

CALIFORNIA MANUAL ON UNIFORM TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
CTCDC NOTIFICATION LETTER	3
FHWA LETTER OF SUBSTANTIAL CONFORMANCE.....	5
LIST OF FIGURES.....	36
LIST OF TABLES.....	51

PART 1 GENERAL

CHAPTER 1A. GENERAL

Section 1A.01	Purpose of the MUTCD	55
Section 1A.02	Traffic Control Devices – General Description	56
Section 1A.03	Target Road Users	56
Section 1A.04	Use of the MUTCD	56
Section 1A.05	Relation to Other Publications.....	58
Section 1A.06	Uniform Vehicle Code – Rules of the Road	59

CHAPTER 1B. LEGAL REQUIREMENTS FOR TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES

Section 1B.01	National Standard	67
Section 1B.02	State Adoption and Conformance.....	68
Section 1B.03	Compliance of Devices	69
Section 1B.04	Interpretations.....	70
Section 1B.05	Experimentation	71
Section 1B.06	Changes to the MUTCD.....	75
Section 1B.07	Interim Approvals	75
Section 1B.08	Requesting Official Interpretations, Experiments, Changes to the MUTCD, or Interim Approvals	77

CHAPTER 1C. DEFINITIONS, ACRONYMS, AND ABBREVIATIONS USED IN THIS MANUAL

Section 1C.01	Definitions of Headings Used in this Manual.....	85
Section 1C.02	Definitions of Words and Phrases Used in this Manual.....	85
Section 1C.03	Meanings of Acronyms and Abbreviations Used in this Manual	107

CHAPTER 1D. PROVISIONS APPLICABLE TO TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES IN GENERAL

Section 1D.01	Purpose and Principles of Traffic Control Devices	110
Section 1D.02	Responsibility and Authority for Traffic Control Devices	110
Section 1D.03	Engineering Study and Engineering Judgment	112
Section 1D.04	Design of Traffic Control Devices.....	113
Section 1D.05	Color Code	113
Section 1D.06	Public Domain, Copyrights, and Patents	114
Section 1D.07	Advertising.....	114
Section 1D.08	Abbreviations Used on Traffic Control Devices	115
Section 1D.09	Placement and Operation of Traffic Control Devices	115
Section 1D.10	Maintenance of Traffic Control Devices	115
Section 1D.11	Crashworthiness of Traffic Control Devices and Other Roadside Appurtenances	116

PART 2 SIGNS

CHAPTER 2A. GENERAL

Section 2A.01	Function and Purpose of Signs.....	121
Section 2A.02	Standardization of Application.....	121
Section 2A.03	Classification of Signs	122
Section 2A.04	Design of Signs	122
Section 2A.05	Shapes	124
Section 2A.06	Colors	125
Section 2A.07	Dimensions.....	125
Section 2A.08	Word Messages	126
Section 2A.09	Symbols.....	128
Section 2A.10	Sign Borders.....	128
Section 2A.11	Enhanced Conspicuity for Standard Signs	129
Section 2A.12	LEDs Used for Conspicuity Enhancement on Standard Signs	130
Section 2A.13	Standardization of Location	131
Section 2A.14	Overhead Sign Installations.....	132
Section 2A.15	Mounting Height	133
Section 2A.16	Lateral Offset	134
Section 2A.17	Orientation.....	135
Section 2A.18	Posts and Mountings	136
Section 2A.19	Maintenance	136
Section 2A.20	Excessive Use of Signs	136
Section 2A.21	Retroreflection and Illumination.....	137
Section 2A.22	Maintaining Minimum Retroreflectivity	138
Section 2A.23	Median Opening Treatments for Divided Highways.....	138
Section 2A.101(CA)	Signs Off the State Right-of-Way.....	139

CHAPTER 2B. REGULATORY SIGNS, BARRICADES, AND GATES

GENERAL

Section 2B.01	Application of Regulatory Signs.....	156
Section 2B.02	Design of Regulatory Signs.....	156
Section 2B.03	Size of Regulatory Signs	156
Section 2B.04	STOP Sign (R1-1) and ALL-WAY Plaque (R1-3P).....	157
Section 2B.05	YIELD Sign (R1-2).....	158

SIGNING FOR RIGHT-OF-WAY AT INTERSECTIONS

Section 2B.06	General Considerations	159
Section 2B.07	Determining the Minor Road for Unsignalized Intersections.....	160
Section 2B.08	Right-of-Way Intersection Control Considerations	160
Section 2B.09	No Intersection Control.....	161
Section 2B.10	Yield Control.....	161
Section 2B.11	Minor Road Stop Control.....	162
Section 2B.12	All-Way Stop Control.....	163
Section 2B.13	All-Way Stop Control Warrant A: Crash Experience	163
Section 2B.14	All-Way Stop Control Warrant B: Sight Distance.....	163
Section 2B.15	All-Way Stop Control Warrant C: Transition to Signal Control or Transition to Yield Control at a Circular Intersection.....	163
Section 2B.16	All-Way Stop Control Warrant D: 8-Hour Volume (Vehicles, Pedestrians, Bicycles).....	164
Section 2B.17	All-Way Stop Control Warrant E: Other Factors	164
Section 2B.18	STOP Sign or YIELD Sign Placement.....	164
Section 2B.19	Yield Here To Pedestrians Signs and Stop Here For Pedestrians Signs (R1-5 Series).....	165

Section 2B.20	In-Street and Overhead Pedestrian and Trail Crossing Signs (R1-6 and R1-9 Series).....	166
SPEED LIMIT SIGNS AND PLAQUES		
Section 2B.21	Speed Limit Sign (R2-1)	168
Section 2B.22	Vehicle Speed Limit Plaques (R2-2P Series).....	179
Section 2B.23	Night Speed Limit Plaque (R2-3P).....	179
Section 2B.24	Minimum Speed Limit Plaque (R2-4P) and Combined Maximum and Minimum Speed Limits Sign (R2-4a).....	180
Section 2B.25	Higher Fines Signs and Plaque (R2-6P, R2-10, and R2-11).....	180
MOVEMENT AND LANE CONTROL SIGNS AND PLAQUES		
Section 2B.26	Movement Prohibition Signs (R3-1 through R3-4, R3-18, and R3-27).....	182
Section 2B.27	Intersection Lane Control Signs (R3-5 through R3-8).....	183
Section 2B.28	Mandatory Movement Lane Control Signs (R3-5, R3-5a, R3-7, R3-19 Series, and R3-20) and Plaques	184
Section 2B.29	Optional Movement Lane Control Signs (R3-6 Series).....	185
Section 2B.30	Advance Intersection Lane Control Signs (R3-8 Series).....	186
Section 2B.31	RIGHT (LEFT) LANE MUST EXIT Signs (R3-33, R3-33a).....	186
Section 2B.32	Two-Way Left-Turn-Only Signs (R3-9a and R3-9b) and Plaques	187
Section 2B.33	BEGIN and END Plaques (R3-9cP and R3-9dP)	187
Section 2B.34	Reversible Lane Control Signs (R3-9e through R3-9i)	187
Section 2B.35	Jughandle Signs (R3-23, R3-24, R3-25, and R3-26 Series).....	188
PASSING, KEEP RIGHT, AND SLOW TRAFFIC SIGNS		
Section 2B.36	DO NOT PASS Sign (R4-1)	190
Section 2B.37	PASS WITH CARE Sign (R4-2)	190
Section 2B.38	KEEP RIGHT EXCEPT TO PASS Sign (R4-16), SLOWER TRAFFIC KEEP RIGHT Sign (R4-3), and TRUCKS USE RIGHT LANE Sign (R4-5).....	190
Section 2B.39	Keep Right and Keep Left Signs (R4-7 Series and R4-8 Series)	191
Section 2B.40	STAY IN LANE Sign (R4-9)	192
Section 2B.41	RUNAWAY VEHICLES ONLY Sign (R4-10).....	192
Section 2B.42	Slow Vehicle Turn-Out Signs (R4-12, R4-13, and R4-14)	192
Section 2B.43	DO NOT DRIVE ON SHOULDER Sign (R4-17) and DO NOT PASS ON SHOULDER Sign (R4-18)	193
Section 2B.44	ALL TRAFFIC Sign (R4-20) and RIGHT (LEFT) TURN ONLY Sign (R4-21).....	193
SELECTIVE EXCLUSION SIGNS AND PLAQUES		
Section 2B.45	Selective Exclusion Signs and Plaques	194
DO NOT ENTER, WRONG WAY, ONE WAY, AND RELATED SIGNS AND PLAQUES		
Section 2B.46	DO NOT ENTER Sign (R5-1)	197
Section 2B.47	WRONG WAY Sign (R5-1a).....	198
Section 2B.48	Wrong-Way Traffic Control at Interchange Ramps	198
Section 2B.49	ONE WAY Signs (R6-1 and R6-2).....	200
Section 2B.50	Divided Highway Crossing Signs (R6-3 and R6-3a).....	201
Section 2B.51	Roundabout Circulation Plaque (R6-5P).....	202
PARKING, STANDING, STOPPING, AND EMERGENCY RESTRICTION SIGNS		
Section 2B.52	Parking, Standing, and Stopping Signs (R7 and R8 Series).....	203
Section 2B.53	Design of Parking, Standing, and Stopping Signs	209
Section 2B.54	Placement of Parking, Standing, and Stopping Signs.....	212
Section 2B.55	Emergency Restriction Signs (R8-4 and R8-7).....	212
PEDESTRIAN SIGNS		
Section 2B.56	WALK ON LEFT FACING TRAFFIC and No Hitchhiking Signs (R9-1, R9-4, and R9-4a)	213

Section 2B.57	Pedestrian Crossing Signs (R9-2 and R9-3).....	213
Section 2B.58	Traffic Signal Pedestrian and Bicyclist Actuation Signs (R10-1 through R10-4 and R10-24 through R10-26)	213

TRAFFIC SIGNAL SIGNS AND PLAQUES

Section 2B.59	Traffic Signal Signs and Plaques (R10-5 through R10-30).....	215
Section 2B.60	No Turn on Red Signs (R10-11 Series, R10-17a, and R10-30)	216
Section 2B.61	Ramp Metering Signs (R10-28 and R10-29)	218

ROAD CLOSED AND WEIGHT LIMIT SIGNS

Section 2B.62	KEEP OFF MEDIAN Sign (R11-1)	219
Section 2B.63	ROAD CLOSED Sign (R11-2) and LOCAL TRAFFIC ONLY Signs (R11-3 Series, R11-4).....	219
Section 2B.64	Weight Limit Signs (R12-1 through R12-7)	219
Section 2B.65	Weigh Station Sign (R13-1).....	221
Section 2B.66	TRUCK ROUTE Sign (R14-1)	221
Section 2B.67	Hazardous Material Signs (R14-2 and R14-3).....	222
Section 2B.68	National Network Signs (R14-4 and R14-5).....	223

OTHER REGULATORY SIGNS AND PLAQUES

Section 2B.69	Photo Enforced Signs and Plaques (R10-18, R10-18a, R10-19P, R10-19aP).....	224
Section 2B.70	Move Vehicles from Travel Lanes Sign (R16-4).....	224
Section 2B.71	Move Over or Reduce Speed Sign (R16-3)	224
Section 2B.72	No Hand-Held Phone Use by Driver Signs (R16-15 and R16-15a)	225
Section 2B.73	Headlight Use Signs (R16-5 through R16-11).....	225
Section 2B.74	Seat Belt Symbol	225

BARRICADES AND GATES

Section 2B.75	Barricades.....	226
Section 2B.76	Gates.....	226
Section 2B.101(CA)	NO FISHING (JUMPING) FROM BRIDGE Sign (R23(CA))	227
Section 2B.102(CA)	\$1000 Fine Signs (R47(CA) and R47A(CA)).....	227
Section 2B.103(CA)	PRIVATE ROAD (PRIVATE PROPERTY) VEHICLE CODE ENFORCED Sign (R101(CA)).....	227
Section 2B.104(CA)	GOLF CARTS OK DAYLIGHT HOURS Sign (SR43(CA))	227
Section 2B.105(CA)	Bus and Truck Registration Sign (SR44(CA))	228
Section 2B.106(CA)	EMERGENCY ACCESS KEEP CLEAR Sign (SR46(CA))	228
Section 2B.107(CA)	Off Highway Vehicle Signs (SR47(CA) and SR48(CA)).....	228
Section 2B.108(CA)	NO CAMPING OR SLEEPING IN VEHICLE Sign (R119(CA)).....	228
Section 2B.109(CA)	BEGIN/END FREEWAY Sign (R57(CA) and R58(CA))	228
Section 2B.110(CA)	No Loitering, Camping, Vending or Parking of Vehicles 30 Feet or Longer Sign (S22(CA)).....	228

CHAPTER 2C. WARNING SIGNS AND OBJECT MARKERS

GENERAL

Section 2C.01	Application of Warning Signs	308
Section 2C.02	Design of Warning Signs	308
Section 2C.03	Size of Warning Signs and Plaques	308
Section 2C.04	Placement of Warning Signs.....	309

HORIZONTAL ALIGNMENT WARNING SIGNS AND PLAQUES

Section 2C.05	Horizontal Alignment Warning Signs – General.....	310
Section 2C.06	Device Selection for Changes in Horizontal Alignment.....	310
Section 2C.07	Horizontal Alignment Signs (W1-1 through W1-5, W1-11, and W1-15).....	311
Section 2C.08	Chevron Alignment Sign (W1-8)	312
Section 2C.09	Combination Horizontal Alignment/Intersection Signs (W1-10 Series).....	312

Section 2C.10	One-Direction Large Arrow Sign (W1-6).....	313
Section 2C.11	Truck Rollover Sign (W1-13).....	313
Section 2C.12	Advisory Exit and Ramp Speed Signs (W13-2 and W13-3) and Combination Horizontal Alignment/Advisory Exit and Ramp Speed Signs (W13-6 through W13-13)	314
Section 2C.13	Vehicle Speed Feedback Sign and Plaque (W13-20 and W13-20aP)	315

VERTICAL GRADE WARNING SIGNS AND PLAQUES

Section 2C.14	Hill Signs (W7-1 and W7-1a)	316
Section 2C.15	Truck Escape Ramp Signs (W7-4 Series).....	316
Section 2C.16	HILL BLOCKS VIEW Sign (W7-6)	317

ROADWAY GEOMETRY WARNING SIGNS

Section 2C.17	ROAD NARROWS Sign (W5-1).....	318
Section 2C.18	NARROW BRIDGE and NARROW UNDERPASS Signs (W5-2 and W5-2a).....	318
Section 2C.19	ONE LANE BRIDGE and ONE LANE UNDERPASS Signs (W5-3 and W5-3a).....	318
Section 2C.20	Divided Highway Sign (W6-1).....	319
Section 2C.21	Divided Highway Ends Sign (W6-2).....	319
Section 2C.22	Freeway or Expressway Ends Signs (W19 Series).....	319
Section 2C.23	Double Arrow Sign (W12-1)	319
Section 2C.24	DEAD END, NO OUTLET, and ROAD ENDS Signs (W14-1, W14-1a, W14-2, W14-2a, W8-26, and W8-26a)	319
Section 2C.25	Low Clearance Signs (W12-2, W12-2a, and W12-2b)	320

ROADWAY AND WEATHER-CONDITION WARNING SIGNS AND PLAQUES

Section 2C.26	BUMP and DIP Signs (W8-1 and W8-2).....	322
Section 2C.27	SPEED HUMP Sign (W17-1)	322
Section 2C.28	PAVEMENT ENDS Sign (W8-3).....	322
Section 2C.29	Shoulder Signs (W8-4, W8-9, W8-17, W8-23, and W8-25).....	322
Section 2C.30	Surface Condition Signs (W8-5, W8-7, W8-8, W8-11, W8-13, and W8-14).....	323
Section 2C.31	Warning Signs and Plaque for Motorcyclists (W8-15, W8-15aP, and W8-16).....	324
Section 2C.32	NO CENTER LINE Sign (W8-12)	324
Section 2C.33	NO TRAFFIC SIGNS Sign (W18-1).....	324
Section 2C.34	Weather Condition Signs (W8-18, W8-19, W8-21, and W8-22)	324

TRAFFIC CONTROL AND INTERSECTION WARNING SIGNS AND PLAQUES

Section 2C.35	Advance Traffic Control Signs (W3-1, W3-2, W3-3, and W3-4).....	326
Section 2C.36	DRAW BRIDGE Sign (W3-6).....	327
Section 2C.37	Advance Ramp Control Signal Signs (W3-7 and W3-8)	327
Section 2C.38	NEW TRAFFIC PATTERN and NEW SIGNAL OPERATION AHEAD Signs (W23-2 and W23-2a).....	327
Section 2C.39	WATCH FOR STOPPED TRAFFIC Sign (W26-1)	327
Section 2C.40	Reduced Speed Limit Ahead and Speed Zone Signs (W3-5, W3-5a, W3-5b, and W3-5c).....	328
Section 2C.41	Intersection Warning Signs (W2-1 through W2-8).....	328
Section 2C.42	Actuated Advance Intersection Signs (W2-10 and W2-11).....	329
Section 2C.43	Two-Direction Large Arrow Sign (W1-7)	329
Section 2C.44	Traffic Signal Oncoming Extended Green Signs (W25-1 and W25-2).....	329

MERGING, TWO-WAY TRAFFIC, AND NO PASSING WARNING SIGNS AND PLAQUES

Section 2C.45	Merge Signs and Plaque (W4-1, W4-5, and W4-5aP).....	330
Section 2C.46	Added Lane Signs (W4-3 and W4-6).....	330
Section 2C.47	Lane Ends Signs (W4-2 and W9-1).....	331
Section 2C.48	Lanes Merge Signs (W9-4 and W4-8).....	331
Section 2C.49	HEAVY MERGE FROM LEFT (RIGHT) Sign (W4-7)	332
Section 2C.50	RIGHT (LEFT) LANE FOR EXIT ONLY Sign (W9-7)	332

Section 2C.51	Two-Way Traffic Sign (W6-3).....	332
Section 2C.52	Two-Way Traffic on a Three-Lane Roadway Signs (W6-5 and W6-5a).....	333
Section 2C.53	NO PASSING ZONE Sign (W14-3).....	333

MISCELLANEOUS WARNING SIGNS AND PLAQUES

Section 2C.54	Vehicular Traffic Warning Signs (W8-6, W11-1, W11-5, W11-8, W11-10, W11-11, W11-12P, W11-14, W11-15, and W11-15a).....	334
Section 2C.55	Non-Vehicular Warning Signs (W11-2, W11-3, W11-4, W11-6, W11-7, W11-9, and W11-16 through W11-22).....	335
Section 2C.56	Playground Sign (W15-1).....	337

SUPPLEMENTAL PLAQUES

Section 2C.57	Use of Supplemental Warning Plaques.....	338
Section 2C.58	Design of Supplemental Warning Plaques.....	338
Section 2C.59	Advisory Speed Plaque (W13-1P) and Confirmation Advisory Speed Plaque (W13-1aP).....	338
Section 2C.60	NEW Plaque (W16-15P).....	339
Section 2C.61	Distance Plaques (W16-2 Series, W16-3 Series, W16-4P, and W7-3aP).....	339
Section 2C.62	Supplemental Arrow Plaques (W16-5P and W16-6P).....	340
Section 2C.63	Diagonal Downward-Pointing Arrow Plaques (W16-7P and W16-7aP).....	340
Section 2C.64	Hill-Related Plaques (W7-2 Series and W7-3 Series).....	340
Section 2C.65	Advance Street Name Plaque (W16-8P and W16-8aP).....	340
Section 2C.66	Traffic Does Not Stop Plaques (W4-4P Series).....	341
Section 2C.67	IN ROAD and IN STREET Plaques (W16-1P and W16-1aP).....	341
Section 2C.68	EXCEPT BICYCLES Plaque (W16-20P).....	341
Section 2C.69	Photo Enforced Plaques (W16-10P and W16-10aP).....	342

OBJECT MARKERS

Section 2C.70	Object Marker Design and Placement Height.....	343
Section 2C.71	Object Markers for Obstructions within the Roadway.....	343
Section 2C.72	Object Markers for Obstructions Adjacent to the Roadway.....	344
Section 2C.73	Object Markers for Ends of Roadways.....	345
Section 2C.101(CA)	TRACTOR-SEMI OVER ___ FEET KINGPIN TO REAR AXLE NOT ADVISED (SW48(CA)).....	345
Section 2C.102(CA)	Weight Limit signs (W20(CA) and W20A(CA)).....	345
Section 2C.103(CA)	Safety Corridor Sign (SW33(CA)).....	346

CHAPTER 2D. GUIDE SIGNS—CONVENTIONAL ROADS

GENERAL DESIGN

Section 2D.01	Scope of Conventional Road Guide Sign Standards and Application.....	389
Section 2D.02	Color, Retroreflection, and Illumination.....	389
Section 2D.03	Size of Signs.....	390
Section 2D.04	Lettering Style.....	390
Section 2D.05	Size of Lettering.....	391
Section 2D.06	Amount of Legend.....	391
Section 2D.07	Abbreviations.....	391
Section 2D.08	Arrows.....	392

ROUTE SIGNS AND AUXILIARY PLAQUES

Section 2D.09	Numbered Highway Systems.....	394
Section 2D.10	Route Signs and Auxiliary Plaques.....	394
Section 2D.11	Design of Route Signs.....	395
Section 2D.12	Design of Route Sign Auxiliary Plaques.....	396
Section 2D.13	Junction Auxiliary Plaque (M2-1P).....	396
Section 2D.14	Combination Junction Sign (M2-2).....	397
Section 2D.15	Cardinal Direction Auxiliary Plaques (M3-1P through M3-4P).....	397

Section 2D.16	Alternative Route Auxiliary Plaques (M4-1P through M4-4P)	397
Section 2D.17	ALTERNATE Auxiliary Plaques (M4-1P and M4-1aP)	397
Section 2D.18	BY-PASS Auxiliary Plaque (M4-2P).....	397
Section 2D.19	BUSINESS Auxiliary Plaque (M4-3P).....	398
Section 2D.20	TRUCK Auxiliary Plaque (M4-4P).....	398
Section 2D.21	TO Auxiliary Plaque (M4-5P)	398
Section 2D.22	END Auxiliary Plaque (M4-6P)	398
Section 2D.23	BEGIN Auxiliary Plaque (M4-14P)	398
Section 2D.24	TEMPORARY Auxiliary Plaques (M4-7P and M4-7aP).....	399
Section 2D.25	Temporary Detour Signs and Auxiliary Plaques	399
Section 2D.26	Advance Turn Arrow Auxiliary Plaques (M5-1P, M5-2P, and M5-3P)	399
Section 2D.27	Lane Designation Auxiliary Plaques (M5-4P, M5-5P, and M5-6P).....	399
Section 2D.28	Directional Arrow Auxiliary Plaques (M6 Series).....	400

SIGN ASSEMBLIES

Section 2D.29	Route Sign Assemblies	401
Section 2D.30	Junction Assembly.....	401
Section 2D.31	Advance Route Turn Assembly	402
Section 2D.32	Directional Assembly	403
Section 2D.33	Confirming or Reassurance Assemblies.....	403
Section 2D.34	Trailblazer Assembly.....	404

DESTINATION AND DISTANCE SIGNS

Section 2D.35	Destination and Distance Signs	405
Section 2D.36	Destination Signs (D1 Series)	405
Section 2D.37	Overhead Arrow-per-Lane Destination Guide Signs.....	408
Section 2D.38	Combination Lane-Use/Destination Overhead Guide Sign (D15-1)	409
Section 2D.39	Destination Signs at Circular Intersections.....	409
Section 2D.40	Destination Signs at Jughandles.....	410
Section 2D.41	Destination Signs at Intersections with Indirect Turning Movements	410
Section 2D.42	Location of Destination Signs	410
Section 2D.43	Distance Signs (D2 Series).....	410
Section 2D.44	Location of Distance Signs.....	411

STREET NAME AND PARKING SIGNS

Section 2D.45	Street Name Signs (D3-1 and D3-1a)	412
Section 2D.46	Advance Street Name Signs (D3-2 Series)	414
Section 2D.47	Parking Area Guide Sign (D4-1)	415
Section 2D.48	PARK - RIDE Sign (D4-2).....	416

FREEWAY INTERCHANGE APPROACH SIGNS

Section 2D.49	Signing on Conventional Roads on Approaches to Interchanges.....	417
Section 2D.50	Freeway Entrance Signs (D13-3 and D13-3a)	418

WEIGH STATION, CROSSOVER, TRUCK AND PASSING LANE, AND EMERGENCY AND SLOW VEHICLE TURN-OUT SIGNS

Section 2D.51	WEIGH STATION Signing (D8 Series)	419
Section 2D.52	Crossover Signs (D13-1 and D13-2)	419
Section 2D.53	Truck and Passing Lane Signs (D17-1 through D17-4)	420
Section 2D.54	Emergency and Slow Vehicle Turn-Out Signs (D17-5 through D17-7)	420

OTHER GUIDE SIGNS

Section 2D.55	Community Wayfinding Signs.....	421
Section 2D.56	Signing of Named Highways for Mapping and Address Purposes.....	424
Section 2D.57	National Scenic Byways Sign and Plaque (M10-1 and M10-1aP)	425

Section 2D.58	State-Designated Scenic Byway, Historic Trail, and Auto Tour Route Signs.....	425
Section 2D.59	Emergency Routing Signs and Plaques (M4-11 and M4-12 Series)	427

SIGNING AT AIRPORTS

Section 2D.60	Signing at Airports	429
Section 2D.101(CA)	Intersection Number (G98A(CA)) Sign.....	429

CHAPTER 2E. GUIDE SIGNS—FREEWAYS AND EXPRESSWAYS

GENERAL

Section 2E.01	Scope of Freeway and Expressway Guide Sign Standards	494
Section 2E.02	Freeway and Expressway Signing Principles.....	494
Section 2E.03	Guide Sign Classification	494
Section 2E.04	Characteristics of Urban Signing.....	495
Section 2E.05	Characteristics of Rural Signing.....	495
Section 2E.06	Signing of Named Highways.....	496
Section 2E.07	Designation of Destinations.....	496

SIGN DESIGN

Section 2E.08	General	497
Section 2E.09	Color of Guide Signs	497
Section 2E.10	Retroreflection or Illumination	497
Section 2E.11	Interchange Classification	497
Section 2E.12	Size of Signs and Letters	497
Section 2E.13	Interline and Edge Spacing.....	498
Section 2E.14	Sign Borders.....	498
Section 2E.15	Amount of Legend on Guide Signs	499
Section 2E.16	Abbreviations	499
Section 2E.17	Symbols.....	499
Section 2E.18	Arrows for Interchange Guide Signs	499

INSTALLATION

Section 2E.19	Overhead Sign Installations	501
Section 2E.20	Lateral Offset	501

GUIDE SIGNING FOR INTERCHANGES

Section 2E.21	Interchange Guide Signs.....	502
Section 2E.22	Interchange Exit Numbering	502
Section 2E.23	Interchange Advance Guide Signs (E1-1 through E1-3).....	504
Section 2E.24	Interchange Sequence Signs (E9-1 and E9-2).....	506
Section 2E.25	Exit Direction Signs (E4 Series)	506
Section 2E.26	Exit Gore Signs and Plaque (E5-1 Series).....	508
Section 2E.27	Pull-Through Signs (E6-1 Series and E6-2 Series).....	509
Section 2E.28	Signing for Interchange Lane Drops without an Optional Exit Lane.....	509
Section 2E.29	Signing by Type of Interchange.....	510
Section 2E.30	Minor Interchange	511
Section 2E.31	Diamond Interchange	511
Section 2E.32	Diamond Interchange in Urban Area.....	511
Section 2E.33	Cloverleaf Interchange	512
Section 2E.34	Cloverleaf Interchange with Collector-Distributor Roadways.....	512
Section 2E.35	Partial Cloverleaf Interchange.....	512
Section 2E.36	Collector-Distributor Roadways for Successive Interchanges	513
Section 2E.37	Freeway-to-Freeway Interchanges.....	513
Section 2E.38	Freeway Split with Dedicated Lanes	514
Section 2E.39	Signing for Option Lanes at Splits and Multi-Lane Exits.....	514

Section 2E.40	Design of Overhead Arrow-per-Lane Guide Signs for Option Lanes	514
Section 2E.41	Design of Freeway and Expressway Diagrammatic Advance Guide Signs.....	516
Section 2E.42	Signing for Intermediate and Minor Interchange Multi-Lane Exits with an Option Lane	518
Section 2E.43	Number of Signs at an Overhead Installation and Sign Spreading	519
Section 2E.44	Closely-Spaced Interchanges	519
Section 2E.45	Guide Signing in Tunnels and Similar Structures	519

OTHER GUIDE SIGNS

Section 2E.46	Next Exit Plaques (E2-1P and E2-1aP)	521
Section 2E.47	Post-Interchange Signs	521
Section 2E.48	Post-Interchange Distance Signs (E7-1 through E7-3).....	521
Section 2E.49	Post-Interchange Travel Time Sign (E7-4)	522
Section 2E.50	Distance and Travel Time Sign (E7-5) and Comparative Travel Time Sign (E7-6)	522
Section 2E.51	Supplemental Guide Signs (E3 Series).....	523
Section 2E.52	Community Interchanges Identification Signs (E9-4 and E9-5).....	524
Section 2E.53	Next Exits Signs (E9-3 and E9-3a).....	525
Section 2E.54	Weigh Station Signing.....	525
Section 2E.55	Route Signs and Trailblazer Assemblies	526
Section 2E.56	Eisenhower Interstate System Signs (M1-10 and M1-10a).....	526

SIGNS FOR ROUTE DIVERSION BY VEHICLE CLASS

Section 2E.57	Signs for Route Diversion by Vehicle Class.....	527
---------------	---	-----

INTERFACE WITH CONVENTIONAL ROADWAYS

Section 2E.58	Signing on Conventional Road Approaches and Connecting Roadways.....	528
Section 2E.59	Wrong-Way Traffic Control at Interchange Ramps	528

CHAPTER 2F. TOLL ROAD SIGNS

GENERAL

Section 2F.01	Scope.....	608
Section 2F.02	Sizes of Toll Road Signs and Electronic Toll Collection (ETC) System Pictographs	608
Section 2F.03	Use of Color on Toll Signs.....	608

REGULATORY SIGNS

Section 2F.04	Regulatory Signs for Toll Plazas.....	610
Section 2F.05	Electronic Toll Collection (ETC) Account-Only Regulatory Sign and Plaque (R3-31 and R3-32P)	611

WARNING SIGNS

Section 2F.06	Pay Toll and Take Ticket Advance Warning Signs (W9-6 and W9-6e).....	612
Section 2F.07	Pay Toll and Take Ticket Advance Warning Plaques (W9-6bP, W9-6dP, and W9-6gP).....	612
Section 2F.08	Stop Ahead Pay Toll and Take Ticket Warning Signs (W9-6a and W9-6f).....	613
Section 2F.09	Stop Ahead Pay Toll and Take Ticket Warning Plaques (W9- 6cP and W9-6hP).....	613
Section 2F.10	LAST EXIT BEFORE TOLL Warning Plaques (W16-16P and W16-16aP)	613
Section 2F.11	TOLL Warning Plaque (W16-17P).....	614

GUIDE SIGNS

Section 2F.12	Toll Facility and Toll Plaza Guide Signs – General.....	615
Section 2F.13	Electronic Toll Collection (ETC) Signs – General	616
Section 2F.14	Advance Signs for Conventional Toll Plazas.....	617
Section 2F.15	Advance Signs for Toll Plazas on Diverging Alignments from Open-Road ETC Account-Only Lanes.....	617
Section 2F.16	Toll Plaza Canopy Signs	618
Section 2F.17	Guide Signs for Entrances to Electronic Toll Collection (ETC) Only Facilities.....	618
Section 2F.18	Guide Signs for ETC-Only Entrance Ramps to Non-Toll Highways.....	619

Section 2F.19	ETC Account Program Information Signs	620
Section 2F.101(CA)	TOLL BRIDGE Advance Warning Sign (SW95(CA))	620

CHAPTER 2G. PREFERENTIAL AND MANAGED LANE SIGNS

GENERAL

Section 2G.01	Scope	644
Section 2G.02	Sizes of Preferential and Managed Lane Signs	644

REGULATORY SIGNS

Section 2G.03	Regulatory Signs for Preferential Lanes – General	645
Section 2G.04	Vehicle Occupancy Definition Signs (R3-10 Series and R3-13 Series)	647
Section 2G.05	Preferential Lane Operation Signs (R3-11 Series and R3-14 Series)	648
Section 2G.06	Preferential Lane Advance Signs (R3-12, R3-12e, R3-12f, R3-15, R3-15a, and R3-15d)	650
Section 2G.07	Preferential Lane Ends Signs (R3-12a, R3-12b, R3-12c, R3-12d, R3-12g, R3-12h, R3-15b, R3-15c, and R3-15e)	651

WARNING SIGNS AND PLAQUE

Section 2G.08	Warning Signs on Median Barriers for Preferential Lanes	652
Section 2G.09	High-Occupancy Vehicle (HOV) Plaque (W16-11P)	652

GUIDE SIGNS

Section 2G.10	Preferential Lane Guide Signs – General	653
Section 2G.11	Signing for Initial Entry Points to Preferential Lanes	655
Section 2G.12	Signing for Intermediate Entry Points to Preferential Lanes	656
Section 2G.13	Signing for Egress from Preferential Lanes to General-Purpose Lanes	656
Section 2G.14	Signing for Direct Entrances to Preferential Lanes from Another Highway	657
Section 2G.15	Signing for Direct Exits from Preferential Lanes to Another Highway	657

MANAGED LANE SIGNS, PLAQUES, AND LANE-USE CONTROL SIGNALS

Section 2G.16	Signs for Managed Lanes – General	659
Section 2G.17	Signs for Priced Managed Lanes – General	659
Section 2G.18	Regulatory Signs for Priced Managed Lanes	660
Section 2G.19	Guide Signs for Priced Managed Lanes	661
Section 2G.20	Signs for Part-Time Travel on a Shoulder – General	662
Section 2G.21	Regulatory Signs and Plaques for Part-Time Travel on a Shoulder	663
Section 2G.22	Warning Signs for Part-Time Travel on a Shoulder	664
Section 2G.23	Guide Signs for Part-Time Travel on a Shoulder	664
Section 2G.24	Lane-Use Control Signals for Part-Time Travel on a Shoulder	664
Section 2G.25	Lane-Use Control Signals for Active Lane Management on Freeways and Expressways	665
Section 2G.26	Variable Speed Limits for Active Traffic Management on Freeways and Expressways	666
Section 2G.101(CA)	Preferential Lane Enforcement Signing (SR50(CA) Series)	666
Section 2G.102(CA)	Regulatory Signs for Preferential Lanes at Metered On-Ramps	666

CHAPTER 2H. GENERAL INFORMATION SIGNS

Section 2H.01	Scope	712
Section 2H.02	Sizes of General Information Signs	712
Section 2H.03	Airport Signs	713
Section 2H.04	Traffic Signal Speed Sign (I1-1)	713
Section 2H.05	Jurisdictional Boundary Signs (I2-1)	713
Section 2H.06	Geographical Feature Signs (I2-2)	715
Section 2H.07	State Welcome Signs	715
Section 2H.08	Future Interstate Corridor Signs (I2-4 and I2-4a)	716
Section 2H.09	Project Information Sign (I2-5)	716
Section 2H.10	Grade-Separated Roadway Identification Signs (I2-3 and I2-3a)	717

Section 2H.11	Reference Location Signs (D10-1 through D10-3) and Intermediate Reference Location Signs (D10-1a through D10-3a)	717
Section 2H.12	Enhanced Reference Location Signs (D10-4) and Intermediate Enhanced Reference Location Signs (D10-5)	718
Section 2H.13	Acknowledgment Signs and Plaques (I20 Series)	719
Section 2H.14	Alternative Fuels Corridor Sign (D9-19)	721
Section 2H.101(CA)	Coastal Access (SG28A(CA)) Sign	723
Section 2H.102(CA)	The POST OFFICE (SG60A(CA)) Sign	723

CHAPTER 2I. GENERAL SERVICE SIGNS

Section 2I.01	Sizes of General Service Signs	738
Section 2I.02	General Service Signs for Conventional Roads	738
Section 2I.03	General Service Signs for Freeways and Expressways	740
Section 2I.04	Interstate Oasis Signing (D5-12 Series)	748
Section 2I.05	Rest Area and Other Roadside Area Signs (D5-1 through D5-11 Series)	749
Section 2I.06	Brake Check Area Signs (D5-13 and D5-14)	750
Section 2I.07	Chain-Up Area Signs (D5-15 and D5-16)	750
Section 2I.08	Tourist Information and Welcome Center Signs (D5-7 Series and D5-8)	750
Section 2I.09	Radio Information Signing (D12-1 Series)	753
Section 2I.10	Channel 9 Monitored Sign (D12-3)	754
Section 2I.11	EMERGENCY CALL 911 Sign (D12-4)	754
Section 2I.12	TRAVEL INFO CALL 511 Signs (D12-5 and D12-5a)	755
Section 2I.13	Roadside Assistance Sign (D12-6)	755
Section 2I.14	Carpool and Ridesharing Signing (D12-2)	755
Section 2I.15	Signing for Truck Parking Availability (D9-16b through D9-16e)	756
Section 2I.101(CA)	REPORT DRUNK DRIVERS CALL 911 (G81-66(CA)) Sign	756
Section 2I.102(CA)	PEDESTRIANS PROHIBITED CALL 911 (G81-67(CA)) Sign	756

CHAPTER 2J. SPECIFIC SERVICE SIGNS

Section 2J.01	Eligibility	773
Section 2J.02	Application	774
Section 2J.03	Logos and Business Identification Sign Panels	776
Section 2J.04	Number and Size of Signs and Business Identification Sign Panels	777
Section 2J.05	Size of Lettering	778
Section 2J.06	Signs at Interchanges	778
Section 2J.07	Single-Exit Interchanges	778
Section 2J.08	Double-Exit Interchanges	779
Section 2J.09	Collector-Distributor Roadways for Successive Interchanges	780
Section 2J.10	Specific Service Trailblazer Signs	780
Section 2J.11	Signs at Intersections	781
Section 2J.12	Signing Policy	781
Section 2J.101(CA)	Signs at Ramps (SG42-4(CA), SG42-5(CA), SG42-8(CA) and SG42-12(CA))	782

CHAPTER 2K. TOURIST-ORIENTED DIRECTIONAL SIGNS

Section 2K.01	Purpose and Application	793
Section 2K.02	Design	793
Section 2K.03	Style and Size of Lettering	794
Section 2K.04	Arrangement and Size of Signs	794
Section 2K.05	Advance Signs	795
Section 2K.06	Sign Locations	795
Section 2K.07	State Policy	796

CHAPTER 2L. CHANGEABLE MESSAGE SIGNS

Section 2L.01	Description of Changeable Message Signs	801
Section 2L.02	Applications of Changeable Message Signs	801
Section 2L.03	Legibility and Visibility of Changeable Message Signs	804
Section 2L.04	Design Characteristics of Messages	805
Section 2L.05	Message Length and Units of Information	806
Section 2L.06	Travel Time Messages	807
Section 2L.07	Traffic Safety Campaign Messages	808
Section 2L.08	Permanently-Located Changeable Message Signs	808
Section 2L.101(CA)	Extinguishable Message Signs	809

CHAPTER 2M. RECREATIONAL AND CULTURAL INTEREST AREA SIGNS

Section 2M.01	Scope	814
Section 2M.02	Application of Recreational and Cultural Interest Area Signs	814
Section 2M.03	Regulatory and Warning Signs	818
Section 2M.04	General Design Requirements for Recreational and Cultural Interest Area Symbol Guide Signs	818
Section 2M.05	Symbol Sign Sizes	818
Section 2M.06	Use of Educational Plaques	819
Section 2M.07	Use of Prohibitive Circle and Diagonal for Non-Road Applications	819
Section 2M.08	Placement of Recreational and Cultural Interest Area Symbol Signs	819
Section 2M.09	Destination Guide Signs	820
Section 2M.10	Memorial or Dedication Signing	821
Section 2M.101(CA)	Historical Landmark Signs (G13-1A(CA), G13-2A(CA) and G14A(CA))	823
Section 2M.102(CA)	POINT OF HISTORICAL INTEREST Sign (G15A(CA))	824
Section 2M.103(CA)	Historic Route Signs (SG2(CA), SG2A(CA), S18(CA) and S25(CA))	824
Section 2M.104(CA)	Historic Bridge Signs (S29(CA), S29-1(CA) and S29-2(CA))	824

CHAPTER 2N. EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT SIGNS

Section 2N.01	Emergency Management	841
Section 2N.02	Design and Use of Emergency Management Signs	841
Section 2N.03	Evacuation Route Signs (EM1 Series)	841
Section 2N.04	AREA CLOSED Sign (EM2-1)	842
Section 2N.05	TRAFFIC CONTROL POINT Sign (EM2-2)	842
Section 2N.06	MAINTAIN TOP SAFE SPEED Sign (EM2-3)	842
Section 2N.07	Permit Required Sign (EM2-4)	843
Section 2N.08	Emergency Aid Center Signs (EM3-1 Series)	843
Section 2N.09	Shelter Directional Signs (EM4-1 Series)	844

PART 3 MARKINGS

CHAPTER 3A. GENERAL

Section 3A.01	Standardization of Application	847
Section 3A.02	Materials	847
Section 3A.03	Colors	847
Section 3A.04	Functions, Widths, and Patterns of Longitudinal Pavement Markings	848
Section 3A.05	Maintaining Minimum Pavement Marking Retroreflectivity	849

CHAPTER 3B. PAVEMENT AND CURB MARKINGS

Section 3B.01	Yellow Center Line Pavement Markings	867
Section 3B.02	Warrants for Yellow Center Lines	867
Section 3B.03	No-Passing Zone Pavement Markings	868

Section 3B.04	Yellow Pavement Markings for Reversible Lanes	869
Section 3B.05	Pavement Markings for Two-Way Left-Turn Lanes	869
Section 3B.06	White Lane Line Pavement Markings	870
Section 3B.07	White Lane Line Markings for Non-Continuing Lanes	871
Section 3B.08	Channelizing Lines	873
Section 3B.09	Edge Line Pavement Markings	873
Section 3B.10	Warrants for Use of Edge Lines	874
Section 3B.11	Application of Pavement Markings through Intersections or Interchanges	875
Section 3B.12	Lane-Reduction Transitions	875
Section 3B.13	Approach Markings for Obstructions	876
Section 3B.14	Raised Pavement Markers – General	877
Section 3B.15	Raised Pavement Markers as Vehicle Positioning Guides with Other Longitudinal Markings	878
Section 3B.16	Raised Pavement Markers Supplementing Other Markings	878
Section 3B.17	Raised Pavement Markers Substituting for Pavement Markings	879
Section 3B.18	Curb Markings for Parking Regulations	880
Section 3B.19	Stop and Yield Lines	881
Section 3B.20	Word, Symbol, and Arrow Pavement Markings – General	882
Section 3B.21	Word Pavement Markings	883
Section 3B.22	Symbol Pavement Markings	884
Section 3B.23	Lane-Use Arrows	885
Section 3B.24	Wrong-Way Arrows	886
Section 3B.25	Chevron and Diagonal Markings	887
Section 3B.26	Do Not Block Intersection Markings	888
Section 3B.27	Parking Space Markings	888
Section 3B.28	Speed Reduction Markings	889
Section 3B.29	Speed Hump and Speed Table Markings	889
Section 3B.30	Advance Speed Hump and Speed Table Markings	890
Section 3B.31	Markings for a Diamond Interchange with a Transposed Alignment Crossroad	890
Section 3B.101(CA)	Turnouts	890

CHAPTER 3C. CROSSWALK MARKINGS

Section 3C.01	General	957
Section 3C.02	Application of Crosswalk Markings	957
Section 3C.03	Design of Crosswalk Markings	958
Section 3C.04	Transverse Line Crosswalks	959
Section 3C.05	High-Visibility Crosswalks	960
Section 3C.06	Longitudinal Bar Crosswalks	960
Section 3C.07	Ladder Crosswalks	961
Section 3C.08	Bar Pair Crosswalks	961
Section 3C.09	Crosswalk Markings at Circular Intersections	961
Section 3C.10	Crosswalks for Exclusive Pedestrian Phases that Permit Diagonal Crossings	962
Section 3C.11	Crosswalks at Diamond Interchanges with a Transposed Alignment Crossroad	962
Section 3C.12	Pedestrian Islands and Medians	962

CHAPTER 3D. CIRCULAR INTERSECTION MARKINGS

Section 3D.01	General	966
Section 3D.02	White Lane Line Pavement Markings for Roundabouts	966
Section 3D.03	Edge Line Pavement Markings for Roundabout Circulatory Roadways	966
Section 3D.04	Yield Lines for Roundabouts	967
Section 3D.05	Word and Symbol Pavement Markings for Roundabouts	967
Section 3D.06	Arrow Pavement Markings for Roundabouts	967

Section 3D.07	Markings for Other Circular Intersections.....	967
<u>CHAPTER 3E. PREFERENTIAL LANE MARKINGS FOR MOTOR VEHICLES</u>		
Section 3E.01	General.....	977
Section 3E.02	Longitudinal Markings.....	977
Section 3E.03	Preferential Lane Word and Symbol Markings.....	978
Section 3E.04	Markings for Part-Time Travel on a Shoulder.....	979
<u>CHAPTER 3F. MARKINGS FOR TOLL PLAZAS</u>		
Section 3F.01	General.....	992
Section 3F.02	Longitudinal Markings.....	992
Section 3F.03	Pavement Word and Symbol Markings.....	992
<u>CHAPTER 3G. DELINEATORS</u>		
Section 3G.01	General.....	994
Section 3G.02	Design.....	994
Section 3G.03	Application.....	994
Section 3G.04	Placement and Spacing.....	995
Section 3G.101(CA)	Emergency Passageway Marker.....	997
Section 3G.102(CA)	Narrow Bridge Signing and Marking.....	997
Section 3G.103(CA)	Median Barrier Delineation.....	997
<u>CHAPTER 3H. COLORED PAVEMENT</u>		
Section 3H.01	Standardization of Application.....	1006
Section 3H.02	Materials.....	1006
Section 3H.03	Aesthetic Surface Treatments.....	1006
Section 3H.04	Yellow-Colored Pavement.....	1007
Section 3H.05	White-Colored Pavement.....	1008
Section 3H.06	Green-Colored Pavement for Bicycle Facilities.....	1008
Section 3H.07	Red-Colored Pavement for Public Transit Systems.....	1009
Section 3H.08	Purple-Colored Pavement for Electronic Toll Collection (ETC) Account-Only Preferential Lanes.....	1009
<u>CHAPTER 3I. CHANNELIZING DEVICES USED FOR EMPHASIS OF PAVEMENT MARKING PATTERNS</u>		
Section 3I.01	Channelizing Devices.....	1018
Section 3I.02	Tubular Markers.....	1019
<u>CHAPTER 3J. MARKING AND DELINEATION OF ISLANDS AND SIDEWALK EXTENSIONS</u>		
Section 3J.01	General.....	1023
Section 3J.02	Approach-End Treatment.....	1023
Section 3J.03	Islands Designated by Pavement Markings.....	1023
Section 3J.04	Curb Markings for Raised Islands.....	1024
Section 3J.05	Pavement Markings for Raised Islands.....	1024
Section 3J.06	Island Delineation.....	1025
Section 3J.07	Sidewalk Extensions Designated by Pavement Markings.....	1025
<u>CHAPTER 3K. RUMBLE STRIP MARKINGS</u>		
Section 3K.01	Longitudinal Rumble Strip Markings.....	1034
Section 3K.02	Transverse Rumble Strip Markings.....	1034

PART 4 HIGHWAY TRAFFIC SIGNALS

CHAPTER 4A. GENERAL

Section 4A.01	Types	1037
Section 4A.02	Meanings of Signal Indications.....	1037
Section 4A.03	Meanings of Steady Vehicular Signal Indications	1037
Section 4A.04	Meanings of Flashing Vehicular Signal Indications	1038
Section 4A.05	Meanings of Bicycle Symbol Signal Indications.....	1040
Section 4A.06	Meanings of Pedestrian Signal Indications.....	1040
Section 4A.07	Lateral Offset of Signal Supports and Cabinets	1041
Section 4A.08	Use of Signs at Signalized Locations.....	1041
Section 4A.09	Use of Pavement Markings at Signalized Locations	1042
Section 4A.10	Responsibility for Operation and Maintenance.....	1042

CHAPTER 4B. TRAFFIC CONTROL SIGNALS—GENERAL

Section 4B.01	General	1044
Section 4B.02	Advantages and Disadvantages of Traffic Control Signals	1044
Section 4B.03	Alternatives to Traffic Control Signals.....	1044
Section 4B.04	Basis of Installation of Traffic Control Signals	1045
Section 4B.05	Basis of Removal of Traffic Control Signals	1045
Section 4B.101(CA)	Modifications of Existing Signals.....	1046

CHAPTER 4C. TRAFFIC CONTROL SIGNAL NEEDS STUDIES

Section 4C.01	Studies and Factors for Justifying Traffic Control Signals	1047
Section 4C.02	Warrant 1, Eight-Hour Vehicular Volume	1049
Section 4C.03	Warrant 2, Four-Hour Vehicular Volume	1050
Section 4C.04	Warrant 3, Peak Hour	1051
Section 4C.05	Warrant 4, Pedestrian Volume	1051
Section 4C.06	Warrant 5, School Crossing	1052
Section 4C.07	Warrant 6, Coordinated Signal System	1053
Section 4C.08	Warrant 7, Crash Experience	1053
Section 4C.09	Warrant 8, Roadway Network	1054
Section 4C.10	Warrant 9, Intersection Near a Grade Crossing.....	1055

CHAPTER 4D. DESIGN FEATURES OF TRAFFIC CONTROL SIGNALS

Section 4D.01	General	1077
Section 4D.02	Provisions for Pedestrians	1078
Section 4D.03	Provisions for Bicyclists	1078
Section 4D.04	Provisions for Transit Vehicles	1078
Section 4D.05	Number of Signal Faces on an Approach.....	1079
Section 4D.06	Visibility, Aiming, and Shielding of Signal Faces	1080
Section 4D.07	Lateral Positioning of Signal Faces.....	1081
Section 4D.08	Longitudinal Positioning of Signal Faces.....	1082
Section 4D.09	Mounting Height of Signal Faces	1082
Section 4D.10	Lateral Offset (Clearance) of Signal Faces.....	1083
Section 4D.11	Temporary and Portable Traffic Control Signals.....	1083
Section 4D.101(CA)	Permissive Left-Turn Phasing	1084
Section 4D.102(CA)	Review of Traffic Signal Operations.....	1084

CHAPTER 4E. TRAFFIC CONTROL SIGNAL INDICATIONS

Section 4E.01	Signal Indications – Design, Illumination, Color, and Shape	1093
Section 4E.02	Size of Vehicular Signal Indications.....	1093

Section 4E.03	Positions of Signal Indications within a Signal Face – General	1094
Section 4E.04	Positions of Signal Indications within a Vertical Signal Face	1095
Section 4E.05	Positions of Signal Indications within a Horizontal Signal Face.....	1096

CHAPTER 4F. STEADY (STOP-AND-GO) OPERATION OF TRAFFIC CONTROL SIGNALS

Section 4F.01	Application of Steady and Flashing Signal Indications during Steady (Stop-and-Go) Operation	1100
Section 4F.02	Signal Indications for Left-Turn Movements – General.....	1103
Section 4F.03	Signal Indications for Permissive Only Mode Left-Turn Movements in a Shared Signal Face.....	1105
Section 4F.04	Signal Indications for Permissive Only Mode Left-Turn Movements in a Separate Signal Face.....	1105
Section 4F.05	Signal Indications for Protected Only Mode Left-Turn Movements in a Shared Signal Face.....	1106
Section 4F.06	Signal Indications for Protected Only Mode Left-Turn Movements in a Separate Signal Face.....	1107
Section 4F.07	Signal Indications for Protected/Permissive Mode Left-Turn Movements in a Shared Signal Face.....	1108
Section 4F.08	Signal Indications for Protected/Permissive Mode Left-Turn Movements in a Separate Signal Face.....	1108
Section 4F.09	Signal Indications for Right-Turn Movements – General	1110
Section 4F.10	Signal Indications for Permissive Only Mode Right-Turn Movements in a Shared Signal Face.....	1111
Section 4F.11	Signal Indications for Permissive Only Mode Right-Turn Movements in a Separate Signal Face.....	1112
Section 4F.12	Signal Indications for Protected Only Mode Right-Turn Movements in a Shared Signal Face.....	1113
Section 4F.13	Signal Indications for Protected Only Mode Right-Turn Movements in a Separate Signal Face.....	1114
Section 4F.14	Signal Indications for Protected/Permissive Mode Right-Turn Movements in a Shared Signal Face.....	1114
Section 4F.15	Signal Indications for Protected/Permissive Mode Right-Turn Movements in a Separate Signal Face.....	1115
Section 4F.16	Signal Indications for Approaches with No Through Movement.....	1117
Section 4F.17	Yellow Change and Red Clearance Intervals.....	1119
Section 4F.18	Preemption and Priority Control of Traffic Control Signals – General	1120
Section 4F.19	Preemption Control of Traffic Control Signals	1121
Section 4F.20	Priority Control of Traffic Control Signals.....	1123

CHAPTER 4G. FLASHING OPERATION OF TRAFFIC CONTROL SIGNALS

Section 4G.01	Flashing Operation of Traffic Control Signals – General	1141
Section 4G.02	Flashing Operation – Transition into Flashing Mode	1141
Section 4G.03	Flashing Operation – Signal Indications during Flashing Mode.....	1141
Section 4G.04	Flashing Operation – Transition Out of Flashing Mode.....	1142

CHAPTER 4H. BICYCLE SIGNALS

Section 4H.01	Use of Bicycle Signal Faces.....	1144
Section 4H.02	Prohibited Uses of Bicycle Signal Faces	1144
Section 4H.03	Bicycle Signal Signs	1145
Section 4H.04	Application of Bicycle Symbol Signal Indications during Steady (Stop-and-Go) Operation	1145
Section 4H.05	Application of Bicycle Symbol Signal Indications during Flashing Operation	1145
Section 4H.06	Layout of Bicycle Signal Faces.....	1146

Section 4H.07	Size of Bicycle Symbol Signal Indications	1146
Section 4H.08	Placement of Bicycle Signal Faces	1146
Section 4H.09	Mounting Height of Bicycle Signal Faces	1147
Section 4H.10	Intensity and Light Distribution of Bicycle Signal Faces	1147
Section 4H.11	Yellow Change and Red Clearance Intervals for Bicycle Signal Faces	1147
Section 4H.12	Bicycle Push Buttons	1147
Section 4H.101(CA)	Optional Use of Bicycle Signal Faces	1147
Section 4H.102(CA)	Limit Line Bicycle Detection Zone	1148

CHAPTER 4I. PEDESTRIAN CONTROL FEATURES

Section 4I.01	Pedestrian Signal Heads	1155
Section 4I.02	Size, Design, and Illumination of Pedestrian Signal Head Indications	1155
Section 4I.03	Location and Height of Pedestrian Signal Heads	1156
Section 4I.04	Countdown Pedestrian Signals	1156
Section 4I.05	Pedestrian Detectors	1157
Section 4I.06	Pedestrian Intervals and Signal Phases	1158

CHAPTER 4J. PEDESTRIAN HYBRID BEACONS

Section 4J.01	Application of Pedestrian Hybrid Beacons	1165
Section 4J.02	Design of Pedestrian Hybrid Beacons	1165
Section 4J.03	Operation of Pedestrian Hybrid Beacons	1166

CHAPTER 4K. ACCESSIBLE PEDESTRIAN SIGNALS AND DETECTORS

Section 4K.01	General	1171
Section 4K.02	Location	1172
Section 4K.03	Walk Indications	1173
Section 4K.04	Vibrotactile Arrows and Locator Tones	1174
Section 4K.05	Extended Push Button Press Features	1175

CHAPTER 4L. RECTANGULAR RAPID FLASHING BEACONS

Section 4L.01	Application of Rectangular Rapid Flashing Beacons	1177
Section 4L.02	Design of Rectangular Rapid Flashing Beacons	1177
Section 4L.03	Operation of Rectangular Rapid Flashing Beacons	1178

CHAPTER 4M. TRAFFIC CONTROL SIGNALS FOR EMERGENCY-VEHICLE ACCESS

Section 4M.01	Application of Emergency-Vehicle Traffic Control Signals	1182
Section 4M.02	Design of Emergency-Vehicle Traffic Control Signals	1182
Section 4M.03	Operation of Emergency-Vehicle Traffic Control Signals	1182

CHAPTER 4N. HYBRID BEACONS FOR EMERGENCY-VEHICLE ACCESS

Section 4N.01	Application of Emergency-Vehicle Hybrid Beacons	1184
Section 4N.02	Design of Emergency-Vehicle Hybrid Beacons	1184
Section 4N.03	Operation of Emergency-Vehicle Hybrid Beacons	1184

CHAPTER 4O. TRAFFIC CONTROL SIGNALS FOR ONE-LANE, TWO-WAY FACILITIES

Section 4O.01	Application of Traffic Control Signals for One-Lane, Two-Way Facilities	1187
Section 4O.02	Design of Traffic Control Signals for One-Lane, Two-Way Facilities	1187
Section 4O.03	Operation of Traffic Control Signals for One-Lane, Two-Way Facilities	1187

CHAPTER 4P. TRAFFIC CONTROL SIGNALS FOR FREEWAY ENTRANCE RAMP

Section 4P.01	Application of Freeway Entrance Ramp Control Signals	1188
Section 4P.02	Design of Freeway Entrance Ramp Control Signals	1188
Section 4P.03	Operation of Freeway Entrance Ramp Control Signals	1189

CHAPTER 4Q. TRAFFIC CONTROL FOR MOVABLE BRIDGES

Section 4Q.01	Application of Traffic Control for Movable Bridges.....	1190
Section 4Q.02	Design and Location of Movable Bridge Signals and Gates.....	1190
Section 4Q.03	Operation of Movable Bridge Signals and Gates.....	1191

CHAPTER 4R. HIGHWAY TRAFFIC SIGNALS AT TOLL PLAZAS

Section 4R.01	Traffic Signals at Toll Plazas	1193
Section 4R.02	Lane-Use Control Signals at or Near Toll Plazas.....	1193
Section 4R.03	Warning Beacons at Toll Plazas	1193

CHAPTER 4S. FLASHING BEACONS

Section 4S.01	General Design and Operation of Flashing Beacons.....	1194
Section 4S.02	Intersection Control Beacon.....	1194
Section 4S.03	Warning Beacon	1195
Section 4S.04	Speed Limit Sign Beacon.....	1196
Section 4S.05	Stop Beacon	1196
Section 4S.101(CA)	Flashing Beacons at School Crosswalks	1196
Section 4S.102(CA)	Flashing Beacons for Fire Stations.....	1197
Section 4S.103(CA)	Flashing Beacons at Bus Stops on Freeway Interchanges	1197

CHAPTER 4T. LANE-USE CONTROL SIGNALS

Section 4T.01	Application of Lane-Use Control Signals.....	1199
Section 4T.02	Meaning of Lane-Use Control Signal Indications	1199
Section 4T.03	Design of Lane-Use Control Signals	1200
Section 4T.04	Operation of Lane-Use Control Signals	1201

CHAPTER 4U. IN-ROADWAY WARNING LIGHTS

Section 4U.01	Application of In-Roadway Warning Lights.....	1203
Section 4U.02	In-Roadway Warning Lights at Crosswalks.....	1203

PART 5 TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICE CONSIDERATIONS FOR AUTOMATED VEHICLES

CHAPTER 5A. GENERAL

Section 5A.01	Scope and Purpose	1207
Section 5A.02	Overview of Automated Vehicles and Connected Vehicles	1207
Section 5A.03	Definitions and Terms	1208
Section 5A.04	Traffic Control Device Design and Use Considerations.....	1208

CHAPTER 5B. PROVISIONS FOR TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES

Section 5B.01	Signs.....	1211
Section 5B.02	Markings	1211
Section 5B.03	Highway Traffic Signals.....	1211
Section 5B.04	Temporary Traffic Control.....	1212
Section 5B.05	Traffic Control for Highway-Rail and Highway-Light Rail Transit Grade Crossings	1212
Section 5B.06	Traffic Control for Bicycle Facilities.....	1213

PART 6 TEMPORARY TRAFFIC CONTROL

CHAPTER 6A. GENERAL

Section 6A.01	General	1215
Section 6A.02	Fundamental Principles of Temporary Traffic Control	1216

Section 6A.03	TTC Devices	1218
Section 6A.04	Crashworthiness of TTC Devices.....	1219
Section 6A.05	Night Work.....	1219

CHAPTER 6B. TEMPORARY TRAFFIC CONTROL ELEMENTS

Section 6B.01	Temporary Traffic Control Plans	1220
Section 6B.02	Temporary Traffic Control Zones.....	1222
Section 6B.03	Components of Temporary Traffic Control Zones	1223
Section 6B.04	Advance Warning Area.....	1223
Section 6B.05	Transition Area	1223
Section 6B.06	Activity Area.....	1224
Section 6B.07	Termination Area.....	1225
Section 6B.08	Tapers	1225
Section 6B.09	Detours and Diversions	1226

CHAPTER 6C. PEDESTRIAN AND WORKER SAFETY

Section 6C.01	Pedestrian and Worker Safety – General.....	1234
Section 6C.02	Pedestrian Considerations	1234
Section 6C.03	Accessibility Considerations	1236
Section 6C.04	Worker Safety Considerations	1237
Section 6C.05	High-Visibility Safety Apparel	1238
Section 6C.101(CA)	Bicycle Considerations	1239

CHAPTER 6D. FLAGGER CONTROL

Section 6D.01	Qualifications for Flaggers	1240
Section 6D.02	STOP/SLOW Paddle for Hand-Signaling.....	1240
Section 6D.03	Flag for Hand-Signaling.....	1241
Section 6D.04	Flashlight for Hand-Signaling.....	1241
Section 6D.05	Flagger Procedures	1242
Section 6D.06	Flagger Stations	1243

CHAPTER 6E. ONE-LANE, TWO-WAY TRAFFIC CONTROL

Section 6E.01	One-Lane, Two-Way Traffic Control – General.....	1245
Section 6E.02	Flagger Method.....	1245
Section 6E.03	Flag Transfer Method.....	1245
Section 6E.04	Pilot Car Method.....	1245
Section 6E.05	Temporary Traffic Control Signal Method	1246
Section 6E.06	Stop or Yield Control Method.....	1246

CHAPTER 6F. TEMPORARY TRAFFIC CONTROL ZONE SIGNS – GENERAL

Section 6F.01	General Characteristics of TTC Zone Signs.....	1247
Section 6F.02	Sign Placement	1247
Section 6F.03	Sign Maintenance	1248

CHAPTER 6G. TTC ZONE REGULATORY SIGNS

Section 6G.01	Regulatory Sign Authority.....	1251
Section 6G.02	Regulatory Sign Design and Size.....	1251
Section 6G.03	Regulatory Sign Applications	1251
Section 6G.04	Road Closed Signs (R11-2 Series).....	1251
Section 6G.05	Local Traffic Only Signs (R11-3 Series and R11-4)	1251
Section 6G.06	Weight Limit Signs (R12-1, R12-2, and R12-5).....	1252
Section 6G.07	STAY IN LANE Signs (R4-9 and R4-9a)	1252
Section 6G.08	Work Zone and Higher Fines Signs and Plaques.....	1252

Section 6G.09	PEDESTRIAN CROSSWALK Sign (R9-8)	1253
Section 6G.10	SIDEWALK CLOSED Signs (R9-9, R9-10, R9-11, and R9-11a).....	1253
Section 6G.11	TURN OFF 2-WAY RADIO AND CELL PHONE Sign (R22-2).....	1254
Section 6G.12	Other Regulatory Signs	1254
Section 6G.101(CA)	RAMP CLOSED (C2(CA)) and RAMP CLOSED, USE RAMP AT __ (SC7(CA)) Signs.....	1254
Section 6G.102(CA)	MOVE OVER OR SLOW WHEN AMBER LIGHTS FLASHING Sign (R111(CA)).....	1255
Section 6G.103(CA)	Moving Lane Closure Signs (W23-1 and SC10(CA), SC11(CA), SC13(CA), SC15(CA)).....	1255

CHAPTER 6H. TTC ZONE WARNING SIGNS

Section 6H.01	Warning Sign Function, Design, and Application	1261
Section 6H.02	Position of Advance Warning Signs.....	1261
Section 6H.03	ROAD (STREET) WORK Sign (W20-1)	1262
Section 6H.04	DETOUR Sign (W20-2)	1263
Section 6H.05	ROAD (STREET) CLOSED Sign (W20-3).....	1263
Section 6H.06	ONE LANE ROAD Sign (W20-4).....	1263
Section 6H.07	Lane(s) Closed Signs (W20-5, W20-5a, and W9-3).....	1263
Section 6H.08	Lane Ends Signs (W4-2 and W9-2a).....	1263
Section 6H.09	ON RAMP Plaque (W13-4P)	1264
Section 6H.10	RAMP NARROWS Sign (W5-4)	1264
Section 6H.11	SLOW TRAFFIC AHEAD Sign (W23-1)	1264
Section 6H.12	EXIT OPEN and EXIT CLOSED Signs (E5-2 and E5-2a).....	1264
Section 6H.13	EXIT ONLY Sign (E5-3).....	1264
Section 6H.14	NEW TRAFFIC PATTERN AHEAD Sign (W23-2).....	1264
Section 6H.15	Flagger Signs (W20-7 and W20-7a).....	1265
Section 6H.16	Two-Way Traffic Sign (W6-3).....	1265
Section 6H.17	Narrow Two-Way Traffic Sign (W6-4)	1265
Section 6H.18	Workers Signs (W21-1 and W21-1a).....	1265
Section 6H.19	FRESH OIL (TAR) Sign (W21-2)	1265
Section 6H.20	ROAD MACHINERY AHEAD Sign (W21-3)	1265
Section 6H.21	Motorized Traffic Signs (W8-6 and W11-10).....	1266
Section 6H.22	Shoulder Work Signs (W21-5, W21-5a, and W21-5b)	1266
Section 6H.23	SURVEY CREW Sign (W21-6)	1266
Section 6H.24	UTILITY WORK Sign (W21-7).....	1266
Section 6H.25	Signs for Blasting Areas.....	1266
Section 6H.26	Shoulder Signs and Plaque (W8-4, W8-9, W8-17, and W8-17P).....	1267
Section 6H.27	UNEVEN LANES Sign (W8-11).....	1267
Section 6H.28	STEEL PLATE AHEAD Sign (W8-24).....	1268
Section 6H.29	NO CENTER LINE Sign (W8-12)	1268
Section 6H.30	Reverse Curve Signs (W1-4 Series)	1268
Section 6H.31	Double Reverse Curve Signs (W24-1 Series).....	1268
Section 6H.32	Advisory Speed Plaque (W13-1P).....	1269
Section 6H.33	Supplementary Distance Plaque (W7-3aP).....	1269
Section 6H.34	Motorcycle Plaque (W8-15P)	1269
Section 6H.35	ROAD WORK NEXT XX MILES Sign (G20-1).....	1269
Section 6H.36	END ROAD WORK Sign (G20-2).....	1270
Section 6H.37	PILOT CAR FOLLOW ME Sign (G20-4).....	1270
Section 6H.38	Other Warning Signs	1270
Section 6H.101(CA)	LOOSE GRAVEL Sign (W8-7).....	1270
Section 6H.102(CA)	NARROW LANE(S) Sign (C12(CA)).....	1271
Section 6H.103(CA)	OPEN TRENCH Sign (C27(CA)).....	1271
Section 6H.104(CA)	Object Markers	1271
Section 6H.105(CA)	Slow For The Cone Zone (SC19(CA) and SC20(CA)) Signs	1272

Section 6H.106(CA)	FRESH CONCRETE Sign (C43(CA)).....	1272
Section 6H.107(CA)	CAUTION FREQUENT STOPPING AND BACKING STAY BACK 100 FEET Sign (SC21(CA))	1272

CHAPTER 6I. TTC ZONE GUIDE SIGNS

Section 6I.01	Guide Signs – General.....	1283
Section 6I.02	Detour Signs and Plaques (M4-8P, M4-8a, M4-8bP, M4-9, M4-9a, M4-9b, M4-9c, and M4-10).....	1283
Section 6I.03	EXIT CLOSED Panel	1284
Section 6I.101(CA)	Construction Project Funding Identification Signs	1284

CHAPTER 6J. TTC ZONE PAVEMENT MARKINGS

Section 6J.01	Pavement Markings in TTC Zones.....	1290
Section 6J.02	Temporary Markings	1290
Section 6J.03	Temporary Raised Pavement Markers	1291
Section 6J.04	Delineators	1292

CHAPTER 6K. TTC ZONE CHANNELIZING DEVICES

Section 6K.01	Channelizing Devices – General	1293
Section 6K.02	Pedestrian Channelizing Devices.....	1293
Section 6K.03	Cones.....	1294
Section 6K.04	Tubular Markers	1295
Section 6K.05	Vertical Panels	1297
Section 6K.06	Drums	1297
Section 6K.07	Type 1, 2, or 3 Barricades.....	1298
Section 6K.08	Direction Indicator Barricades	1299
Section 6K.09	Temporary Traffic Barriers as Channelizing Devices	1300
Section 6K.10	Longitudinal Channelizing Devices.....	1300
Section 6K.11	Temporary Lane Separators	1301
Section 6K.12	Other Channelizing Devices.....	1301

CHAPTER 6L. OTHER TTC ZONE TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES

Section 6L.01	Temporary Traffic Control Signals.....	1306
Section 6L.02	Automated Flagger Assistance Devices – General.....	1307
Section 6L.03	STOP/SLOW Automated Flagger Assistance Devices.....	1308
Section 6L.04	Red/Yellow Lens Automated Flagger Assistance Devices	1309
Section 6L.05	Portable Changeable Message Signs	1310
Section 6L.06	Arrow Boards.....	1313
Section 6L.07	Flashing Beacons and Warning Lights.....	1315
Section 6L.08	High-Level Warning Devices (Flag Trees).....	1316

CHAPTER 6M. OTHER TTC ZONE DESIGN FEATURES AND SAFETY DEVICES

Section 6M.01	General	1321
Section 6M.02	Positive Protection and Temporary Traffic Barriers.....	1321
Section 6M.03	Temporary Raised Islands	1322
Section 6M.04	Detectable Edging for Pedestrians	1322
Section 6M.05	Crash Cushions	1323
Section 6M.06	Rumble Strips.....	1323
Section 6M.07	Screens	1324
Section 6M.08	Lighting for Night Work	1325

CHAPTER 6N. TYPES OF TEMPORARY TRAFFIC CONTROL ZONE ACTIVITIES

Section 6N.01	Work Duration.....	1326
Section 6N.02	Location of Work.....	1327

Section 6N.03	Modifications to Fulfill Special Needs	1327
Section 6N.04	Work Affecting Pedestrian and Bicycle Facilities	1328
Section 6N.05	Work Outside of the Shoulder	1330
Section 6N.06	Work on the Shoulder with No Encroachment	1330
Section 6N.07	Work on the Shoulder with Minor Encroachment	1331
Section 6N.08	Work within the Median	1331
Section 6N.09	Work within the Traveled Way of a Two-Lane Highway	1331
Section 6N.10	Work within the Traveled Way of an Urban Street	1332
Section 6N.11	Work within the Traveled Way of a Multi-Lane, Non-Access Controlled Highway	1332
Section 6N.12	Work within the Traveled Way at an Intersection	1334
Section 6N.13	Work within the Traveled Way of a Freeway or Expressway	1335
Section 6N.14	Two-Lane, Two-Way Traffic on One Roadway of a Normally-Divided Highway	1335
Section 6N.15	Crossovers	1336
Section 6N.16	Interchanges	1336
Section 6N.17	Work in the Vicinity of a Grade Crossing	1336
Section 6N.18	Work during Nighttime Hours	1337
Section 6N.19	Late Merge	1337

CHAPTER 6O. CONTROL OF TRAFFIC THROUGH TRAFFIC INCIDENT MANAGEMENT AREAS

Section 6O.01	General	1340
Section 6O.02	Major Traffic Incidents	1341
Section 6O.03	Intermediate Traffic Incidents	1342
Section 6O.04	Minor Traffic Incidents	1342
Section 6O.05	Use of Emergency-Vehicle Lighting	1342
Section 6O.101(CA)	FLOODING AHEAD TURN AROUND DON'T DROWN W86(CA) Sign	1343
Section 6O.102(CA)	EMERGENCY SCENE AHEAD W90(CA) Sign	1343

CHAPTER 6P. TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

Section 6P.01	Typical Applications	1346
---------------	----------------------------	------

PART 7 TRAFFIC CONTROL FOR SCHOOL AREAS

CHAPTER 7A. GENERAL

Section 7A.01	Introduction	1467
Section 7A.02	School Route Plans and School Crossings	1467

CHAPTER 7B. SIGNS

Section 7B.01	Design of School Signs	1470
Section 7B.02	School Area Signs and Plaques	1470
Section 7B.03	School Crossing Signs	1471
Section 7B.04	School Bus Stop Signs	1473
Section 7B.05	School Speed Limit Signs and Plaques	1473
Section 7B.06	Higher Fines Zone Signs and Plaques in School Areas	1476
Section 7B.07	Parking and Stopping (R7 and R8 Series) Signs	1476

CHAPTER 7C. MARKINGS

Section 7C.01	Crosswalk Markings	1493
Section 7C.02	Pavement Word, Symbol, and Arrow Markings	1494

CHAPTER 7D. CROSSING SUPERVISION

Section 7D.01	Adult Crossing Guards	1497
Section 7D.02	Operating Procedures for Adult Crossing Guards	1498

Section 7D.101(CA)	School Safety Patrols	1498
--------------------	-----------------------------	------

PART 8 TRAFFIC CONTROL FOR RAILROAD AND LIGHT RAIL TRANSIT GRADE CROSSINGS

CHAPTER 8A. GENERAL

Section 8A.01	Introduction	1499
Section 8A.02	Highway-LRT Grade Crossings	1500
Section 8A.03	Traffic Control Systems and Practices at Grade Crossings	1500
Section 8A.04	Traffic Control Systems at Highway-LRT Grade Crossings	1501
Section 8A.05	Engineering Studies at Grade Crossings.....	1501
Section 8A.06	Uniform Provisions.....	1502
Section 8A.07	Minimum Track Clearance Distance and Clear Storage Distance.....	1502
Section 8A.08	Adjacent Grade Crossings.....	1503
Section 8A.09	Grade Crossing Elimination.....	1503
Section 8A.10	Illumination at Grade Crossings.....	1504
Section 8A.11	Quiet Zone Treatments at Highway-Rail Grade Crossings	1504
Section 8A.12	Grade Crossings within or in Close Proximity to Circular Intersections	1504
Section 8A.13	Temporary Traffic Control Zones.....	1505
Section 8A.101(CA)	Relation to Other Documents.....	1506

CHAPTER 8B. SIGNS

Section 8B.01	Purpose and Application	1507
Section 8B.02	Sizes of Grade Crossing Signs	1507
Section 8B.03	Grade Crossing (Crossbuck) Sign (R15-1) and Number of Tracks Plaque (R15-2P) at Active and Passive Grade Crossings.....	1507
Section 8B.04	Crossbuck Assemblies with YIELD or STOP Signs at Passive Grade Crossings	1508
Section 8B.05	Use of STOP (R1-1) or YIELD (R1-2) Signs without Crossbuck Signs at Highway-LRT Grade Crossings.....	1510
Section 8B.06	Grade Crossing Advance Warning Signs (W10-1 through W10-4).....	1510
Section 8B.07	DO NOT STOP ON TRACKS Sign (R8-8).....	1512
Section 8B.08	TRACKS OUT OF SERVICE Sign (R8-9).....	1512
Section 8B.09	STOP HERE WHEN FLASHING Signs (R8-10 and R8-10a)	1512
Section 8B.10	STOP HERE ON RED Signs (R10-6 and R10-6a)	1513
Section 8B.11	EXEMPT Grade Crossing Plaques (R15-3P and W10-1aP).....	1513
Section 8B.12	Light Rail Transit Only Lane Signs (R15-4 Series).....	1513
Section 8B.13	Do Not Pass Light Rail Transit Signs (R15-5 and R15-5a).....	1514
Section 8B.14	No Motor Vehicles on Tracks Signs (R15-6 and R15-6a)	1514
Section 8B.15	Divided Highway with Light Rail Transit Crossing Signs (R15-7 Series).....	1514
Section 8B.16	Low Ground Clearance Grade Crossing Sign (W10-5).....	1515
Section 8B.17	Light Rail Transit Approaching-Activated Blank-Out Warning Sign (W10-7).....	1515
Section 8B.18	Another Train Coming Sign (W10-16)	1515
Section 8B.19	TRAINS MAY EXCEED 80 MPH Sign (W10-8)	1516
Section 8B.20	NO TRAIN HORN Sign or Plaque (W10-9 and W10-9P).....	1516
Section 8B.21	Storage Space Signs (W10-11, W10-11a, and W10-11b).....	1516
Section 8B.22	Skewed Crossing Sign (W10-12)	1516
Section 8B.23	NO GATES OR LIGHTS Plaque (W10-13P).....	1517
Section 8B.24	Next Crossing Plaques (W10-14P and W10-14aP)	1517
Section 8B.25	ROUGH CROSSING Plaque (W10-15P).....	1517
Section 8B.26	Light Rail Transit Station Sign (I3-8).....	1517
Section 8B.27	Emergency Notification System Sign (I13-1).....	1517
Section 8B.101(CA)	Train Station Signs (I3-7 and G97AP(CA)).....	1518

Section 8B.102(CA)	Pedestrian Grade Crossing Sign (R15-1D(CA))	1518
Section 8B.103(CA)	Private Grade Crossing Sign (R15-1X(CA))	1518

CHAPTER 8C. MARKINGS

Section 8C.01	Purpose and Application	1531
Section 8C.02	Grade Crossing Pavement Markings.....	1531
Section 8C.03	Stop and Yield Lines	1532
Section 8C.04	Lane-Use Arrow Markings	1532
Section 8C.05	Edge Lines, Lane Lines, Center Lines, Raised Pavement Markers, and Tubular Markers.....	1532
Section 8C.06	Dynamic Envelope and Do Not Block Pavement Markings.....	1533

CHAPTER 8D. FLASHING-LIGHT SIGNALS, AUTOMATIC GATES, AND TRAFFIC CONTROL SIGNALS

Section 8D.01	Introduction	1542
Section 8D.02	Flashing-Light Signals	1543
Section 8D.03	Automatic Gates	1544
Section 8D.04	Use of Active Traffic Control Systems at LRT Grade Crossings	1546
Section 8D.05	Exit Gate and Four-Quadrant Gate Systems.....	1546
Section 8D.06	Wayside Horn Systems.....	1548
Section 8D.07	Rail Traffic Detection.....	1548
Section 8D.08	Use of Traffic Control Signals at Grade Crossings	1548
Section 8D.09	Preemption of Highway Traffic Signals at or Near Grade Crossings	1549
Section 8D.10	Movements Prohibited During Preemption	1553
Section 8D.11	Pre-Signals at or Near Grade Crossings.....	1554
Section 8D.12	Queue Cutter Signals at or Near Grade Crossings	1556
Section 8D.13	Warning Beacons or LED-Enhanced Warning Signs at Grade Crossings.....	1558
Section 8D.14	Traffic Control Signals at or Near Highway-LRT Grade Crossings	1559
Section 8D.15	Use of LRT Signals for Control of LRT Vehicles at Highway-LRT Grade Crossings.....	1560

CHAPTER 8E. PATHWAY AND SIDEWALK GRADE CROSSINGS

Section 8E.01	Purpose	1565
Section 8E.02	Use of Standard Devices, Systems, and Practices.....	1565
Section 8E.03	Pathway and Sidewalk Grade Crossing Signs and Markings.....	1566
Section 8E.04	Stop Lines, Edge Lines, and Detectable Warnings	1566
Section 8E.05	Passive Traffic Control Devices – Crossbuck Assemblies.....	1567
Section 8E.06	Channelizing Devices Used with Sidewalk and Pathway Traffic Control Devices	1568
Section 8E.07	Active Traffic Control Systems.....	1568
Section 8E.08	Active Traffic Control Devices – Signals.....	1569
Section 8E.09	Active Traffic Control Devices – Automatic Pedestrian Gates.....	1570
Section 8E.10	Active Traffic Control Devices – Multiple-Track Pathway or Sidewalk Grade Crossings	1571

PART 9 TRAFFIC CONTROL FOR BICYCLE FACILITIES

CHAPTER 9A. GENERAL

Section 9A.01	General	1585
Section 9A.02	Standardization of Application for Signing	1585
Section 9A.03	Standardization of Application for Markings	1586
Section 9A.101(CA)	Traffic Controls for Bicycle Facilities at Rail Crossings	1587

CHAPTER 9B. REGULATORY SIGNS

Section 9B.01	STOP and YIELD Signs (R1-1 and R1-2)	1593
Section 9B.02	EXCEPT BICYCLES Regulatory Plaque (R3-7bP)	1593
Section 9B.03	Advance Intersection Lane Control Signs (R3-8 Series) for Bicycle Lanes	1594

Section 9B.04	Bicycle Lane Signs and Plaques (R3-17, R3-5hP, R3-17aP, and R3-17bP).....	1594
Section 9B.05	BEGIN RIGHT TURN LANE YIELD TO BIKES Sign (R4-4).....	1595
Section 9B.06	Bicycle Wrong Way Sign and RIDE WITH TRAFFIC Plaque (R5-1b and R9-3cP).....	1595
Section 9B.07	NO MOTOR VEHICLES Sign (R5-3).....	1595
Section 9B.08	Selective Exclusion Signs.....	1595
Section 9B.09	No Parking Bike Lane Signs (R7-9 and R7-9a).....	1596
Section 9B.10	Back-In Parking Sign (R7-10).....	1596
Section 9B.11	Bicycles Use Ped Signal Sign (R9-5).....	1596
Section 9B.12	Bicycles Yield to Peds Sign (R9-6).....	1596
Section 9B.13	Shared-Use Path Restriction Sign (R9-7).....	1596
Section 9B.14	Bicycles Allowed Use of Full Lane Sign (R9-20).....	1597
Section 9B.15	Bicycle Passing Clearance Sign (R4-19).....	1597
Section 9B.16	Bicycles Use Shoulder Only Sign (R9-21).....	1597
Section 9B.17	Signing for Bicycles on Freeways and Expressways.....	1598
Section 9B.18	Two-Stage Bicycle Turn Box Regulatory Signing (R9-23 Series).....	1598
Section 9B.19	Bicycle Jughandle Signs (R9-24, R9-25, R9-26, and R9-27 Series).....	1599
Section 9B.20	Bicycle Actuation Signs (R10-4, R10-22, R10-24, R10-25, and R10-26).....	1599
Section 9B.21	Left Turn Yield to Bicycles Sign (R10-12b).....	1600
Section 9B.22	Bicycle Signal Signs (R10-40, R10-40a, R10-41, R10-41a, R10-41b, and R10-41c).....	1600
Section 9B.23	LOOK Sign (R15-8).....	1600
Section 9B.24	Other Regulatory Signs.....	1600
Section 9B.101(CA)	Bike Turn-out Signs SR64A(CA) and SR64B(CA).....	1600

CHAPTER 9C. WARNING SIGNS AND OBJECT MARKERS

Section 9C.01	Turn or Curve Warning Signs (W1 Series).....	1609
Section 9C.02	Intersection Warning Signs (W2 Series).....	1609
Section 9C.03	Bicycle Surface Condition Warning Sign (W8-10).....	1609
Section 9C.04	Bicycle Warning and Trail Crossing Signs (W11-1 and W11-15).....	1609
Section 9C.05	EXCEPT BICYCLES Warning Plaque (W16-20P).....	1610
Section 9C.06	Two-Way Bicycle Cross Traffic Warning Plaque (W16-21P).....	1610
Section 9C.07	Bicycle Lane Ends Warning Sign (W9-5) and Bicycles Merging Sign (W9-5a).....	1610
Section 9C.08	Other Bicycle Warning Signs.....	1611
Section 9C.09	Object Markers.....	1611

CHAPTER 9D. GUIDE AND SERVICE SIGNS

Section 9D.01	Bicycle Destination Signs (D1-1b, D1-1c, D1-2b, D1-2c, D1-3b, D1-3c, D2-1a, D2-2a, and D2-3a).....	1614
Section 9D.02	Bike Route Guide Signs (D11-1 and D11-1c).....	1615
Section 9D.03	BIKE ROUTE Plaque (D11-1bP).....	1616
Section 9D.04	Numbered Bikeway Systems.....	1616
Section 9D.05	Numbered Bicycle Route Signs (M1-8 and M1-8a).....	1617
Section 9D.06	Non-Numbered Bicycle Route Signs (M1-8b and M1-8c).....	1617
Section 9D.07	U.S. Bicycle Route Sign (M1-9).....	1618
Section 9D.08	Bicycle Route Sign and Auxiliary Plaques.....	1618
Section 9D.09	Bicycle Parking Area, Sharing Station, and Lockers Guide Signs (D4-3, D4-4, and D4-4a).....	1620
Section 9D.10	Reference Location Signs (D10-1 through D10-3) and Intermediate Reference Location Signs (D10-1a through D10-3a).....	1620
Section 9D.11	Mode-Specific Directional Guide Signs for Shared-Use Paths (D11-11, D11-12, D11-13, and D11-14).....	1621
Section 9D.12	Destination Guide Signs for Shared-Use Paths (D11-10a, D11-10b, D11-10c, D11-10d, D11-10e, and D11-10f).....	1621
Section 9D.13	Two-Stage Bicycle Turn Box Guide Signs (D11-20 Series).....	1623

Section 9D.14	General Service Signing for Bikeways.....	1624
Section 9D.101(CA)	Signs on Overcrossing Structures	1624

CHAPTER 9E. MARKINGS

Section 9E.01	Bicycle Lanes.....	1636
Section 9E.02	Bicycle Lanes at Intersection Approaches.....	1637
Section 9E.03	Extensions of Bicycle Lanes through Intersections	1639
Section 9E.04	Bicycle Lanes at Driveways	1640
Section 9E.05	Bicycle Lanes at Circular Intersections.....	1641
Section 9E.06	Buffer-Separated Bicycle Lanes.....	1641
Section 9E.07	Separated Bicycle Lanes	1642
Section 9E.08	Counter-Flow Bicycle Lanes	1645
Section 9E.09	Shared-Lane Marking	1646
Section 9E.10	Shared-Lane Markings for Circular Intersections	1647
Section 9E.11	Two-Stage Bicycle Turn Boxes	1647
Section 9E.12	Bicycle Box.....	1648
Section 9E.13	Shared-Use Paths.....	1649
Section 9E.14	Bicycle Route Pavement Markings.....	1650
Section 9E.15	Bicycle Detector Symbol	1651
Section 9E.16	Pavement Markings for Obstructions	1651
Section 9E.17	Raised Devices	1651

CHAPTER 9F. SIGNALS

Section 9F.01	Application.....	1696
Section 9F.02	Bicycle Signal Faces	1696
Section 9F.03	Signal Operations for Bicycles.....	1696

APPENDIX A1. CONGRESSIONAL LEGISLATION.....	1698
--	-------------

APPENDIX A2. METRIC CONVERSIONS	1700
--	-------------

FIGURES

Page

Figure 1A-101(CA)	CA MUTCD Format Explanations.....	60
Figure 1B-1	Process for Requesting and Conducting Experimentations for New Traffic Control Devices ..	78
Figure 1B-1(CA)	Process for Incorporating New Traffic Control Devices into the MUTCD	79
Figure 1B-2	Process for Incorporating New Traffic Control Devices into the MUTCD	80
Figure 1B-101(CA)	Process for the Use of Traffic Control Devices in California Approved as Interim Approval (IA) by FHWA.....	81
Figure 2A-1	Examples of Enhanced Conspicuity for Signs.....	140
Figure 2A-2	Examples of Heights and Lateral Locations of Sign Installations	141
Figure 2A-2(CA)	California Examples of Heights and Lateral Locations of Sign Installations	142
Figure 2A-3	Examples of Locations for Some Typical Signs at Intersections.....	143
Figure 2A-4	Relative Locations of Regulatory, Warning, and Guide Signs on an Intersection Approach	144
Figure 2A-5	Intersection Configuration at a Divided Highway Crossing	148
Figure 2B-1	STOP and YIELD Signs and Plaques.....	229
Figure 2B-2	Unsignalized Pedestrian Crosswalk Signs	230
Figure 2B-3	Speed Limit Signs and Plaques	231
Figure 2B-3(CA)	Speed Limit and Photo Enforcement Signs and Plaques	232
Figure 2B-4	Movement Prohibition and Lane Control Signs and Plaques.....	233
Figure 2B-4(CA)	Movement Prohibition and Lane Control Signs and Plaques	235
Figure 2B-5	Intersection Lane Control Sign Arrow Options for Roundabouts.....	236
Figure 2B-6	Center and Reversible Lane Control Signs and Plaques.....	237

Figure 2B-7	Location of Reversible Two-Way Left-Turn Signs	238
Figure 2B-8	Jughandle Regulatory Signs	239
Figure 2B-9	Examples of Applications of Jughandle Regulatory and Guide Signing	240
Figure 2B-10	Passing, Keep Right, and Slow Traffic Signs.....	243
Figure 2B-10(CA)	Passing, Keep Right, and Slow Traffic Signs	244
Figure 2B-11	Examples of Keep Right and Keep Left Sign Placement.....	245
Figure 2B-12	Selective Exclusion Signs and Plaques.....	246
Figure 2B-12(CA)	Selective Exclusion Signs and Plaques.....	247
Figure 2B-13	DO NOT ENTER, WRONG WAY, ONE WAY, and Related Signs and Plaques.....	248
Figure 2B-13(CA)	DO NOT ENTER, WRONG WAY, ONE WAY, and Related Signs and Plaques	248
Figure 2B-14	Locations of DO NOT ENTER and WRONG WAY Signing for Divided Highway Crossings that Function as Two Separate Intersections	249
Figure 2B-14(CA)	Locations of DO NOT ENTER and WRONG WAY Signing for Divided Highway Crossings that Function as a Single Intersection	250
Figure 2B-15	Example of Application of Regulatory Signing and Pavement Markings at an Exit Ramp Termination to Deter Wrong-Way Entry.....	251
Figure 2B-15(CA)	Example of Application of Regulatory Signing and Pavement Markings at an Exit Ramp Termination to Deter Wrong-Way Entry	252
Figure 2B-16	Example of Application of Regulatory Signing and Pavement Markings at an Entrance Ramp Terminal	257
Figure 2B-17	Examples of Low-Mounted WRONG WAY Signs with DO NOT ENTER Signs for Wrong-Way Traffic Control	258
Figure 2B-18	Locations of ONE WAY Signs	259
Figure 2B-19	ONE WAY Signing for Divided Highway Crossings that Function as Two Separate Intersections.....	260
Figure 2B-20	ONE WAY, DO NOT ENTER, and WRONG WAY Signing for Divided Highway Crossings that Function as a Single Intersection.....	261
Figure 2B-21	Example of Regulatory and Warning Signs for a Mini-Roundabout	262
Figure 2B-22	Example of Regulatory and Warning Signs for a One-Lane Roundabout	263
Figure 2B-23	Example of Regulatory and Warning Signs for a Two-Lane Roundabout with Consecutive Double Lefts.....	264
Figure 2B-24	Example of Regulatory and Warning Signs for a Neighborhood Traffic Circle	265
Figure 2B-25	Parking, Standing, and Stopping Signs and Plaques (R7 and R8 Series).....	266
Figure 2B-25(CA)	Parking, Standing, and Stopping Signs and Plaques	268
Figure 2B-26	Emergency Restriction Signs.....	271
Figure 2B-27	Pedestrian Signs and Plaques.....	272
Figure 2B-27(CA)	Pedestrian Signs and Plaques	273
Figure 2B-28	Traffic Signal Signs and Plaques	274
Figure 2B-28(CA)	Traffic Signal Signs and Plaques.....	275
Figure 2B-29	Ramp Metering Signs.....	276
Figure 2B-29(CA)	Ramp Metering Signs.....	276
Figure 2B-30	Road Closed and Weight Limit Signs.....	277
Figure 2B-30(CA)	Road Closed and Weight Limit Signs	277
Figure 2B-31	Truck Signs.....	278
Figure 2B-31(CA)	Truck Signs	278
Figure 2B-32	Photo Enforcement Signs and Plaques	279
Figure 2B-33	Other Regulatory Signs.....	280
Figure 2B-33(CA)	Other Regulatory Signs and Symbols	280
Figure 2B-34	Headlight Use Signs	281
Figure 2B-34(CA)	Headlight Use Signs	281
Figure 2B-101(CA)	Example of Speed Zone Survey Sheet	282

Figure 2B-102(CA)	Example of Cumulative Speed Curve Sheet	283
Figure 2B-103(CA)	Example of Vehicle Speed Survey Sheet for City and County Through Highways, Arterials, and Collector Roads	284
Figure 2B-104(CA)	Example of Vehicle Speed Survey Sheet (For 40 MPH and Under).....	285
Figure 2B-105(CA)	U-Turn Signs for Signalized Intersections with Separate Turn Phase	286
Figure 2B-106(CA)	California Miscellaneous Regulatory Signs	287
Figure 2C-1	Horizontal Alignment Signs and Plaques.....	347
Figure 2C-2	Examples of Warning Signs for Changes in Horizontal Alignment.....	348
Figure 2C-3	Examples of Exit Ramp Advisory Speed and Other Warning Signs.....	350
Figure 2C-4	Vehicle Speed Feedback Sign and Plaque.....	355
Figure 2C-5	Vertical Grade Signs and Plaques.....	356
Figure 2C-5(CA)	Vertical Grade Signs and Plaques.....	356
Figure 2C-6	Miscellaneous Warning Signs	357
Figure 2C-6(CA)	Miscellaneous Warning Signs	358
Figure 2C-7	Roadway and Weather Condition Signs and Plaques.....	359
Figure 2C-7(CA)	Roadway and Weather Condition Signs and Plaques	360
Figure 2C-8	Advance Traffic Control Signs	361
Figure 2C-8(CA)	Advance Traffic Control Signs	361
Figure 2C-9	Reduced Speed Limit Ahead and Speed Zone Signs	362
Figure 2C-10	Intersection Warning Signs and Plaques	363
Figure 2C-10(CA)	Intersection Warning Signs and Plaques.....	363
Figure 2C-11	Merging and Passing Signs and Plaques	364
Figure 2C-11(CA)	Merging and Passing Signs and Plaques.....	365
Figure 2C-12	Examples of Merge and Added Lane Sign Placement for Entering and Converging Roadways.....	366
Figure 2C-13	Example Sequences for Lane Ends and Lane Merge Signs	367
Figure 2C-14	Vehicular Traffic Warning Signs and Plaques	372
Figure 2C-14(CA)	Vehicular Traffic Warning Signs and Plaques	372
Figure 2C-15	Non-Vehicular Warning Signs.....	373
Figure 2C-15(CA)	Non-Vehicular Warning Signs	373
Figure 2C-16	Supplemental Warning Plaques.....	374
Figure 2C-17	Object Markers	375
Figure 2C-17(CA)	California Object Markers	376
Figure 2C-101(CA)	Determination of Comfortable Speed From Ball Bank Indicator Readings	377
Figure 2D-1	Examples of Color-Coded Destination Guide Signs.....	430
Figure 2D-2	Examples of Uses of Abbreviations on Guide Signs	431
Figure 2D-3	Arrows for Use on Guide Signs	432
Figure 2D-4	Route Signs	433
Figure 2D-4(CA)	California Route Signs.....	433
Figure 2D-5	Route Sign Auxiliary Plaques and Combination Junction Sign.....	434
Figure 2D-5(CA)	California Route Sign Auxiliaries and Combination Junction Sign.....	434
Figure 2D-6	Advance Turn and Directional Arrow Auxiliary Plaques	435
Figure 2D-6(CA)	California Advance Turn and Directional Arrow Auxiliary Plaques	435
Figure 2D-7	Examples of Consolidation of Route Sign Assemblies into Guide Signs.....	436
Figure 2D-8	Illustration of Directional Assemblies and Other Route Signs.....	438
Figure 2D-9	Destination and Distance Signs.....	442
Figure 2D-9(CA)	California Destination and Distance Signs.....	443
Figure 2D-10	Examples of Overhead Signs at an Intersection.....	444
Figure 2D-11	Destination Signs for Circular Intersections.....	447
Figure 2D-12	Examples of Guide Signs for Circular Intersections.....	448
Figure 2D-13	Examples of Signing for Intersections with Indirect Left Turns	452

Figure 2D-14	Street Name and Parking Signs.....	455
Figure 2D-15	Example of Interchange Crossroad Guide Signing for a One-Lane Approach	456
Figure 2D-16	Example of Minor Interchange Crossroad Guide Signing.....	457
Figure 2D-17	Examples of Multi-Lane Crossroad Guide Signing for a Diamond Interchange.....	458
Figure 2D-18	Examples of Multi-Lane Crossroad Guide Signing for a Partial Cloverleaf Interchange.....	459
Figure 2D-19	Examples of Multi-Lane Crossroad Signing for a Cloverleaf Interchange	460
Figure 2D-20	Example of Crossroad Guide Signing for an Entrance Ramp with a Nearby Frontage Road.....	461
Figure 2D-21	Example of Transposed Alignment Crossroad Guide Signing at a Diamond Interchange.....	462
Figure 2D-22	Example of Crossroad Intersection Guide Signs for a Single-Point Urban Interchange	463
Figure 2D-23	Example of Weigh Station Signing – Conventional Road	464
Figure 2D-24	Crossover Signs	465
Figure 2D-25	Truck and Passing Lane Signs	466
Figure 2D-26	Example of Signing for a Truck Lane	467
Figure 2D-27	Example of Signing for an Intermittent Passing Lane	468
Figure 2D-28	Emergency and Slow Vehicle Turn-Out Signs	469
Figure 2D-29	Example of Signing for an Emergency Turn-Out.....	470
Figure 2D-30	Examples of Community Wayfinding Guide Signs	471
Figure 2D-31	Example of a Community Wayfinding Guide Sign System Showing Direction from a Freeway or Expressway.....	472
Figure 2D-32	Example of a Color-Coded Community Wayfinding Guide Sign System.....	473
Figure 2D-33	National Scenic Byways Sign and Plaque, and Examples of Use	474
Figure 2D-34	Byway Identification, State Scenic Byway, and National Historic Trail Signs and Plaques, and Examples of Use	475
Figure 2D-35	Example of Guide and Directional Signing for a National Historic Trail	476
Figure 2D-36	Example of Historic Trails Signing from an Expressway or Freeway.....	477
Figure 2D-37	Signs and Plaques for Rerouting Because of Traffic Incidents	478
Figure 2D-38	Example of Permanent Guide Signing for Rerouting Because of Traffic Incidents.....	479
Figure 2D-39	Example of a System of Major Guide Signs for an Airport Roadway Network	480
Figure 2D-101(CA)	California Miscellaneous Guide Signs	483
Figure 2E-1	Designation of Destination for Interchanges in Opposing Directions of Travel.....	529
Figure 2E-2	Typical Sequence of Interchange Guide Signs.....	530
Figure 2E-3	Examples of Interchange Exit Numbering	531
Figure 2E-4	Example of Interstate Loops and Spurs.....	532
Figure 2E-5	Example of Interchange Numbering for Mainline and Circumferential Routes	533
Figure 2E-6	Example of Interchange Numbering for Mainline and Loop Routes.....	534
Figure 2E-7	Example of Interchange Numbering for Mainline and Spur Routes.....	535
Figure 2E-8	Example of Interchange Numbering for Overlapping Routes.....	536
Figure 2E-9	Examples of Interchange Advance Guide Signs, Exit Number Plaques, and LEFT Plaque	537
Figure 2E-9(CA)	California Examples of Interchange Advance Guide Signs, Exit Number Plaques, and LEFT Plaque.....	538
Figure 2E-10	Example of an Interchange Sequence Sign.....	539
Figure 2E-10(CA)	California Example of an Interchange Sequence Sign	539
Figure 2E-11	Example of Using a Series of Interchange Sequence Signs for Closely-Spaced Interchanges	540
Figure 2E-12	Examples of Exit Direction Signs.....	541
Figure 2E-12(CA)	California Examples of Interchange Exit Direction Signs.....	542
Figure 2E-13	Exit Direction Sign Placement	543
Figure 2E-14	Examples of Exit Direction Signs with Advisory Speed Panels and Flashing Yellow Beacons	544
Figure 2E-15	Exit Gore Signs and Plaques	545
Figure 2E-16	Examples of Pull-Through Signs	546

Figure 2E-16(CA)	California Examples of Pull-Through Signs	546
Figure 2E-17	EXIT ONLY and LEFT Sign Panels.....	547
Figure 2E-18	Guide Signs for a Single-Lane Exit to the Left with a Dropped Lane	548
Figure 2E-19	Guide Signs for a Single-Lane Exit to the Right with a Dropped Lane.....	549
Figure 2E-20	Example of Overhead Guide Signs for a Dropped Auxiliary Lane between Separate Interchange Ramps	550
Figure 2E-21	Example of Post-Mounted Advance Guide and Supplemental Warning Signs for a Dropped Auxiliary Lane between Separate Interchange Ramps	551
Figure 2E-22	Example of Guide Signs for an Auxiliary Lane of at Least One-Half Mile in Length	552
Figure 2E-23	Examples of Signing for Mainline Terminations within an Interchange	553
Figure 2E-24	Example of Signing for an Intermediate Interchange within a Major Interchange	554
Figure 2E-25	Examples of Signing for an Interchange Exit Ramp with a Downstream Split	555
Figure 2E-26	Examples of Guide Signs for a Minor Interchange.....	557
Figure 2E-27	Example of Guide Signs for a Diamond Interchange	558
Figure 2E-28	Example of Guide Signs for a Diamond Interchange in an Urban Area.....	559
Figure 2E-29	Example of Guide Signs for a Full Cloverleaf Interchange.....	560
Figure 2E-30	Example of Guide Signs for a Full Cloverleaf Interchange with Collector-Distributor Roadways	561
Figure 2E-31	Example of Guide Signs for a Partial Cloverleaf Interchange.....	562
Figure 2E-32	Examples of Guide Signs for Successive Interchanges with Collector-Distributor Roadways	563
Figure 2E-33	Examples of Guide Signs for a Freeway-to-Freeway Interchange	565
Figure 2E-34	Example of Guide Signs for a Split with Dedicated Lanes	567
Figure 2E-35	Example of an Overhead Arrow-per-Lane Guide Sign for a Multi-Lane Exit with an Option Lane.....	568
Figure 2E-36	Example of Overhead Arrow-per-Lane Guide Signs for a Two-Lane Exit to the Right with an Option Lane	569
Figure 2E-36(CA)	California Example of Overhead Arrow-per-Lane Guide Signs for a Two-Lane Exit to the Right with an Option Lane.....	570
Figure 2E-37	Example of Overhead Arrow-per-Lane Guide Signs for a Two-Lane Exit to the Right with an Option Lane (Through Lanes Curve to the Left).....	571
Figure 2E-38	Example of Overhead Arrow-per-Lane Guide Signs for a Split with an Option Lane	572
Figure 2E-39	Example of Guide Signing for a Narrow Gore at a Split with an Option Lane.....	573
Figure 2E-40	Example of Guide Signing for a Narrow Gore at a Two-Lane Exit with an Option Lane	574
Figure 2E-41	Examples of Diagrammatic Advance Guide Signs.....	575
Figure 2E-42	Example of Diagrammatic Advance Guide Sign Use	576
Figure 2E-43	Example of a Partial Width Overhead Arrow-per-Lane Guide Sign for Intermediate or Minor Interchanges.....	577
Figure 2E-44	Example of Signing for a Two-Lane Intermediate or Minor Interchange Exit with an Option Lane and a Dropped Lane Using Partial-Width Overhead Arrow-per-Lane Signs	578
Figure 2E-45	Example of Signing for a Two-Lane Intermediate or Minor Interchange Exit with Option and Auxiliary Lanes Using Partial-Width Overhead Arrow-per-Lane Signs	579
Figure 2E-45(CA)	California Example of Signing for a Two-Lane Intermediate or Minor Interchange Exit with Option and Auxiliary Lanes using Partial-Width Overhead Arrow-per-Lane Signs.....	580
Figure 2E-46	Example of Signing for a Two-Lane Intermediate or Minor Interchange Exit with an Option Lane and a Dropped Lane.....	581
Figure 2E-47	Example of Signing for a Two-Lane Intermediate or Minor Interchange Exit with Option and Auxiliary Lanes	582
Figure 2E-48	Example of Sign Spreading.....	583
Figure 2E-49	Next Exit Plaques.....	584
Figure 2E-50	Example of a Post-Interchange Distance Sign	585

Figure 2E-51	Example of a Post-Interchange Travel Time Sign	586
Figure 2E-52	Examples of Travel Time Signs.....	587
Figure 2E-53	Example of a Supplemental Guide Sign for a Multi-Exit Interchange	588
Figure 2E-54	Examples of Supplemental Guide Signs for a Park-and-Ride Facility	589
Figure 2E-54(CA)	California Examples of Supplemental Guide Signs for a Park-and-Ride Facility	589
Figure 2E-55	Example of a Community Interchanges Identification Sign	590
Figure 2E-56	Example of the Use of a Community Interchanges Identification Sign.....	591
Figure 2E-57	Example of a Next Exits Sign	592
Figure 2E-58	Example of the Use of a Next Exits Sign	593
Figure 2E-59	Example of Weigh Station Signing on Freeways	594
Figure 2E-60	Interstate, Off Interstate, and U.S. Route Signs	595
Figure 2E-61	Eisenhower Interstate System Signs	596
Figure 2E-62	Example of Signing for Route Diversion by Vehicle Class	597
Figure 2F-1	Examples of ETC Account Pictographs and Use of Purple Backgrounds and Underlay Panels	621
Figure 2F-2	Toll Plaza Regulatory Signs and Plaques	622
Figure 2F-3	ETC Account-Only Auxiliary Signs for Use in Route Sign Assemblies.....	623
Figure 2F-4	Toll Plaza Warning Signs and Plaques.....	624
Figure 2F-5	Example of Minor Interchange Crossroad Signing for an Approach to a Toll Highway	625
Figure 2F-6	Example of Interchange Crossroad Signing for a One-Lane Approach to a Toll Highway	626
Figure 2F-7	Examples of Multi-Lane Crossroad Signing for a Diamond Interchange	627
Figure 2F-8	Examples of Guide Signs for Entrances to Toll Highways or Ramps	628
Figure 2F-9	Examples of Conventional Toll Plaza Advance Signs	629
Figure 2F-10	Example of an Overhead Arrow-per-Lane Guide Sign and Arrow for a Split with an Option Lane.....	630
Figure 2F-11	Examples of Guide Signs for a Split with an Option Lane for a Mainline Toll Plaza on a Diverging Alignment from Open-Road ETC Lanes.....	631
Figure 2F-12	Examples of Guide Signs for the Entrance to a Toll Highway on which Tolls are Collected Electronically Only	632
Figure 2F-13	Examples of Guide Signs for Alternative Toll and Non-Toll Ramp Connections to a Non-Toll Highway.....	635
Figure 2F-14	Examples of Mainline Toll Plaza Approach and Canopy Signing	636
Figure 2F-15	Examples of Guide Signs for a Mainline Toll Plaza on a Diverging Alignment from Open-Road ETC Lanes	637
Figure 2F-16	Examples of Toll Plaza Canopy Signs.....	638
Figure 2F-101(CA)	California Freeway Entrance Package to Toll Facilities.....	639
Figure 2F-102(CA)	California Example of Warning Sign and Plaque for Toll Crossings.....	640
Figure 2G-1	Preferential Lane Regulatory Signs and Plaque	668
Figure 2G-1(CA)	California Preferential Lane Regulatory Signs and Plaques.....	670
Figure 2G-2	Example of Signing for an Added Continuous-Access Contiguous or Buffer-Separated HOV Lane	671
Figure 2G-3	Example of Signing for a General-Purpose Lane that Becomes a Continuous-Access Contiguous or Buffer-Separated HOV Lane.....	672
Figure 2G-4	Examples of Warning Signs and Plaques Applicable Only to Preferential Lanes	673
Figure 2G-5	Example of an Overhead Advance Guide Sign for a Preferential Lane Entrance.....	674
Figure 2G-6	Examples of Overhead or Post-Mounted Preferential Lane Entrance Direction Signs	675
Figure 2G-6(CA)	California Examples of Overhead or Post-Mounted Preferential Lane Entrance Direction Signs.....	675
Figure 2G-7	Entrance Gore Signs for Barrier-Separated Preferential Lanes	676
Figure 2G-8	Example of Advance Guide and Entrance Direction Signs for a General-Purpose Lane that Becomes a Preferential Lane.....	677
Figure 2G-9	Example of Signing for an Entrance to Access-Restricted HOV Lanes.....	678

Figure 2G-10	Example of Signing for an Intermediate Entry to a Barrier-Separated or Buffer-Separated HOV Lane	679
Figure 2G-11	Example of Signing for the Intermediate Entry to, Egress from, and End of Access-Restricted HOV Lanes	680
Figure 2G-12	Examples of Barrier-Mounted Guide Signs for an Intermediate Egress from Preferential Lanes	681
Figure 2G-13	Examples of Signs for an Intermediate Egress from a Barrier-Separated or Buffer-Separated HOV Lane	682
Figure 2G-14	Example of Signing for a Direct Entrance Ramp to an HOV Lane from a Park-and-Ride Facility and a Local Street	683
Figure 2G-15	Exit Gore Sign for a Direct Exit from a Preferential Lane	684
Figure 2G-15(CA)	California Exit Gore Sign for a Direct Exit from a Preferential Lane	684
Figure 2G-16	Examples of Guide Signs for Direct HOV Lane Entrance and Exit Ramps	685
Figure 2G-16(CA)	California Example of Guide Signs For Direct HOV Lane Entrance	686
Figure 2G-17	Examples of Guide Signs for a Direct Access Ramp between HOV Lanes on Separate Freeways.....	687
Figure 2G-18	Regulatory Signs for Managed Lanes.....	688
Figure 2G-19	Examples of Guide Signs for Entrances to Priced Managed Lanes.....	689
Figure 2G-20	Example of Signing for the Entrance to an Access-Restricted Priced Managed Lane on which Registration in a Toll Account Program Is Not Required	690
Figure 2G-21	Example of Signing for the Entrance to an Access-Restricted Priced Managed Lane – ETC Account Required	691
Figure 2G-22	Example of Signing for the Entrance to an Access-Restricted Priced Managed Lane Where a General-Purpose Lane Becomes the Managed Lane	692
Figure 2G-23	Example of Signing for an Intermediate Entry to a Barrier-Separated or Buffer-Separated Priced Managed Lane.....	693
Figure 2G-24	Example of Signing for the Intermediate Entry to, Egress from, and End of Access-Restricted Priced Managed Lanes.....	694
Figure 2G-25	Example of an Exit Destinations Sign for a Managed Lane.....	695
Figure 2G-26	Example of a Comparative Travel Time Information Sign for Preferential or Managed Lanes.....	696
Figure 2G-27	Examples of Guide Signs for an Intermediate Egress from a Barrier-Separated or Buffer-Separated Managed Lane	697
Figure 2G-28	Examples of Guide Signs for Direct Managed Lane Entrance and Exit Ramps	698
Figure 2G-29	Examples of Guide Signs for a Direct Access Ramp between Managed Lanes on Separate Freeways	699
Figure 2G-30	Examples of Guide Signs for a Direct Entrance Ramp to a Priced Managed Lane and Trailblazing to a Nearby Entrance to the General-Purpose Lanes	700
Figure 2G-31	Examples of Guide Signs for Separate Entrance Ramps to General-Purpose and Priced Managed Lanes from the Same Crossroad	701
Figure 2G-32	Examples of Signing for Part-Time Travel on a Shoulder	702
Figure 2G-32(CA)	California Examples of Signing for Part-Time Travel on a Shoulder.....	706
Figure 2G-33	Example of Lane-Use Control Signals and Variable Speed Limit Signs for Active Lane Management During an Incident.....	707
Figure 2G-101(CA)	California Signs and Plaques for Part-Time Transit Bus on Shoulder	708
Figure 2H-1	General Information and Miscellaneous Information Signs and Plaques	724
Figure 2H-1(CA)	General Information and Miscellaneous Information Signs and Plaques	725
Figure 2H-2	Future Interstate Signs (I2-4, I2-4a).....	726
Figure 2H-3	Examples of Project Information Signs.....	727
Figure 2H-4	Examples and Typical Placement of Grade Separation Identification Signs	728
Figure 2H-5	Reference Location Signs.....	729

Figure 2H-6	Intermediate Reference Location Signs.....	730
Figure 2H-7	Enhanced Reference Location Signs	731
Figure 2H-8	Examples of Acknowledgment Sign Designs.....	732
Figure 2H-9	Examples of Signs for Alternative Fuels Corridors	733
Figure 2H-10	Example of Signing for an Alternative Fuels Corridor.....	734
Figure 2H-11	Typical Signing from a Freeway Exit Ramp to a Service Facility.....	735
Figure 2I-1	General Service Signs and Plaques.....	757
Figure 2I-1(CA)	General Service Signs and Plaques	758
Figure 2I-2	Example of Next Services Plaque.....	759
Figure 2I-3	Examples of General Service Signs with and without Exit Numbering	760
Figure 2I-4	Examples of Interstate Oasis Signs and Plaques	761
Figure 2I-5	Rest Area and Other Roadside Area Signs.....	762
Figure 2I-5(CA)	Rest Area and Other Roadside Area Signs	763
Figure 2I-6	Brake Check Area and Chain-Up Area Signs	764
Figure 2I-6(CA)	Brake Check Area and Chain-Up Area Signs.....	764
Figure 2I-7	Examples of Tourist Information and Welcome Center Signs	765
Figure 2I-7(CA)	Examples of Tourist Information and Welcome Center Signs	765
Figure 2I-8	Radio, Telephone, and Carpool Information Signs.....	766
Figure 2I-8(CA)	Radio, Telephone, and Carpool Information Signs.....	767
Figure 2I-9	Examples of Truck Parking Availability Signs.....	768
Figure 2I-10	Examples of Use of Truck Parking Availability Signs	769
Figure 2J-1	Examples of Business Identification Panel Arrangements on Specific Service Signs.....	783
Figure 2J-1(CA)	Examples of Business Identification Panel Arrangements on Specific Service Signs	784
Figure 2J-2	Examples of Specific Service Sign Locations.....	785
Figure 2J-3	Example of General Service Signs Used in Conjunction with Specific Service Signs.....	786
Figure 2J-4	Examples of Supplemental Messages on Business Identification Sign Panels.....	787
Figure 2J-5	Example of Specific Services Signing for a Conventional Road Accessed within a Freeway-to-Freeway Interchange.....	788
Figure 2J-6	Example of Signing for Services Accessed from a Collector-Distributor Road Adjacent to a Freeway	789
Figure 2J-7	Examples of Specific Service Trailblazer Signs	790
Figure 2K-1	Examples of Tourist-Oriented Directional Signs.....	797
Figure 2K-1(CA)	Examples of Tourist-Oriented Directional Signs	798
Figure 2K-2	Examples of Tourist-Oriented Directional Signs on an Intersection Approach.....	799
Figure 2L-1	Example of CMS Capability to Display Sign Legends Based on Pixel Pitch	810
Figure 2M-1	Examples of Use of Arrows, Educational Plaques, and Prohibitive Circles and Diagonals	825
Figure 2M-1(CA)	Examples of Use of Arrows, Educational Plaques, and Prohibitive Circles and Diagonals	825
Figure 2M-2	Examples of Recreational and Cultural Interest Area Guide Signs.....	826
Figure 2M-2(CA)	Examples of Recreational and Cultural Interest Area Guide Signs	827
Figure 2M-3	Arrangement, Height, and Lateral Position of Signs Located within Recreational and Cultural Interest Areas	828
Figure 2M-4	Examples of Symbol and Destination Guide Signing Layout	829
Figure 2M-5	Recreational and Cultural Interest Area Symbol Signs for General Applications.....	830
Figure 2M-6	Recreational and Cultural Interest Area Symbol Signs for Accommodations.....	831
Figure 2M-7	Recreational and Cultural Interest Area Symbol Signs for Services	832
Figure 2M-8	Recreational and Cultural Interest Area Symbol Signs for Land Recreation	833
Figure 2M-8(CA)	Recreational and Cultural Interest Area Symbol Signs for Land Recreation	833
Figure 2M-9	Recreational and Cultural Interest Area Symbol Signs for Water Recreation	834
Figure 2M-10	Recreational and Cultural Interest Area Symbol Signs for Winter Recreation.....	835
Figure 2M-10(CA)	Recreational and Cultural Interest Area Symbol Signs for Winter Recreation.....	835
Figure 2M-101(CA)	Memorial or Dedication Signing.....	836

Figure 2M-102(CA)	Prohibited Recreational and Cultural Interest Area Symbol Signs and Educational Plaque.....	837
Figure 2N-1	Emergency Management Signs.....	845
Figure 3A-101(CA)	Centerlines - 2 Lane Highways.....	851
Figure 3A-102(CA)	Lane Lines - Multilane Highways.....	852
Figure 3A-103(CA)	No Passing Zones - One Direction	854
Figure 3A-104(CA)	No Passing Zones - Two Direction	855
Figure 3A-105(CA)	Left Edge Lines for Divided Highways.....	856
Figure 3A-106(CA)	Right Edge Line and Right Edge Line Extension Through Intersections	857
Figure 3A-107(CA)	Median Islands	858
Figure 3A-108(CA)	Two-Way Left-Turn Lanes	859
Figure 3A-109(CA)	Intersection Markings	860
Figure 3A-110(CA)	Freeway Exit and Entrance Ramp Channelizing Line	861
Figure 3A-111(CA)	Lane Drop Markings	863
Figure 3A-112(CA)	Channelizing Line and Lane Line/Centerline Extensions	864
Figure 3A-113(CA)	Examples of Preferential Lane Lines	865
Figure 3A-114(CA)	Exit Ramp with Enhanced Pavement Markers for Wrong Way Details.....	866
Figure 3B-1	Yellow Center Lines for Two-Lane, Two-Way Applications	891
Figure 3B-2	Yellow Center Lines for Four-or-More Lane, Two-Way Applications.....	892
Figure 3B-3	Yellow Center Lines for Three-Lane, Two-Way Applications	893
Figure 3B-4	Method of Locating and Determining the Limits of No-Passing Zones at Curves.....	894
Figure 3B-5	Application of Three-Lane, Two-Way Markings for Changing the Direction of the Center Lane.....	895
Figure 3B-6	Example of Yellow Pavement Markings for Reversible Lanes	896
Figure 3B-7	Examples of Two-Way Left-Turn Lane Marking Applications.....	897
Figure 3B-7(CA)	Example of Two-Way Left-Turn Lane Marking Applications	898
Figure 3B-8	Example of a Double Solid White Line Used to Prohibit Lane Changing.....	899
Figure 3B-9	Examples of Dotted Line and Channelizing Line Applications for Exit Ramp Markings	900
Figure 3B-9(CA)	Examples of Dotted Line, Chevron Markings, and Channelizing Line Applications for Exit Ramp Markings	902
Figure 3B-10	Examples of Dotted Line and Channelizing Line Applications for Entrance Ramp Markings.....	903
Figure 3B-10(CA)	Examples of Dotted Line and Channelizing Line Applications for Entrance Ramp Markings	905
Figure 3B-11	Examples of Applications of Freeway and Expressway Lane-Drop Markings	907
Figure 3B-11(CA)	Examples of Applications of Freeway and Expressway Lane-Drop Markings	913
Figure 3B-12	Examples of Applications of Conventional Road Lane-Drop Markings.....	915
Figure 3B-13	Examples of Line Extensions through Intersections.....	917
Figure 3B-14	Examples of Applications of Lane-Reduction Transition Markings	919
Figure 3B-14(CA)	Examples of Applications of Lane-Reduction Transition Markings	920
Figure 3B-15	Examples of Applications of Markings for Obstructions in the Roadway.....	923
Figure 3B-16	Examples of Yield Line Applications.....	925
Figure 3B-17	Example of Elongated Letters for Word Pavement Markings	926
Figure 3B-18	Examples of Elongated Route Shields and Markers Applied as Pavement Markings.....	927
Figure 3B-18(CA)	Examples of California Elongated Route Shields and Markers Applied as Pavement Markings	927
Figure 3B-19	International Symbol of Accessibility Parking Space Marking	928
Figure 3B-19(CA)	International Symbol of Accessibility Parking Space Marking and Related Markings	929
Figure 3B-20	Yield Ahead Triangle Symbols	931
Figure 3B-21	Examples of Standard Arrows for Pavement Markings	932
Figure 3B-21(CA)	Examples of Standard Arrows for Pavement Markings	933
Figure 3B-22	Examples of Lane-Use Control Word and Arrow Pavement Markings	942
Figure 3B-23	Examples of Parking Space Markings.....	943
Figure 3B-24	Do Not Block Intersection Markings.....	944

Figure 3B-25	Example of the Application of Speed Reduction Markings	945
Figure 3B-26	Pavement Markings for Speed Humps without Crosswalks	946
Figure 3B-27	Pavement Markings for Speed Tables or Speed Humps with Crosswalks	947
Figure 3B-28	Advance Warning Markings for Speed Humps or Speed Tables	948
Figure 3B-29	Example of Pavement Markings for a Diamond Interchange with a Transposed Alignment Crossroad.....	949
Figure 3B-101(CA)	Examples of Left-Turn Channelization Markings	950
Figure 3B-102(CA)	Examples of Intersection Markings.....	951
Figure 3B-103(CA)	Treatment for Divided Highway Illusion	952
Figure 3B-104(CA)	Passing Lanes	953
Figure 3B-105(CA)	Examples of Signing and Marking Turnouts	954
Figure 3B-106(CA)	Electric Vehicle Charging Station Pavement Legend Detail	955
Figure 3C-1	Crosswalk Markings.....	963
Figure 3C-2	Example of Crosswalk Markings for an Exclusive Pedestrian Phase that Permits Diagonal Crossings	964
Figure 3C-101(CA)	Examples of Crosswalk Enhancements at Uncontrolled Multilane Approaches.....	965
Figure 3D-1	Example of Markings for Approach and Circulatory Roadways at a Roundabout	968
Figure 3D-2	Example of Markings for a One-Lane Roundabout.....	969
Figure 3D-3	Example of Markings for a Two-Lane Roundabout with One-Lane and Two-Lane Approaches	970
Figure 3D-4	Example of Markings for a Two-Lane Roundabout with One-Lane Exits	972
Figure 3D-5	Example of Markings for a Two-Lane Roundabout with Two-Lane Exits.....	973
Figure 3D-6	Example of Markings for a Two-Lane Roundabout with a Double Left Turn	974
Figure 3D-7	Example of Markings for a Two-Lane Roundabout with a Double Right Turn	975
Figure 3D-8	Example of Markings for a Diamond Interchange with Two Circular-Shaped Roundabout Ramp Terminals	976
Figure 3E-1	Markings for Barrier-Separated Preferential Lanes	980
Figure 3E-2	Markings for Buffer-Separated Preferential Lanes	981
Figure 3E-3	Markings for Contiguous Preferential Lanes	983
Figure 3E-4	Markings for Contra-Flow Preferential Lanes on Divided Highways	984
Figure 3E-5	Markings for Part-Time Travel on Shoulder and Application of Pavement Word Markings	985
Figure 3E-6	Markings for Part-Time Travel on a Shoulder through an Intersection	988
Figure 3E-101(CA)	Diamond Symbol (HOV Lane)	989
Figure 3G-1	Examples of Delineator Placement.....	998
Figure 3G-101(CA)	Examples of Delineators.....	999
Figure 3G-102(CA)	Examples of Delineator Placement When Used at Intersections, Islands, Ramps, and Connectors..	1000
Figure 3G-103(CA)	Examples of Runaway Truck Ramp Signs and Markings.....	1002
Figure 3G-104(CA)	Narrow Bridge Signs and Markings (One-Way and Two-Way Roadways).....	1003
Figure 3G-105(CA)	Examples of Median Barrier Delineation	1004
Figure 3H-1	Aesthetic Treatments for Transverse Crosswalks	1011
Figure 3H-2	Examples of Yellow-Colored Pavement Applications	1012
Figure 3H-3	Examples of White-Colored Pavement Applications	1013
Figure 3H-4	Examples of Green-Colored Pavement Applications	1014
Figure 3H-5	Examples of Red-Colored Pavement Applications.....	1015
Figure 3H-6	Examples of Purple-Colored Pavement Applications	1016
Figure 3I-1	Examples of Tubular Markers Supplementing Pavement Markings in Advance of an Unsignalized Crosswalk	1020
Figure 3I-101(CA)	Example of Channelizers.....	1022
Figure 3J-1	Example of Markings for an Approach-End Treatment to an Island.....	1027
Figure 3J-2	Examples of Islands Designated by Pavement Markings.....	1028
Figure 3J-3	Examples of Curb Markings for Raised Islands.....	1029

Figure 3J-4	Examples of Pavement Markings for Raised Islands	1030
Figure 3J-5	Example of Optional Chevron and Diagonal Pavement Markings at a Raised Island.....	1032
Figure 3J-6	Examples of Sidewalk Extensions Designated by Pavement Markings and Channelization	1033
Figure 3K-1	Examples of Longitudinal Rumble Strip Markings	1035
Figure 4C-1	Warrant 2, Four-Hour Vehicular Volume	1057
Figure 4C-2	Warrant 2, Four-Hour Vehicular Volume (70% Factor)	1058
Figure 4C-3	Warrant 3, Peak Hour	1059
Figure 4C-4	Warrant 3, Peak Hour (70% Factor)	1060
Figure 4C-5	Warrant 4, Pedestrian Four-Hour Volume	1061
Figure 4C-6	Warrant 4, Pedestrian Peak Hour.....	1062
Figure 4C-7	Warrant 4, Pedestrian Four-Hour Volume (70% Factor)	1063
Figure 4C-8	Warrant 4, Pedestrian Peak Hour (70% Factor).....	1064
Figure 4C-9	Warrant 9, Intersection Near a Grade Crossing (One Approach Lane at the Track Crossing).....	1065
Figure 4C-10	Warrant 9, Intersection Near a Grade Crossing (Two or More Approach Lanes at the Track Crossing).....	1066
Figure 4C-101(CA)	Traffic Signal Warrants Worksheet	1067
Figure 4C-102(CA)	Traffic Count Worksheet	1072
Figure 4C-103(CA)	Traffic Signal Warrants Worksheet (Average Traffic Estimate Form)	1073
Figure 4D-1	Recommended Vehicular Signal Faces for Approaches with Posted, Statutory, or 85th-Percentile Speed of 45 mph or Higher	1086
Figure 4D-2	Lateral and Longitudinal Location of Primary Signal Faces	1087
Figure 4D-3	Maximum Mounting Height of Signal Faces that Are Located between 40 Feet and 53 Feet from the Stop Line.....	1088
Figure 4E-1	Typical Arrangements of U-Turn Signal Faces	1098
Figure 4E-2	Typical Arrangements of Signal Sections in Signal Faces That Do Not Control Turning Movements	1099
Figure 4F-1	Typical Position and Arrangements of Shared Signal Faces for Permissive Only Mode Left Turns	1124
Figure 4F-2	Typical Position and Arrangements of Separate Signal Faces with Flashing Yellow Arrow for Permissive Only Mode Left Turns.....	1125
Figure 4F-3	Typical Position and Arrangements of Separate Signal Faces with Flashing Red Arrow for Permissive Only Mode and Protected/Permissive Mode Left Turns	1126
Figure 4F-4	Typical Positions and Arrangements of Shared Signal Faces for Protected Only Mode Left Turns	1127
Figure 4F-5	Typical Position and Arrangements of Separate Signal Faces for Protected Only Mode Left Turns	1128
Figure 4F-6	Typical Position and Arrangements of Shared Signal Faces for Protected/Permissive Mode Left Turns	1129
Figure 4F-7	Typical Position and Arrangements of Separate Signal Faces with Flashing Yellow Arrow for Protected/Permissive Mode and Variable Mode Left Turns	1130
Figure 4F-8	Typical Positions and Arrangements of Shared Signal Faces for Permissive Only Mode Right Turns.....	1131
Figure 4F-9	Typical Position and Arrangements of Separate Signal Faces with Flashing Yellow Arrow for Permissive Only Mode Right Turns.....	1132
Figure 4F-10	Typical Position and Arrangements of Separate Signal Faces with Flashing Red Arrow for Permissive Only Mode and Protected/Permissive Mode Right Turns.....	1133
Figure 4F-11	Typical Positions and Arrangements of Shared Signal Faces for Protected Only Mode Right Turns.....	1134

Figure 4F-12	Typical Position and Arrangements of Separate Signal Faces for Protected Only Mode Right Turns.....	1135
Figure 4F-13	Typical Positions and Arrangements of Shared Signal Faces for Protected/Permissive Mode Right Turns.....	1136
Figure 4F-14	Typical Position and Arrangements of Separate Signal Faces with Flashing Yellow Arrow for Protected/Permissive Mode and Variable Mode Right Turns.....	1137
Figure 4F-15	Signal Indications for Approaches with a Combined Left-Turn/Right-Turn Lane and No Through Movement.....	1138
Figure 4H-1	Typical Arrangements of Bicycle Signal Faces.....	1150
Figure 4H-101(CA)	Bicycle Detection Systems.....	1151
Figure 4I-1	Typical Pedestrian Signal Indications.....	1161
Figure 4I-2	Preferred Push Button Location Area.....	1162
Figure 4I-3	Typical Push Button Locations.....	1163
Figure 4I-4	Pedestrian Intervals.....	1164
Figure 4J-1	Guidelines for the Installation of Pedestrian Hybrid Beacons on Low-Speed Roadways.....	1168
Figure 4J-2	Guidelines for the Installation of Pedestrian Hybrid Beacons on High-Speed Roadways.....	1169
Figure 4J-3	Sequence for a Pedestrian Hybrid Beacon.....	1170
Figure 4L-1	Example of RRFBs at Uncontrolled, Marked Crosswalks at an Intersection.....	1180
Figure 4L-1(CA)	Example of RRFBs at Uncontrolled, Marked Crosswalks at an Intersection.....	1181
Figure 4N-1	Sequence for an Emergency-Vehicle Hybrid Beacon.....	1186
Figure 4S-101(CA)	Flashing Beacon at School Crossings Worksheet.....	1198
Figure 4T-1	Lane-Use Control Signal Indications.....	1202
Figure 4U-101(CA)	Typical Layout for In-Roadway Warning Lights (IRWLs).....	1206
Figure 6B-1	Component Parts of a Temporary Traffic Control Zone.....	1227
Figure 6B-2	Types of Tapers and Buffer Spaces.....	1228
Figure 6B-3	Example of a One-Lane, Two-Way Traffic Taper.....	1229
Figure 6D-1	Use of Hand-Signaling Devices by Flaggers.....	1244
Figure 6F-1	Height and Lateral Location of Signs—Typical Installations.....	1249
Figure 6F-2	Methods of Mounting Signs Other Than on Posts.....	1250
Figure 6G-1	Regulatory Signs and Plaques in Temporary Traffic Control Zones.....	1256
Figure 6G-101(CA)	California Regulatory Signs and Plaques in Temporary Traffic Control Zones.....	1258
Figure 6H-1	Warning Signs and Plaques in Temporary Traffic Control Zones.....	1273
Figure 6H-1(CA)	California Warning Signs and Plaques in Temporary Traffic Control Zones.....	1277
Figure 6H-101(CA)	Examples of Object Markers in Temporary Traffic Control Zones.....	1278
Figure 6I-1	Exit Open and Closed and Detour Signs and Plaques.....	1286
Figure 6I-1(CA)	California Guide Signs and Plaques in Temporary Traffic Control Zones.....	1287
Figure 6I-101(CA)	California Guide Signs and Plaques in Temporary Traffic Control Zones.....	1288
Figure 6K-1	Examples of Channelizing Devices.....	1302
Figure 6K-2	Pedestrian Channelizing Device.....	1303
Figure 6K-101(CA)	Tubular Markers.....	1304
Figure 6L-1	Example of the Use of a STOP/SLOW Automated Flagger Assistance Device (AFAD)...	1317
Figure 6L-2	Example of the Use of a Red/Yellow Lens Automated Flagger Assistance Device (AFAD).....	1318
Figure 6L-3	Advance Warning Arrow Board Display Specifications.....	1319
Figure 6L-101(CA)	Typical Layout Using Channelizing Devices to Delineate a Portable Changeable Message Sign on Shoulder.....	1320
Figure 6N-1	Late Merge.....	1339
Figure 6O-1	Examples of Traffic Incident Management Area Signs.....	1344
Figure 6O-1(CA)	Examples of Traffic Incident Management Area Signs.....	1345
Figure 6P-1	Work Beyond the Shoulder (TA-1).....	1351
Figure 6P-2	Blasting Zone (TA-2).....	1353

Figure 6P-3	Work on the Shoulders (TA-3).....	1355
Figure 6P-4	Short-Duration or Mobile Operation on a Shoulder (TA-4).....	1357
Figure 6P-5	Shoulder Closure on a Freeway (TA-5).....	1359
Figure 6P-6	Shoulder Work with Minor Encroachment (TA-6).....	1361
Figure 6P-7	Road Closure with a Diversion (TA-7).....	1363
Figure 6P-8	Road Closure with an Off-Site Detour (TA-8).....	1365
Figure 6P-9	Overlapping Routes with a Detour (TA-9).....	1367
Figure 6P-10	Lane Closure on a Two-Lane Road Using Flaggers (TA-10).....	1369
Figure 6P-11	Lane Closure on a Two-Lane Road with Low Traffic Volumes (TA-11).....	1371
Figure 6P-12	Lane Closure on a Two-Lane Road Using Temporary Traffic Control Signals (TA-12).....	1373
Figure 6P-13	Temporary Road Closure (TA-13).....	1375
Figure 6P-14	Haul Road Crossing (TA-14).....	1378
Figure 6P-15	Work in the Center of a Road with Low Traffic Volumes (TA-15).....	1380
Figure 6P-16	Surveying Along the Center Line of a Road with Low Traffic Volumes (TA-16).....	1382
Figure 6P-17	Mobile Operations on a Two-Lane Road (TA-17).....	1384
Figure 6P-18	Lane Closure on a Minor Street (TA-18).....	1386
Figure 6P-19	Detour for One Travel Direction (TA-19).....	1388
Figure 6P-19(CA)	Detour for One Travel Direction (TA-19(CA)).....	1389
Figure 6P-20	Detour for a Closed Street (TA-20).....	1391
Figure 6P-21	Lane Closure on the Near Side of an Intersection (TA-21).....	1393
Figure 6P-22	Right-Hand Lane Closure on the Far Side of an Intersection (TA-22).....	1395
Figure 6P-23	Left-Hand Lane Closure on the Far Side of an Intersection (TA-23).....	1397
Figure 6P-24	Half Road Closure on the Far Side of an Intersection (TA-24).....	1399
Figure 6P-24(CA)	Half Road Closure on the Far Side of an Intersection (TA-24(CA)).....	1400
Figure 6P-25	Multiple Lane Closures at an Intersection (TA-25).....	1402
Figure 6P-26	Closure in the Center of an Intersection (TA-26).....	1404
Figure 6P-27	Closure at the Side of an Intersection (TA-27).....	1406
Figure 6P-28	Sidewalk Detour or Diversion (TA-28).....	1408
Figure 6P-29	Crosswalk Closures and Pedestrian Detours (TA-29).....	1410
Figure 6P-30	Interior Lane Closure on a Multi-Lane Street (TA-30).....	1412
Figure 6P-31	Lane Closures on a Street with Uneven Directional Volumes (TA-31).....	1414
Figure 6P-32	Half Road Closure on a Multi-Lane, High-Speed Highway (TA-32).....	1416
Figure 6P-33	Stationary Lane Closure on a Divided Highway (TA-33).....	1418
Figure 6P-34	Lane Closure with a Temporary Traffic Barrier (TA-34).....	1420
Figure 6P-35	Mobile Operation on a Multi-Lane Road (TA-35).....	1422
Figure 6P-36	Lane Shift on a Freeway (TA-36).....	1425
Figure 6P-37	Double Lane Closure on a Freeway (TA-37).....	1427
Figure 6P-38	Interior Lane Closure on a Freeway (TA-38).....	1429
Figure 6P-39	Median Crossover on a Freeway (TA-39).....	1431
Figure 6P-40	Median Crossover for an Entrance Ramp (TA-40).....	1433
Figure 6P-41	Median Crossover for an Exit Ramp (TA-41).....	1435
Figure 6P-42	Work in the Vicinity of an Exit Ramp (TA-42).....	1437
Figure 6P-43	Partial Exit Ramp Closure (TA-43).....	1439
Figure 6P-44	Work in the Vicinity of an Entrance Ramp (TA-44).....	1441
Figure 6P-45	Temporary Reversible Lane Using Movable Barriers (TA-45).....	1443
Figure 6P-46	Work in the Vicinity of a Grade Crossing (TA-46).....	1445
Figure 6P-47	Bicycle Lane Closure without a Detour (TA-47).....	1447
Figure 6P-48	Bicycle Lane Closure with an On-Road Detour (TA-48).....	1449
Figure 6P-49	Shared-Use Path Closure with a Diversion (TA-49).....	1451
Figure 6P-50	On-Road Detour for a Shared-Use Path (TA-50).....	1453
Figure 6P-51	Paved Shoulder Closure with a Bicycle Diversion onto a Temporary Path (TA-51).....	1455

Figure 6P-51(CA)	Paved Shoulder Closure with Bicycle Diversion onto a Temporary Path (TA-51(CA)).....	1456
Figure 6P-52	Short-Term or Short-Duration Work in a Circular Intersection (TA-52)	1458
Figure 6P-53	Flagging Operation on a Single-Lane Circular Intersection (TA-53).....	1460
Figure 6P-54	Inside Lane Closure on a Multi-Lane Circular Intersection (TA-54)	1462
Figure 6P-101(CA)	Right Lane and Bike Lane Closure on Far Side of Intersection (TA-101(CA))	1464
Figure 6P-102(CA)	Lane Shift on Road With Low Traffic Volumes (TA-102(CA)).....	1466
Figure 7A-1	Example of School Route Plan Map.....	1469
Figure 7B-1	Signs in School Areas and at School Crossings.....	1478
Figure 7B-1(CA)	Signs in School Areas and at School Crossings.....	1480
Figure 7B-2	Example of Signing for a School Zone with a School Speed Limit and a School Crossing	1481
Figure 7B-2(CA)	Example of Signing for a School Zone with a School Speed Limit and a School Crossing	1482
Figure 7B-3	Example of Signing for a School Crossing Outside of a School Zone	1483
Figure 7B-4	Example of Signing for a School Zone with a School Speed Limit and Higher Fines Only for Speeding	1484
Figure 7B-5	Example of Signing for a School Zone with Higher Fines for All Traffic Violations.....	1485
Figure 7B-101(CA)	Example of School Area Signs with Flashing Yellow Beacons.....	1487
Figure 7B-102(CA)	Example of Signing for Traffic Control in School Areas with Flashing Yellow Beacons	1488
Figure 7B-103(CA)	Example of Signing for School Area Traffic Control with Extended and/or Reduced School Zone Speed Limits.....	1489
Figure 7B-104(CA)	Example of Signing for School Crosswalk Warning Assembly	1490
Figure 7C-1	Two Lane Pavement Marking of "SCHOOL".....	1495
Figure 7C-101(CA)	Pavement Word Markings for School Areas.....	1496
Figure 8B-1	Regulatory Signs and Plaques for Grade Crossings.....	1520
Figure 8B-1(CA)	Regulatory Signs and Plaques for Grade Crossings	1521
Figure 8B-2	Crossbuck Assembly with a YIELD or STOP Sign on the Crossbuck Sign Support.....	1522
Figure 8B-3	Crossbuck Assembly with a YIELD or STOP Sign on a Separate Sign Support	1523
Figure 8B-4	Warning Signs and Plaques for Grade Crossings	1525
Figure 8B-4(CA)	Warning Signs and Plaques for Grade Crossings	1526
Figure 8B-5	Example of an Emergency Notification System Sign.....	1527
Figure 8B-101(CA)	Train Station Signs	1528
Figure 8C-1	Example of Placement of Warning Signs and Pavement Markings at Grade Crossings	1534
Figure 8C-1(CA)	Example of Placement of Warning Signs and Pavement Markings at Grade Crossings.....	1535
Figure 8C-2	Grade Crossing Pavement Markings	1538
Figure 8C-3	Example of Dynamic Envelope Pavement Markings at Grade Crossings	1539
Figure 8C-4	Example of Dynamic Envelope and Do Not Block Pavement Markings at Grade Crossings.....	1540
Figure 8C-5	Examples of Light Rail Transit Vehicle Dynamic Envelope Markings for Mixed-Use Alignments.....	1541
Figure 8D-1	Composite Drawing of Active Traffic Control Devices for Grade Crossings Showing Clearances	1561
Figure 8D-2	Examples of Location Plan for Flashing-Light Signals and Four-Quadrant Gates	1562
Figure 8D-3	Light Rail Transit Signal Indications	1563
Figure 8D-3(CA)	Light Rail Transit Signals.....	1564
Figure 8E-1	Illustration of the Difference between a Pathway Grade Crossing and a Sidewalk Grade Crossing.....	1572
Figure 8E-2	Example of an Active Traffic Control System for a Sidewalk or Pathway Grade Crossing.....	1573
Figure 8E-3	Example of Signing and Markings at a Pathway Grade Crossing	1574
Figure 8E-4	Example of Detectable Warning and Stop Lines for a Refuge Area at a Sidewalk Grade Crossing.....	1575

Figure 8E-5	Example of a Crossbuck Assembly at a Pathway or Sidewalk Grade Crossing	1576
Figure 8E-6	Example of an Automatic Pedestrian Gate and an Emergency Escape Route at a Pathway Grade Crossing	1577
Figure 8E-7	Example of a Flashing-Light Signal Assembly at a Pathway or Sidewalk Grade Crossing	1578
Figure 8E-8	Example of an Automatic Pedestrian Gate at a Pathway or Sidewalk Grade Crossing	1579
Figure 8E-9	Example of Active Traffic Control Systems with Automatic Pedestrian Gates and Swing Gates at a Sidewalk Grade Crossing	1580
Figure 8E-10	Example of Traffic Control Devices for an Optional Swing Gate	1581
Figure 8E-11	Example of a Separate Automatic Pedestrian Gate	1582
Figure 8E-12	Example of an Automatic Pedestrian Gate with a Horizontal Hanging Bar at a Pathway or Sidewalk Grade Crossing	1583
Figure 9A-1	Sign Placement on Shared-Use Paths	1588
Figure 9B-1	Regulatory Signs and Plaques for Bicycle Facilities	1601
Figure 9B-1(CA)	California Regulatory Signs and Plaques for Bicycle Facilities	1603
Figure 9B-2	Examples of Applications of EXCEPT BICYCLES Regulatory Plaques	1604
Figure 9B-3	Examples of Bicycle Facilities Adjacent to Back-In Parking	1605
Figure 9B-4	Signing for Termination of Bicycle Access on Freeways and Expressways	1606
Figure 9B-5	Example of Two-Stage Bicycle Turn Box when Use is Mandatory	1607
Figure 9B-6	Example of Application of Bicycle Jughandle Sign	1608
Figure 9C-1	Warning Signs and Plaques and Object Markers for Bicycle Facilities	1612
Figure 9D-1	Guide Signs and Plaques for Bicycle Facilities	1625
Figure 9D-1(CA)	California Guide Signs and Plaques for Bicycle Facilities	1628
Figure 9D-2	Examples of Bicycle Guide Signing	1629
Figure 9D-3	Example of Bicycle Route Guide Signing	1631
Figure 9D-4	Examples of Route Signing for Numbered or Named Bicycle Routes	1632
Figure 9D-5	Examples of Mode-Specific Guide Signing on a Shared-Use Path	1633
Figure 9D-6	Examples of Destination Guide Signs for Shared-Use Paths	1634
Figure 9D-7	Example of Two-Stage Bicycle Turn Box when Use is Optional	1635
Figure 9E-1	Word, Symbol, and Arrow Pavement Markings for Bicycle Lanes	1652
Figure 9E-2	Example of Pavement Markings for Bicycle Lanes on a Two-Way Street	1653
Figure 9E-2(CA)	Example of Pavement Markings for Bicycle Lanes on a Two-Way Street	1654
Figure 9E-3	Examples of Bicycle Lane Markings on an Approach to an Intersection	1656
Figure 9E-3(CA)	Example of Bicycle Lane Markings on an Approach to an Intersection	1659
Figure 9E-4	Example of Bicycle Lane Markings on an Approach to an Intersection that Transitions from a Shared Lane	1666
Figure 9E-5	Examples of Pavement Markings for Mixing Zones	1667
Figure 9E-6	Examples of Markings for Buffer-Separated Bicycle Lanes	1668
Figure 9E-6(CA)	Examples of Markings for Buffer-Separated Bicycle Lanes	1669
Figure 9E-7	Examples of Lane Markings for Separated Bicycle Lanes	1671
Figure 9E-8	Example of Counter-Flow Bicycle Lanes at an Intersection	1673
Figure 9E-9	Examples of Shared-Lane Marking Applications	1674
Figure 9E-10	Examples of Two-Stage Turn Box Locations at Intersections	1675
Figure 9E-11	Example of a Two-Stage Turn Box Location at an Intersection with a Two-Way Bikeway	1676
Figure 9E-12	Examples of Intersection Bicycle Boxes	1677
Figure 9E-13	Examples of Center Line Markings for Shared-Use Paths	1679
Figure 9E-14	Example of Pavement Markings for a Shared-Use Path with Mode Separation	1680
Figure 9E-15	Example of Placement of Route Markers for Shared-Use Paths	1681
Figure 9E-16	Bicycle Detector Pavement Marking	1682
Figure 9E-17	Examples of Obstruction Pavement Markings	1683
Figure 9E-101(CA)	Examples of Bicycle Lane Treatment Where Vehicle Parking is Prohibited/Permitted	1684

Figure 9E-102(CA)	Example of Bicycle Lane Treatment Through an Interchange.....	1685
Figure 9E-103(CA)	Examples of Bicycle Lane Extensions Through Intersection	1686
Figure 9E-104(CA)	Example of Marking for a One-Lane Roundabout with Shared Lane Markings and Bicycle Lanes....	1687
Figure 9E-105(CA)	Example of Placement of Shared Lane Markings.....	1688
Figure 9E-106(CA)	Examples of Markings for Separated Bikeways	1689
Figure 9E-107(CA)	Example of Intersection Pavement Markings and Signs—Bicycle Traveling Straight From Left Turn and Right Turn Only Lanes - One Way	1693
Figure 9E-108(CA)	Example of Intersection Pavement Markings and Signs—Bicycle Traveling Straight From Right Turn Only Lanes.....	1694
Figure 9E-109(CA)	Examples of Optional Green-Colored Pavement Applications	1695

TABLES

Page

Table 1B-1	Target Compliance Dates Established by the FHWA.....	82
Table 1B-1(CA)	Target Compliance Dates.....	83
Table 1B-101(CA)	Status of Interim Approvals Issued By FHWA in California	84
Table 1D-1	Acceptable Abbreviations.....	117
Table 1D-2	Abbreviations that Shall be Used Only for Temporary Messages on Portable Changeable Message Signs	118
Table 1D-3	Unacceptable Abbreviations	119
Table 2A-1	Use of Sign Shapes	149
Table 2A-2	Common Uses of Sign Colors.....	150
Table 2A-3	Illumination of Sign Elements	151
Table 2A-4	Retroreflection of Sign Elements.....	151
Table 2A-5	Minimum Maintained Retroreflectivity Levels	152
Table 2B-1	Regulatory Sign and Plaque Sizes	288
Table 2B-1(CA)	California Regulatory Sign and Plaque Sizes.....	294
Table 2B-2	Meanings of Symbols and Legends on Reversible Lane Control Signs.....	300
Table 2B-101(CA)	Standard Application of Speed Limits per California Vehicle Code.....	301
Table 2B-102(CA)	Standard Application of Speed Limits per California Vehicle Code	302
Table 2B-103(CA)	Examples showing the applicability of rounding and additional speed reduction	303
Table 2B-104(CA)	Safety Corridor Factors	304
Table 2B-105(CA)	Generators of High Concentrations of Bicyclists or Pedestrians	305
Table 2C-1	Warning Sign and Plaque Sizes.....	378
Table 2C-1(CA)	California Warning Sign and Plaque Sizes	382
Table 2C-2	Minimum Size of Supplemental Warning Plaques.....	383
Table 2C-3	Guidelines for Advance Placement of Warning Signs.....	384
Table 2C-4	Application of Traffic Control Devices for Changes in Horizontal Alignment.....	385
Table 2C-5	Typical Spacing of Chevron Alignment Signs on Horizontal Curves	386
Table 2C-6	Use of Advisory Speed Plaque for Horizontal Alignment Changes.....	386
Table 2D-1	Conventional Road Guide Sign and Plaque Sizes	484
Table 2D-1(CA)	California Conventional Road Guide Sign Sizes	486
Table 2D-2	Recommended Minimum Letter and Numeral Sizes for Conventional Road Guide Signs According to Speed.....	487
Table 2D-3	Acceptable Abbreviations for Street Name Descriptors	489
Table 2D-4	Street Name Descriptors Not Acceptable for Abbreviation.....	489
Table 2D-5	Overhead Arrow-per-Lane Arrow Height Based on Principal Legend Letter Height	490
Table 2D-6	Minimum Letter Heights on Street Name Signs.....	490
Table 2D-101(CA)	Criteria for Supplemental Destination Signs.....	491
Table 2E-1	Freeway or Expressway Guide Sign and Plaque Sizes	598
Table 2E-1(CA)	California Freeway or Expressway Guide Sign and Plaque Sizes	601

Table 2E-2	Minimum Letter and Numeral Sizes for Expressway Guide Signs According to Interchange Classification.....	602
Table 2E-3	Minimum Letter and Numeral Sizes for Expressway Guide Signs According to Sign Type.....	603
Table 2E-4	Minimum Letter and Numeral Sizes for Freeway Guide Signs According to Interchange Classification.....	604
Table 2E-5	Minimum Letter and Numeral Sizes for Freeway Guide Signs According to Sign Type	605
Table 2E-6	Overhead Arrow-per-Lane Arrow Height Based on Principal Legend Letter Height	606
Table 2F-1	Toll Road Sign and Plaque Minimum Sizes	641
Table 2F-1(CA)	California Toll Road Sign and Plaque Minimum Sizes	642
Table 2G-1	Managed and Preferential Lanes Sign and Plaque Minimum Sizes	709
Table 2G-1(CA)	California Managed and Preferential Lane Signs and Plaques Minimum Sizes.....	711
Table 2H-1	General Information Sign and Plaque Sizes	736
Table 2H-1(CA)	California General Information Sign and Plaque Sizes.....	737
Table 2I-1	General Service Sign and Plaque Sizes	770
Table 2I-1(CA)	California General Service Sign and Plaque Sizes	772
Table 2J-1	Minimum Letter and Numeral Sizes for Specific Service Signs According to Sign Type	791
Table 2J-2	Maximum Business Identification Sign Panel Sizes by Roadway Classification.....	791
Table 2J-101(CA)	California Specific Service Sign and Plaque Sizes.....	792
Table 2K-101(CA)	California Tourist-Oriented Directional Sign Sizes.....	800
Table 2L-1	Spacing between Message Characters, Words, and Lines of Text.....	811
Table 2L-2	Example of Units of Information	811
Table 2L-3	Examples of Message Construction for CMS.....	812
Table 2L-4	Examples of Message Construction for Portable CMS	813
Table 2M-1	Category Chart for Recreational and Cultural Interest Area Symbols.....	838
Table 2M-1(CA)	California Category Chart for Recreational and Cultural Interest Area Symbols	839
Table 2M-101(CA)	California Recreational and Cultural Interest Area Sign and Plaque Sizes	840
Table 2N-1	Emergency Management Sign Sizes.....	846
Table 3B-1	Minimum Passing Sight Distances for No-Passing Zone Markings.....	956
Table 3E-1	Standard Edge Line and Lane Line Markings for Preferential Lanes.....	990
Table 3E-2	Standard Center Line and Edge Line Markings for Counter-Flow Preferential Lanes on Divided Highways	991
Table 3G-1	Approximate Spacing for Delineators on Horizontal Curves	1005
Table 4C-1	Warrant 1, Eight-Hour Vehicular Volume.....	1074
Table 4C-2	Minimum Number of Reported Crashes in a One-Year Period.....	1074
Table 4C-3	Minimum Number of Reported Crashes in a Three-Year Period	1075
Table 4C-4	Minimum Number of Reported Crashes in a One-Year Period.....	1075
Table 4C-5	Minimum Number of Reported Crashes in a Three-Year Period	1075
Table 4C-6	Warrant 9, Adjustment Factor for Daily Frequency of Rail Traffic	1076
Table 4C-7	Warrant 9, Adjustment Factor for Percentage of High-Occupancy Buses	1076
Table 4C-8	Warrant 9, Adjustment Factor for Percentage of Tractor-Trailer Trucks	1076
Table 4D-1	Recommended Minimum Number of Primary Signal Faces for Through Traffic on Approaches with Posted, Statutory, or 85th-Percentile Speed of 45 mph or Higher.....	1089
Table 4D-2	Minimum Sight Distance for Signal Visibility	1089
Table 4D-101(CA)	Minimum Yellow Change Interval Timing.....	1090
Table 4D-102(CA)	Traffic Signal Timing Analysis Chart.....	1091
Table 4D-103(CA)	Signal Operations - Vehicular Speed	1092
Table 4H-101(CA)	Signal Operations - Minimum Bicycle Timing	1154
Table 5A-1	Automation Levels	1210
Table 6B-1	Recommended Advance Warning Sign Minimum Spacing	1230

Table 6B-2	Stopping Sight Distance as a Function of Speed on Level Roads (Used as suggested longitudinal buffer space length or location for flagger station)	1231
Table 6B-2(CA)	Stopping Sight Distance as a Function of Speed on Downgrades (Used as suggested longitudinal buffer space length or location for flagger station)	1231
Table 6B-3	Taper Length Criteria for Temporary Traffic Control Zones	1232
Table 6B-3(CA)	Taper Length Criteria for Temporary Traffic Control Zones (for 12 feet Offset Width)	1232
Table 6B-4	Formulas for Determining Taper Length	1233
Table 6G-1	Temporary Traffic Control Zone Regulatory Sign and Plaque Sizes	1259
Table 6G-1(CA)	California Temporary Traffic Control Zone Regulatory Sign and Plaque Sizes	1260
Table 6H-1	Temporary Traffic Control Zone Warning Sign and Plaque Sizes	1279
Table 6H-1(CA)	California Temporary Traffic Control Zone Warning Sign and Plaque Sizes	1281
Table 6H-101(CA)	Pavement Surface Tolerances	1282
Table 6I-1	Temporary Traffic Control Zone Guide Sign and Plaque Sizes	1289
Table 6I-1(CA)	California Temporary Traffic Control Zone Guide Sign and Plaque Sizes	1289
Table 6K-101(CA)	Maximum Spacing of Channelizing Devices	1305
Table 6P-1	Index to Typical Applications	1347
Table 6P-1(CA)	Index to Typical Applications	1348
Table 6P-2	Meaning of Symbols on Typical Application Diagrams	1349
Table 7B-1	School Area Sign and Plaque Sizes	1491
Table 7B-1(CA)	California School Area Sign Assembly Sizes	1492
Table 8B-1	Grade Crossing Sign and Plaque Minimum Sizes	1529
Table 8B-1(CA)	California Grade Crossing Sign and Plaque Minimum Sizes	1530
Table 9A-1	Bicycle Facility Sign and Plaque Minimum Sizes	1589
Table 9A-1(CA)	California Bicycle Facility Sign and Plaque Minimum Sizes	1592