Further Implications of Freeway Siting in California: An Equity, Geospatial, and Case Study Approach

This multidisciplinary project will examine the consequences of freeway construction on minority neighborhoods across California.

WHAT IS THE NEED?

There is a need to further examine historical freeway placement throughout California and the nation due to harming impacts placed upon neighborhoods and communities of color and ethnicity. Impacts include higher air pollution and the health effects of air pollutants near freeways, past housing and business displacement, and barriers to neighborhood accessibility, especially for low-income populations.

WHAT ARE WE DOING?

This research will investigate historical or still-existing communities that have been impacted by freeway development. The work will focus on three in-depth case studies of select communities of color that have been impacted by freeway construction through their neighborhoods. The three case study areas chosen in consultation with the Caltrans Office of Race and Equity, Caltrans Division of Research, Innovation and System Information, and Caltrans District Offices are Colton, Selma, and San Diego.

WHAT IS OUR GOAL?

The researchers will use a mixture of geospatial analysis and mapping, historical and archival research, and interviews, to create a better understanding of the influence of freeway siting and persistent effects that are felt in today’s communities of color. The end-product will be a document depicting the trajectory of neighborhoods/communities impacted by the freeway systems.
WHAT IS THE BENEFIT?

This report and its accompanying communications will not only analyze the implications of freeway siting quantitatively and qualitatively but also offer a roadmap to Caltrans and other policymakers for redressing past harms and avoiding future ones when delivering transportation investments.

WHAT IS THE PROGRESS TO DATE?

- There has been an initial review of publicly available documentation relating to the construction of the selected highway segments.

- An initial inquiry into the availability of historical documentation related to the planning process for the selected areas.

- A meeting will be scheduled for February to convey first findings and coordinate additional document review.

IMAGE

Image 1: Image of Colton, CA