Non-Road Applications**

Standard:

- 01 Where it is necessary to indicate a prohibition of an activity or an item within a recreational or cultural interest area for non-road use and a standard regulatory sign for such a prohibition is not provided in Chapter 2B, the appropriate recreational and cultural interest area symbol shall be used in combination with a red prohibitive circle and diagonal. The recreational and cultural interest area symbol and the sign border shall be black and the sign background shall be white. The symbol shall be scaled proportionally to fit completely within the circle. The diagonal shall be oriented from the upper left to the lower right portions of the circle as shown in Figure 2M-1 and 2M-102(CA) and as detailed in the "Standard Highway Signs" publication.

- 02 Requirements for retroreflection of the red circle and diagonal shall be the same as those requirements for backgrounds, legends, symbols, arrows, and borders.

- 03 If used, Figure 2M-102(CA), Table 2M-1 (with annotations), and Table 2M-1(CA) shall identify eligible Prohibited Symbol (PS- (CA) series) signs and eligible Prohibited Recreation Educational Plaque (PREP- (CA) series) for use in California.

Option:

- 04 Eligible Prohibited Recreation Educational Plaque (PREP(CA) series) are optional for use in California.

## **Section 2M.08 Placement of Recreational and Cultural Interest Area Symbol Signs**

Standard:

- 01 If used, recreational and cultural interest area symbol signs shall be placed in accordance with the general requirements contained in Chapter 2A. The symbol(s) shall be placed as sign panels in the uppermost part of the sign and the directional information shall be placed below the symbol(s).

- 02 If the name of the recreational or cultural interest area facility or activity is displayed on a destination guide sign (see Section 2M.09) and a symbol is used, the symbol shall be placed below the name (see Figure 2M-2).

Option:

- 03 The symbols displayed with the facility or activity name may be placed below the destination guide sign as illustrated in Figure 2M-2 instead of as sign panels placed with the destination guide sign.

- 04 Secondary symbols of a smaller size (18 x 18 inches) may be placed beneath the primary symbols (see Drawing A in Figure 2M-1), where needed.

Standard:

- 05 Recreational and cultural interest area symbols installed for non-road use shall be placed in accordance with the general sign position requirements of the authority having jurisdiction.

Support:

- 06 Figure 2M-3 illustrates typical height and lateral mounting positions. Figure 2M-4 illustrates some examples of the placement of symbol signs within a recreational or cultural interest area. Figures 2M-5 through 2M-10 illustrate some of the symbols that can be used.

Guidance:

- 07 The number of symbols used in a single sign assembly should not exceed four.

Option:

- 08 The Advance Turn (M5 series) or Directional Arrow (M6 series) auxiliary signs (see Figure 2D-6) with white arrows on brown backgrounds may be used with recreational and cultural interest area symbol guide signs to create a



recreational and cultural interest area directional assembly. The symbols may be used singularly, or in groups of two, three, or four on a single sign assembly (see Figures 2M-1, 2M-3, and 2M-4).

- 09 The NEXT RIGHT/LEFT (G58P(CA)) plaque (see Figure 2M-1(CA)) may also be used in conjunction with the recreational and cultural interest area signs.

## Section 2M.09 Destination Guide Signs

### Standard:

- 01 When recreational or cultural interest area destinations are displayed on a Supplemental guide sign (see Section 2E.51), the sign shall be rectangular in shape with a white legend on a ~~green~~ or brown background.

### Option:

- 02 Trapezoidal-shaped signs (see Figure 2M-2) may be used to display recreational and cultural interest area destinations on conventional roads.

### Standard:

- 03 Whenever the trapezoidal shape is used, the color combination shall be a white legend and border on a brown background. When the trapezoidal shape is used for a sign with a directional arrow, a right-angled trapezoid with the wider dimension of the bases (parallel sides) at the top of the sign shall be used. The diagonal leg of the trapezoid shall be oriented in the same direction as the directional arrow. When the trapezoidal shape is used for an advance sign legend, such as with a distance or action message, an isosceles trapezoid with the wider dimension of the bases at the top of the sign shall be used.

### Option:

- 04 Destination guide signs with a white legend and border on a brown background may be posted at the first point where an access or crossroad intersects a highway where recreational or cultural interest areas are a significant destination along conventional roads, expressways, or freeways. Supplemental guide signs with a white legend and border on a brown background may be used along conventional roads, expressways, or freeways to direct road users to recreational or cultural interest areas. Where access or crossroads lead exclusively to the recreational or cultural interest area, the Advance guide sign (see Section 2E.23) and the Exit Direction sign (see Section 2E.25) may have a white legend and border on a brown background.

- 04a The National/State Park (G72(CA)) sign may be installed at conventional road intersections to indicate the direction of a national or state park destination.

### Standard:

- 05 All Exit Gore (E5-1 series) signs (see Section 2E.26) shall have a white legend and border on a green background. The background color of the interchange Exit Number (E1-5P or E1-5bP) plaque (see Section 2E.22) shall match the background color of the guide sign above which it is mounted. Design characteristics of conventional road, expressway, or freeway guide signs shall comply with Chapter 2D or 2E except as provided in this Section for color combination.

- 06 The Advance guide sign and the Exit Direction sign shall retain the white-on-green color combination where the crossroad also leads to a destination other than a recreational or cultural interest area.

### Support:

- 07 Figure 2M-2 and 2M-2(CA) illustrates destination guide signs commonly used for identifying recreational or cultural interest areas or facilities.

- 08 The name of a community that is culturally unique and historically significant can be used on supplemental guide signs in accordance with California Streets and Highways Code Section 101.12.

### Option:

- 09 The Historic District Supplemental Destination (G86-11(CA)) signs may be placed directing traffic to a commercial or residential area that is of historic significance to a community and is recognized as such in the National Register of Historic Places.

### Standard:

- 10 For a Historic District to be signed from a State highway, its boundaries shall be within 3 miles of the highway. Only one sign, for each direction shall be allowed and it will be from the nearest State highway. The type of sign, whether it is a supplemental plate under an existing Supplemental Destination (G86(CA) Series) sign or a stand alone sign shall be determined by Caltrans. Any follow-up signs, if needed, shall be in place before the highway signs are installed.
- 11 The requesting local agency shall be responsible for consulting with the Department of Parks and Recreation, Office of Historic Preservation to verify the Historic District's official name and to insure there are no conflicts with existing historic

landmarks or points of historical interest signs which may already be in place.

- 12 When the above requirements are met, the requesting agency shall adopt a resolution, requesting Caltrans to place the signs. The cost of these signs and their installation shall be the responsibility of the requesting agency.

## Section 2M.10 Memorial or Dedication Signing

Support:

- 01 Legislative bodies will occasionally adopt an act or resolution memorializing or dedicating a highway, bridge, or other component of the highway.

Option:

- 01a The Legislature, by legislative action, may designate names for State highways and bridges. The Legislature may request memorial named highway facilities to be designated with signs instead of a plaque and specify that the signs are to be furnished and installed "at no cost to the State".

Support:

- 02 Named highways (see Section 2D.56) are officially designated and shown on official maps and serve the purpose of providing route guidance, primarily on unnumbered highways, and property addresses. A highway designated as a memorial or dedication is not considered to be a named highway for the purposes of highway signing or road user navigation and orientation.

- 03 Section 2A.20 contains information regarding excessive use of signs. Because memorial or dedication names are not official highway names, memorial and dedication signing is not essential to providing navigational guidance.

Guidance:

- 04 *Such memorial or dedication names should not appear on or along a highway or be placed on bridges or other highway components. If a route, bridge, or highway component is officially designated as a memorial or dedication, and if notification of the memorial or dedication is to be made on the highway right-of-way, such notification should consist of installing a memorial or dedication marker in a rest area, scenic overlook, recreational area, or other appropriate location where parking is provided with the signing inconspicuously located relative to vehicle operations along the highway.*

- 05 *Memorial or dedication signs should have a white legend and border on a brown background. On all such signs, the design should be simple and dignified, devoid of any appearance of advertising, and in general compliance with other signing.*

- 06 *The lettering for the name of the person or entity being recognized should be composed of a combination of lower-case letters with initial upper-case letters.*

Standard:

- 07 Where such memorial or dedication signs are installed on the highway mainline because the provisions of Paragraph 4 of this Section cannot be met, (1) memorial or dedication names shall not appear on directional guide signs, (2) memorial or dedication signs shall not interfere with the placement of any other traffic control devices, and (3) memorial or dedication signs shall not compromise the safety or efficiency of traffic flow. The memorial or dedication signing shall be limited to one sign at an appropriate location in each route direction **except as noted in Paragraph 07a**, each as an independent post-mounted sign installation.

- 07a When highway facilities are named by the Legislature, the following guidelines shall apply according to the type of facility:

1. **Bridges.** One sign (G11(CA) series) shall be placed at each approach end of the bridge, underpass, tunnel or other structure with the name of the memorialized individual.
2. **Freeways and Highways.** One sign (G12(CA) series) shall be placed at each terminal of the highway segment memorialized by the Legislature.
3. **Rest Areas.** One bronze plaque shall be installed at each legislatively named rest area. Memorial name signs shall not be installed in advance of rest areas.
4. **Interchanges.** One sign (G12(CA) series) shall be placed at a minimum of two approaches to the legislatively named interchange.
5. **Vista Points.** One bronze plaque shall be installed at each legislatively named vista point. Memorial name signs shall not be installed in advance of vista points.
6. **Roundabout.** One sign (G12(CA) series) shall be placed at a minimum of two approaches to the roundabout.



**7. Bikeways. Refer to Chapter 9D.**

07b The principal legend on post-mounted memorial or dedication signs shall be in letters and numerals 6 inches in height for upper-case letters and 4.5 inches in nominal loop height. Refer to Section 2D.05.

*Guidance:*

07c Bronze plaques normally should bear the name in 1 inch letters. However, the plaque should be no larger than 30 x 30 inches.

*Support:*

07d Caltrans is authorized to expend reasonable sums for bronze plaques.

**Standard:**

08 Memorial or dedication signs shall be rectangular in shape. The legend displayed on memorial or dedication signs shall be limited to the name of the person with an optional nickname in quotation marks if stated in the concurrent resolution, or entity being recognized and a simple message preceding the name, such as "DEDICATED TO." Additional legend, such as biographical information, shall not be displayed on memorial or dedication signs. Decorative or graphical elements, pictographs, logos, or symbols shall not be displayed on memorial or dedication signs. All letters and numerals displayed on memorial or dedication signs shall be as provided in the "Standard Highway Signs" publication (see Section 1A.05). The route number or officially mapped name of the highway shall not be displayed on the memorial or dedication sign.

09 Memorial or dedication signs shall not imply that a highway has been officially renamed.

10 Memorial or dedication names shall not appear on supplemental signs, street name signs or on any other information sign on or along the highway or its intersecting routes.

10a Memorial or dedication signs shall not be installed as overhead signs.

*Guidance:*

11 Freeways and expressways should not be signed as memorial or dedicated highways.

12 When used, memorial or dedication signs should be located in accordance with the provisions for excessive use of signs (see Section 2A.20).

*Support:*

13 Paragraph 36 of Section 2D.45 contains provisions regarding the use of memorial or dedication signing in conjunction with Street Name signs.

*Option:*

14 The Memorial Bridge (G11-4A(CA) and G11-4B(CA)) signs (see Figure 2M-101(CA)) may be placed above an existing Inventory Marker (G11-1(CA), G11-2(CA), G11-4(CA) or G11-5(CA)) when an appropriate authority has requested that a highway facility be designated as a memorial facility.

25 The Memorial Bridge and Inventory Marker (G11-8(CA) and G11-9(CA)) combination signs (see Figure 2M-101(CA)) may be placed when an appropriate authority has requested that a highway facility be designated as a memorial facility.

*Guidance:*

16 The Inventory Markers should be placed at each end of a structure, with the bottom of the sign even with the top of the bridge rail.

*Support:*

17 The official name and number of structures on State highways are determined by Caltrans' Office of Structures Design.

**Victims Memorial Program Signs (S35(CA) Series)**

*Support:*

18 Refer to Streets and Highways Code Section 101.10.

*Option:*

19 The PLEASE DON'T DRINK AND DRIVE (S35(CA)) sign (see Figure 2M-101(CA)) may be placed on any state highway upon request from an immediate family member of a person who was killed by a driver intoxicated with drugs or alcohol, in memory of the victim.

**Standard:**

20 The IN MEMORY OF XXX – 1 PERSON (S35-1P(CA)), IN MEMORY OF XXX – 2 PERSONS (S35-2P(CA)) or IN MEMORY OF XXX – 3 PERSONS (S35-3P(CA)) sign (see Figure 2M-101(CA)) shall be placed below the S35(CA) sign.

21 The following conditions shall be satisfied to qualify for a S35(CA) sign on a state highway:

1. At least one of the deceased victim's immediate family members requests a memorial sign. An immediate family member is a spouse, child, stepchild, brother, stepbrother, sister, stepsister, mother, stepmother, father or stepfather.
  2. The accident occurred on or after January 1, 1991.
  3. Either (a) or (b) is true:
    - a. The intoxicated driver was convicted of second-degree murder, or gross vehicular manslaughter, or vehicular manslaughter.
    - b. The intoxicated driver died or could not be prosecuted because of mental incompetence.
  4. Note: An intoxicated driver who died does NOT qualify as a victim.
- 22 The placement of the S35(CA) sign on state highways shall be per the following requirements:
1. Signs will be installed in accordance with applicable Caltrans policies and standards for signs. This includes posts, hardware, materials, vertical, longitudinal, and lateral positioning.
  2. Caltrans will NOT install or maintain a memorial sign if there is written opposition from any immediate family member.
  3. Only one sign will be installed in one direction of travel on the right side of the state highway in close proximity to where the accident occurred at a location where it is safe and practical to do so.
  4. Caltrans will maintain the sign for 7 years or until the condition of the sign has deteriorated to a point where it is no longer serviceable, whichever occurs first.
  5. Only one sign will be installed per accident. Multiple victim names may appear on the sign.
  6. A sign will NOT be installed in the median of any state highway.

## **Section 2M.101(CA) Historical Landmark Signs (G13-1A(CA), G13-2A(CA) and G14A(CA))**

### **Standard:**

- 01 The Historical Landmark (G13-1A(CA) and G13-2A(CA)) signs and the Advance Historical Landmark (G14A(CA)) sign shall have a white legend and border on a brown colored background.

### **Option:**

- 02 The G13-1A(CA), G13-2A(CA) and G14A(CA) signs may be in addition to the normal compliment of signs, but minimum spacing will be maintained.
- 03 The G13-1A(CA), G13-2A(CA) and G14A(CA) signs may be placed directing to Historical Landmarks that are registered with the Department of Parks and Recreation.

### **Standard:**

- 04 On freeways, the G13-1A(CA), G13-2A(CA) and G14A(CA) signs shall be limited to those more important and better known landmarks where some physical evidence remains, such as missions, forts, state monuments, etc., rather than mere sites of former buildings or happenings.
- 05 The Office of Historic Preservation within the Department of Parks and Recreation (or the Resource Protection Division in the case of State Historic Park sites) shall be notified prior to the removal of existing G13-1A(CA), G13-2A(CA) and G14A(CA) signs.

### **Guidance:**

- 06 The Historical Landmark (G13-1A(CA)) sign should be used on conventional highways to guide road users by the most direct route to registered historical landmarks which are located within 5 miles of the highway. The sign should be placed not more than 150 feet in advance of the intersection on the right.
- 07 The Historical Landmark (G13-2A(CA)) sign should be used on freeways to guide road users to the original 21 California Missions and other important well-known historical landmarks. See Section 123.5 of the Streets and Highways Code for signing to Missions. The G13-2A(CA) sign should also be used on freeways to guide road users to historical landmarks that have a profound impact on the history of California as a whole.

### **Option:**

- 08 Supplemental Destination (G86(CA) Series) signs (white text on green background) may be used on freeways where the landmark generates considerable traffic.

### **Standard:**

- 09 These G86(CA) Series signs shall be followed up by standard Historical Landmark signs on the next exit ramps.

*Guidance:*

- 10     *The Advance Historical Landmark (G14A(CA)) sign should be used in advance of a registered historical landmark monument or plaque within or adjacent to the right of way. The sign should be placed 500 to 1500 feet in advance of the landmark or monument on the right, depending on the approach speed of traffic.*

**Section 2M.102(CA) POINT OF HISTORICAL INTEREST Sign (G15A(CA))**

**Standard:**

- 01     **The POINT OF HISTORICAL INTEREST (G15A(CA)) sign shall have a white legend on a brown background.**  
02     **The G15A(CA) sign shall not be used on freeways.**

**Option:**

- 03     The POINT OF HISTORICAL INTEREST (G15A(CA)) sign may be used to direct the public to a historical point of interest that has been registered with the Office of Historic Preservation, Department of Parks and Recreation. The G15A(CA) sign may be used on the right on city streets or conventional rural highways.

**Support:**

- 04     The G15A(CA) sign is placed when requested by local authorities, after markers or other identification have been placed at the location and follow-up signs, if necessary, have been installed.

**Section 2M.103(CA) Historic Route Signs (SG2(CA), SG2A(CA), S18(CA) and S25(CA))**

*Guidance:*

- 01     *The EL CAMINO REAL (SG2(CA)) sign should be used in combination with the Mission Bell assembly, to identify the original route of El Camino Real.*  
02     *The HISTORIC EL CAMINO REAL (SG2A(CA)) sign should be used in combination with the Mission Bell assembly, to identify Historic El Camino Real.*

**Option:**

- 03     The Historic Route (S18(CA)) sign may be used to identify a "Historic Route". Legislature may direct the use of this sign.

**Support:**

- 04     Caltrans and local agencies with portions of Historic Routes under their jurisdiction, upon application by an interested local agency or private group and receiving donations from non-State sources for the cost of the sign and their installation, can place these signs as requested.  
05     The Historic Route 99 (S25(CA)) sign is used to identify "Historic Route 99".  
06     Caltrans and local agencies with portions of former U.S. Route 99 currently under their jurisdiction, upon application by an interested local agency or private group and receiving donations from non-State sources for the cost of the sign and their installation, can place these signs as requested.

*Guidance:*

- 07     *Suggested placement should be staggered in each direction at approximately 10 mile intervals on conventional highways and 25 mile intervals on freeways for the S18(CA) and S25(CA) signs.*

**Section 2M.104(CA) Historic Bridge Signs (S29(CA), S29-1(CA) and S29-2(CA))**

*Guidance:*

- 01     *The Historic Bridge (S29(CA) and S29-1(CA)) sign should be used to identify 280 bridges in the State that are of historical significance and appear in Caltrans' publication titled "Historical Highway Bridges of California". See Section 1A.11 for information regarding this publication.*

- 02     *The Advance Historic Bridge (S29-2(CA)) sign should be used in advance of a historic bridge to direct the public to the historic bridge.*

**Support:**

- 03     The initial installation of the Historic Bridge signs was through a grant provided under the ISTEA Enhancement Program and administered by Caltrans' Environmental Program. Maintenance for the existing signs is borne by the agency responsible for the bridge.

**Figure 2M-1. Examples of Use of Arrows, Educational Plaques, and Prohibitive Circles and Diagonals**

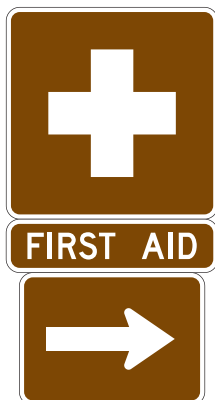
**A – Directional signs**



**B – Directional assemblies**



**C – Directional assembly with educational plaque**



**D – Prohibited activities and educational plaque for non-road use\***



\*Standard regulatory signs shall be used where provided elsewhere in this Manual

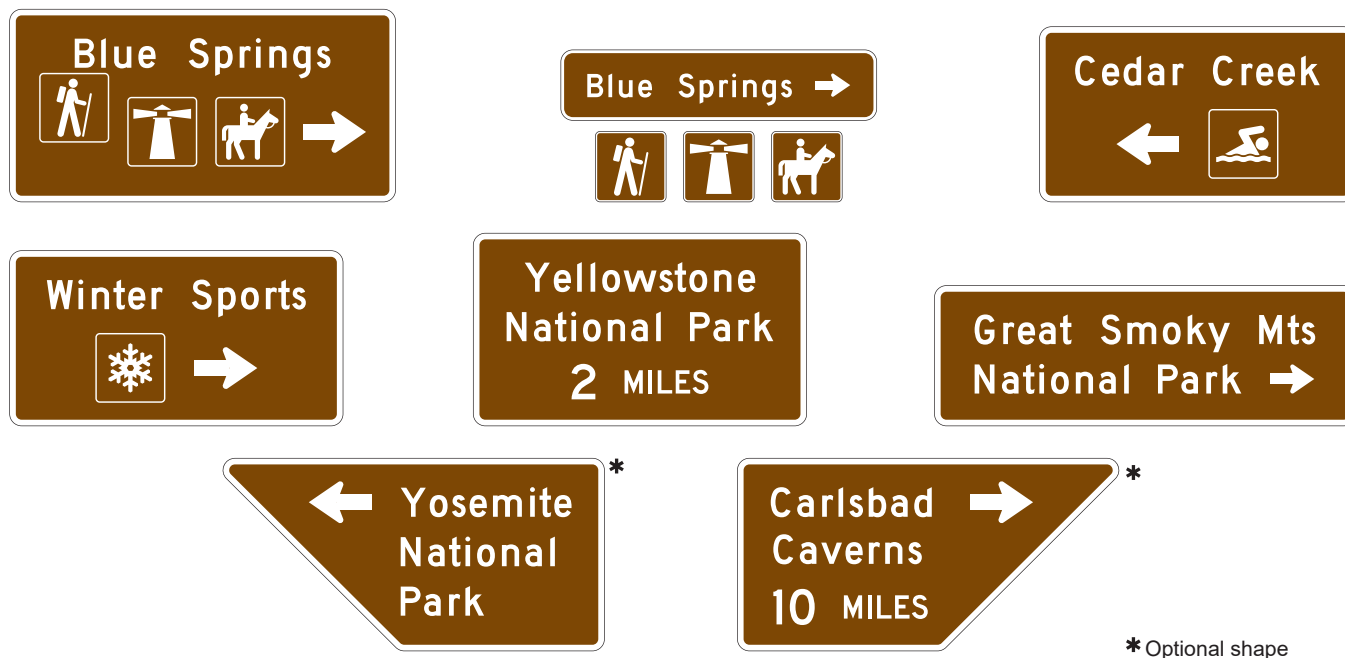
**Figure 2M-1(CA). Examples of Use of Arrows, Educational Plaques, and Prohibitive Circles and Diagonals**



G58P(CA)

**Figure 2M-2. Examples of Recreational and Cultural Interest Area Guide Signs**

**A – Conventional roads**



**B – Expressways and freeways**



**Figure 2M-2(CA). Examples of Recreational and Cultural Interest Area Guide Signs**



G13-1A(CA)



G13-2A(CA)



G14A(CA)



G15A(CA)



G72(CA)



G86-11(CA)



SG2(CA)



SG2A(CA)



S18(CA)



S25(CA)



S29(CA)



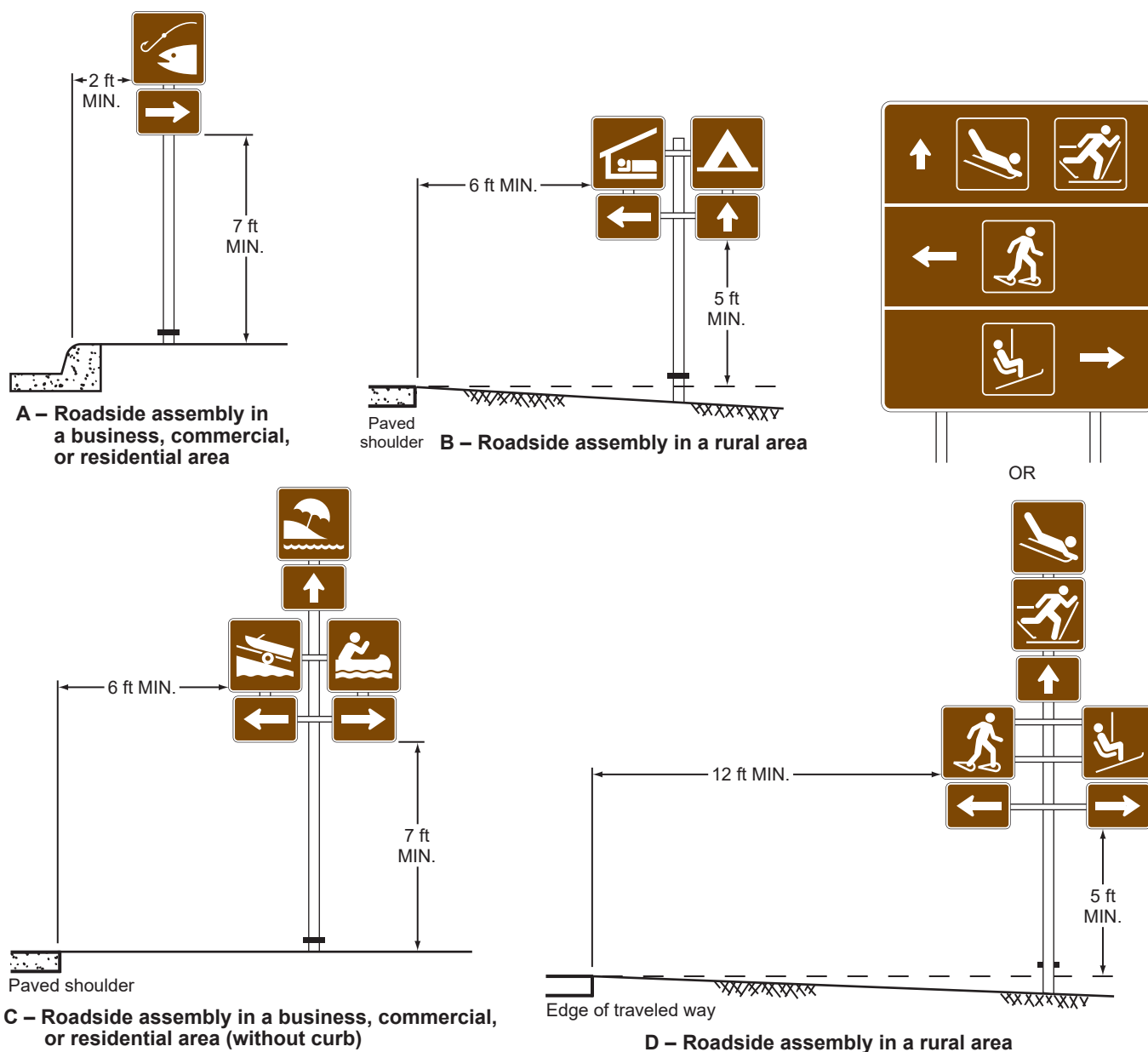
S29-1(CA)



S29-2(CA)

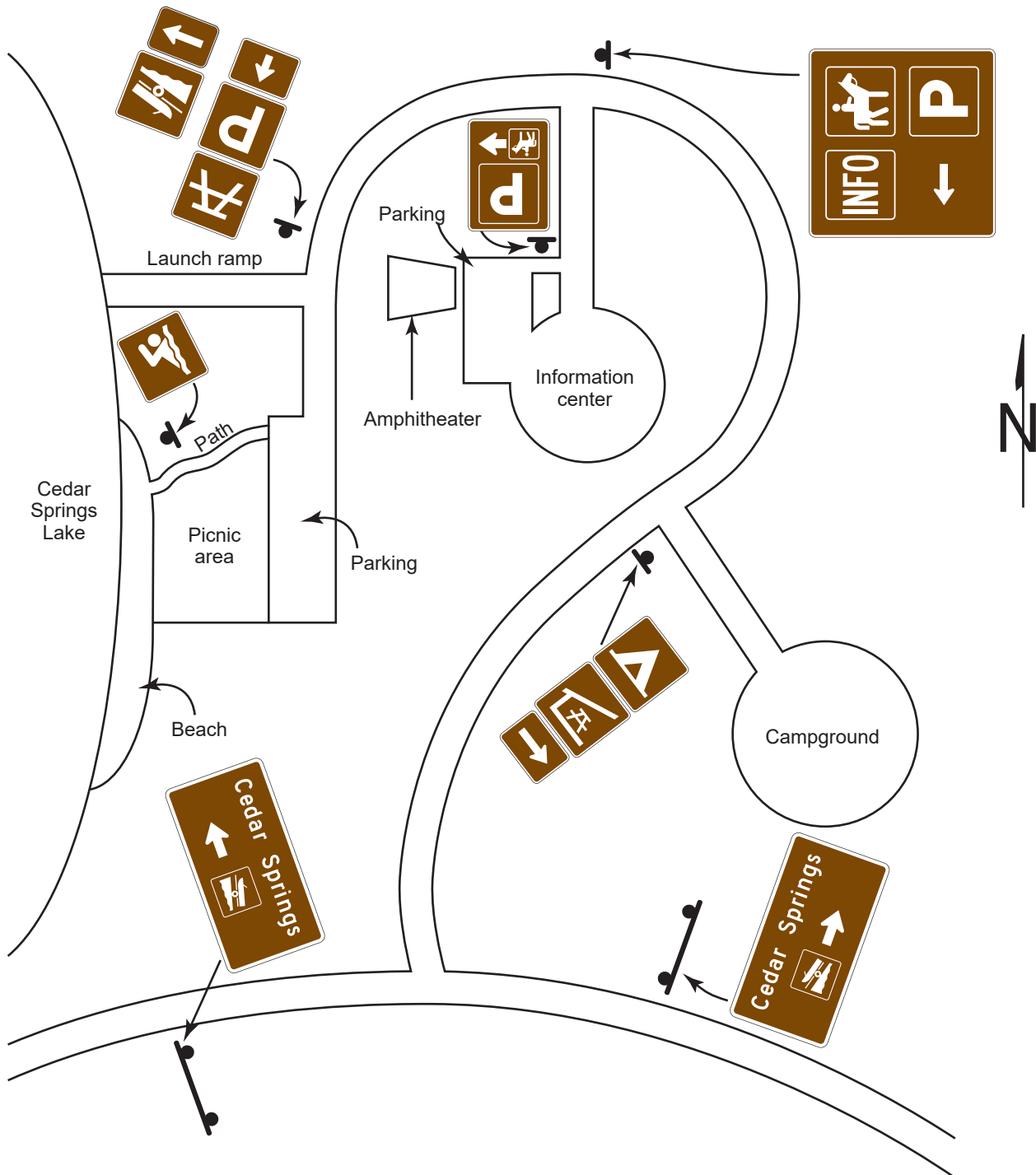


**Figure 2M-3. Arrangement, Height, and Lateral Position of Signs Located within Recreational and Cultural Interest Areas**



Note: See Section 2A.16 for reduced lateral offset distances that may be used in areas where lateral offsets are limited, and in urban areas where sidewalk width is limited or where existing poles are close to the curb

**Figure 2M-4. Examples of Symbol and Destination Guide Signing Layout**



**Figure 2M-5. Recreational and Cultural Interest Area Symbol Signs for General Applications**



\*For use only within recreational and cultural interest areas where speed limits are 25 mph or less.

**Figure 2M-6. Recreational and Cultural Interest Area Symbol Signs for Accommodations**



RS-021\*  
Men's Restroom



RS-022\*  
Restrooms



RS-023\*  
Women's Restroom



RS-034  
Parking



RS-037  
Sleeping Shelter



RS-040\*  
Trailer Site



RS-104\*  
Recreational Vehicle Site

\*For use only within recreational and cultural interest areas where speed limits are 25 mph or less.

**Figure 2M-7. Recreational and Cultural Interest Area Symbol Signs for Services**



**Figure 2M-8. Recreational and Cultural Interest Area Symbol Signs for Land Recreation**



**Figure 2M-8(CA). Recreational and Cultural Interest Area Symbol Signs for Land Recreation**





**Figure 2M-9. Recreational and Cultural Interest Area Symbol Signs for Water Recreation**



RS-053\*  
Marina



RS-054  
Boat Ramp



RS-055  
Motorboating



RS-058  
Waterskiing



RS-060  
Scuba Diving



RS-061  
Swimming



RS-063  
Fishing Area



RS-079  
Canoeing



RS-106  
Seal Viewing



RS-107  
Whale Viewing



RS-117\*  
Hand Launch/  
Small Boat Launch



RS-121  
Jet Ski/Personal  
Watercraft



RS-145  
Beach

\*For use only within recreational and cultural interest areas where speed limits are 25 mph or less.

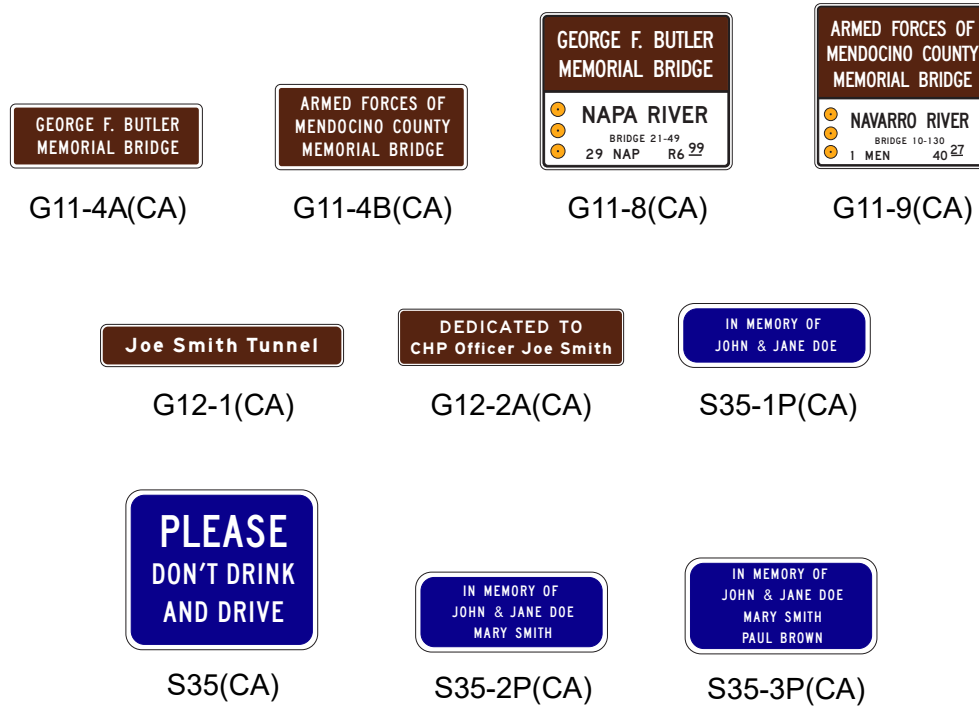
**Figure 2M-10. Recreational and Cultural Interest Area Symbol Signs for Winter Recreation**



**Figure 2M-10(CA). Recreational and Cultural Interest Area Symbol Signs for Winter Recreation**



**Figure 2M-101(CA). Memorial or Dedication Signing**

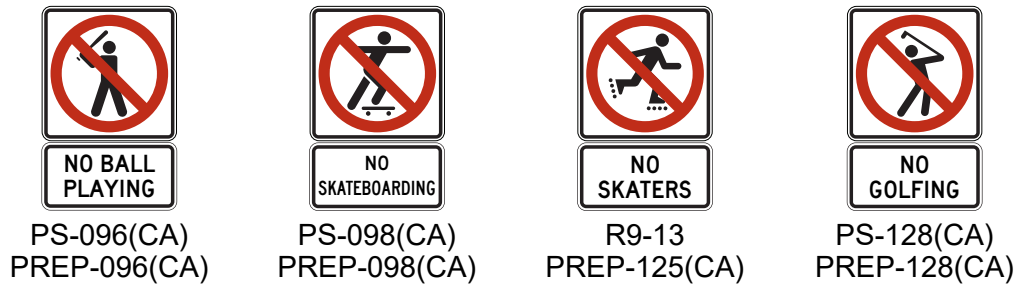


**Figure 2M-102(CA). Prohibited Recreational and Cultural Interest Area  
Symbol Signs and Educational Plaque**

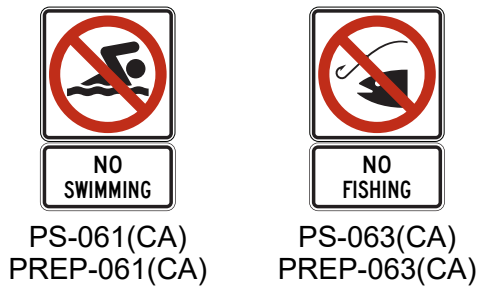
**General**



**Land**



**Water**



**Related Recreation Activities or Services**



PS - Prohibited [Recreation Series] Symbol

PREP - Prohibited Recreational [Series] Educational Plaque

**Table 2M-1. Category Chart for Recreational and Cultural Interest Area Symbols**

General	
Bear Viewing Area	RS-012
Bus Stop *	RS-031
Campfires *	RS-042
Deer Viewing Area	RS-011
Fire Extinguisher *	RS-090
Lighthouse	RS-007
Lookout Tower	RS-006
Nature Study Area	RS-141
Pick-Up Trucks *	RS-140
Recycling *	RS-200
Sea Plane	RS-115
Tunnel *	RS-005
Viewing Area	RS-036

Services	
Electrical Hook-Up *	RS-150
First Aid *	RS-024
Laundromat *	RS-085
Picnic Shelter	RS-039
Picnic Site	RS-044
Post Office *	RS-026
Showers *	RS-035
Tramway	RS-071
Trash Dumpster *	RS-091

Land Recreation	
All-Terrain Trail	RS-095
Archery	RS-116
Baseball	RS-096
Climbing	RS-082
Golfing	RS-128
Hiking Trail	RS-068
Horse Trail	RS-064
In-Line Skating *	RS-125
Skateboarding *	RS-098
Spelunking/Caves *	RS-084
Technical Rock Climbing *	RS-081
Tennis	RS-129
Wildlife Viewing	RS-076

Water Recreation	
Beach	RS-145
Boat Ramp	RS-054
Canoeing	RS-079
Fishing Area	RS-063
Hand Launch/Small Boat Launch *	RS-117
Jet Ski/Personal Watercraft	RS-121
Marina *	RS-053
Motorboating	RS-055
Scuba Diving	RS-060
Seal Viewing	RS-106
Swimming	RS-061
Waterskiing	RS-058
Whale Viewing	RS-107

Accommodations	
Men's Restroom *	RS-021
Parking	RS-034
Recreational Vehicle Site *	RS-104
Restrooms *	RS-022
Sleeping Shelter	RS-037
Smoking * **	RS-002
Trailer Site *	RS-040
Women's Restroom *	RS-023



Winter Recreation	
Chair Lift/Ski Lift	RS-105
Cross Country Skiing	RS-046
Dog Sledding	RS-143
Sledding	RS-049
Snow Tubing	RS-144
Snowshoeing	RS-078
Winter Recreational Area	RS-077

\*For use only within recreational and cultural interest areas where speed limits are 25 mph or less.



\*\* Refer to FHWA's List of Known Errors for errors in sign. Refer to Section 1A.04 for more details.



⊘ Eligible for Prohibited Symbol sign

**Table 2M-1(CA). California Category Chart for Recreational and Cultural Interest Area Symbols**

General RS-Series	Sign Designation	PS-(CA) Series	Sign Designation	PREP-(CA) Series	Sign Designation
Title		Title		Legend	
Campfires 	RS-042	No Campfires	PS-042(CA)	NO CAMPFIRES	PREP-042(CA)
Pick-Up Trucks 	RS-140	No Pickups	PS-140(CA)	NO PICKUPS	PREP-140(CA)

Land RS-Series	Sign Designation	PS-(CA) Series	Sign Designation	PREP-(CA) Series	Sign Designation
Title		Title		Legend	
Baseball 	RS-096	No Ball Playing	PS-096(CA)	NO BALL PLAYING	PREP-096(CA)
Climbing 	RS-082	No Climbing	PS-082(CA)	NO CLIMBING	PREP-082(CA)
Golfing 	RS-128	No Golfing	PS-128(CA)	NO GOLFING	PREP-128(CA)
Hiking Trail 	RS-068	No Pedestrians	R9-3	NO PEDESTRIANS	R5-10c
Horse Trail 	RS-064	No Equestrians	R9-14	NO EQUESTRIANS	PREP-064(CA)
In-Line Skating 	RS-125	No Skaters	R9-13	NO SKATERS	PREP-125(CA)
Skateboarding 	RS-098	No Skateboarding *	PS-098(CA)	NO SKATEBOARDING	PREP-098(CA)

Water RS-Series	Sign Designation	PS-(CA) Series	Sign Designation	PREP-(CA) Series	Sign Designation
Title		Title		Legend	
Fishing Area 	RS-063	No Fishing	PS-063(CA)	NO FISHING	PREP-063(CA)
Swimming 	RS-061	No Swimming	PS-061(CA)	NO SWIMMING	PREP-061(CA)

Related Recreation Activities or Services	Sign Designation	Related Recreation Activities or Services	Sign Designation	PREP-(CA) Series	Sign Designation
				Legend	
Bicycles Permitted 	D11-11	No Bicycles	R5-6	NO BICYCLES	PREP-R5-6(CA)
Camping 	D9-3			NO LOITERING, CAMPING, VENDING OR PARKING OF VEHICLES 30 FEET OR LONGER	S22(CA)
				VEHICLE INSPECTION ONLY, NO LOITERING OR CAMPING	S22-1(CA)

 Eligible for Prohibited Symbol Sign

PS- Prohibited [Recreational Series] Symbol

PREP- Prohibited Recreational [Series] Educational Plaque



**Table 2M-101(CA). California Recreational and Cultural Interest Area Sign and Plaque Sizes**

Sign or Plaque	Sign Designation	Section	Conventional Road	Freeway or Expressway
Memorial Bridge	G11-4A(CA)	2M.10	44 x 18	44 x 18
Memorial Bridge	G11-4B(CA)	2M.10	44 x 24	44 x 24
Memorial Bridge and Inventory Marker	G11-8(CA)	2M.10	44 x 36	44 x 36
Memorial Bridge and Inventory Marker	G11-9(CA)	2M.10	44 x 42	44 x 42
Memorial Highway	G12-1(CA)	2M.10	VAR x 18	VAR x 24
Memorial Highway	G12-2A(CA)	2M.10	VAR x 30	VAR x 42
Historical Landmark	G13-1A(CA)	2M.101(CA)	36 x 30	36 x 30
Historical Landmark	G13-2A(CA)	2M.101(CA)	72 x 60	72 x 60
Advance Historical Landmark	G14A(CA)	2M.101(CA)	36 x 30	36 x 30
POINT OF HISTORICAL INTEREST	G15A(CA)	2M.102(CA)	15 x 9	36 x 30
NEXT RIGHT/LEFT (plaque)	G58P(CA)	2M.08	30 x 24	30 x 24
National/State Park with Arrow	G72(CA)	2M.09	VAR x 18	VAR x 30
Historic District Supplemental Destination	G86-11(CA)	2M.09	VAR x 42	VAR x 54
WILDLIFE VIEWING (plaque)	G200-81aP(CA)	2M.02	24 x 12	30 x 18
EL CAMINO REAL	SG2(CA)	2M.103(CA)	30 x 28	48 x 40
HISTORIC EL CAMINO REAL	SG2A(CA)	2M.103(CA)	42 x 15	42 x 15
SNO-PARK X MILE	SG30(CA)	2M.02	60 x 30	60 x 30
SNO-PARK NEXT RIGHT	SG31(CA)	2M.02	60 x 30	60 x 30
SNO-PARK with Arrow	SG32(CA)	2M.02	60 x 30	60 x 30
SNO-PARK with Arrow	SG33(CA)	2M.02	VAR x 12	VAR x 18
SNO-PARK	SG34(CA)	2M.02	96 x 24	120 x 30
PERMIT REQUIRED (plaque)	SG35P(CA)	2M.02	60 x 12	60 x 12
PERMIT REQUIRED with Dates (plaque)	SG35-1P(CA)	2M.02	60 x 18	60 x 18
OHV TRAIL	S12(CA)	2M.02	24 x 18	24 x 18
Historic Route	S18(CA)	2M.103(CA)	12 x 18	24 x 36
Historic Route 99	S25(CA)	2M.103(CA)	12 x 18	24 x 36
Historic Bridge	S29(CA)	2M.104(CA)	VAR x 18	VAR x 36
Historic Bridge	S29-1(CA)	2M.104(CA)	VAR x 24	VAR x 48
Advance Historic Bridge	S29-2(CA)	2M.104(CA)	VAR x 24	VAR x 48
PLEASE DON'T DRINK AND DRIVE	S35(CA)	2M.10	36 x 30	36 x 30
IN MEMORY OF XXX - 1 PERSON (plaque)	S35-1P(CA)	2M.10	36 x 12	36 x 12
IN MEMORY OF XXX - 2 PERSONS (plaque)	S35-2P(CA)	2M.10	36 x 15	36 x 15
IN MEMORY OF XXX - 3 PERSONS (plaque)	S35-3P(CA)	2M.10	36 x 18	36 x 18