

# Research

## Notes

Right of Way and Land Surveys

#### APRIL 2024

Project Title: Evaluating Mobile Laser Scanning

Task Number: 3870

Start Date: October 1, 2021

Completion Date: April 30, 2025

Task Manager: Arvern P. Lofton, P.E. Transportation Engineer (Electrical) arvern.lofton@dot.ca.gov

### Research and Development of the Caltrans' Geospatial Technology Proving Ground

Integrating mobile mapping and LiDAR-based geospatial data collection systems into Caltrans' business practices for safe, efficient delivery of transportation projects.

#### WHAT IS THE NEED?

The California Department of Transportation (Caltrans) continually seeks ways to deliver transportation projects more safely and efficiently. To produce high-quality projects and optimize limited transportation dollars, Caltrans needs to continually innovate and improve existing processes and procedures. In addition, the Department needs to evaluate methods to lower project support costs, accelerate project schedules, minimize rework, and be transparent and accountable to taxpayers.

Minimizing the risk to workers and traveling motorists during Caltrans' operations is an on-going priority. Identifying which tools are best to use for specific purposes and how to integrate data collected from various platforms determines the safest and most cost-efficient way of doing business. Caltrans, via research Task 3179 under Contract 65A0749, established a Geospatial Technology Proving Ground (GTPG) facility to support the integration of mobile mapping and LiDAR-based data collection systems into Caltrans' business practices. The Caltrans Survey Program and other Caltrans Divisions have a need for research to capitalize on the efficiencies gained through a "collect once, use it many times" best practice.

#### WHAT ARE WE DOING?

A significant component of the research is deployment support for the new Caltrans-owned Trimble MX9 Mobile Terrestrial Laser Scanning (MTLS) system. MX9 deployment support includes the following activities:



DRISI provides solutions and knowledge that improves California's transportation system

ADA Notice: Users with accessibility issues may contact the California Department of Transportation, Division of Research, Innovation and System Information. For TTY assistance, call the California Relay Service at 711, email: pm2.communications@dot.ca.gov or write Caltrans, DRISI – MS-83, P.O. Box 942873 Sacramento, CA 94273-0001



Research and Development of the Caltrans' Geospatial Technology Proving Ground

### **Research** Notes

- Investigating further solutions to semipermanent MTLS targeting at the GTPG and along the State Highway System
- Validating MX9 accuracy using the GTPG
- Evaluating custom Open Street Map tiles with Caltrans postmile markers
- Establishing MX9 data collection and processing workflow
- Evaluating MX9 cloud-to-cloud registration results using the GTPG
- Evaluating long Global Navigation Satellite System baseline length effects on MTLS data accuracy

Next, the research includes the investigation of time-based vs. distance-based MTLS target spacing with the new MX9 system using the GTPG. The project involves collaborating with Caltrans Construction to conduct As-Built survey pilot projects utilizing the MX9 and the newly released MX50 MTLS system, documenting lessons learned and best practices for capturing As-Builts during and/or after construction, and recommending best platforms for digital As-Builts.

In addition, exploring the means to improve crossfunctional programmatic data collection and to achieve the "collect once, use it many times" best practice remains a cornerstone of the research. The research comprises of experimenting and evaluating MX9 use for Americans with Disabilities Act ramp survey. Subsequently, the research involves updating the Caltrans MTLS Guidelines document by adding data collection methods, software, and processing workflow for the MX9 as well as reflecting any changes to the Riegl software and workflow for the VMX-1 MTLS system. The final step of this task encompasses the research findings into a final report.

#### WHAT IS OUR GOAL?

The goal of the research is to leverage the existing GTPG facility to improve efficiencies of utilizing common collected geospatial data from a wide variety of Caltrans programs for various Caltrans projects and field operations. In addition, the goal includes capitalizing on the efficiencies gained from the research to transition the "collect once, use it many times" theory into an applicable best practice into Caltrans business operations.

#### WHAT IS THE BENEFIT?

Enablement of the Survey Program to deliver better products in alignment with the Department's Enterprise Statewide Field Data Collection efforts. Caltrans Surveys can lead the Department in attaining its goal of "collect once, use it many times" practice for all Geospatial data, thus yielding known safety, efficiency, and cost benefits.

#### WHAT IS THE PROGRESS TO DATE?

On April 23, 2024, the Caltrans task manager (TM) notified the university researchers of DRISI leadership's official approval of a 10-month No-Cost Extension (NCE) Amendment 02 request, which extends the research task's end date to April 30, 2025 for addressing the customer's support needs and for completing essential research task activities. The Caltrans TM held a research Project Panel Meeting on April 24, 2024 with the Caltrans customer, Surveys, DRISI representatives, and the university researchers.

The next immediate steps for this research include collecting and post-processing MX9 MTLS data for target spacing analysis and receiving continued training from the MTLS system manufacturer.

For more information, please contact the TM.

The contents of this document reflect the views of the authors, who are responsible for the facts and accuracy of the data presented herein. The contents do not necessarily reflect the official views or policies of the California Department of Transportation, the State of California, or the Federal Highway Administration. This document does not constitute a standard, specification, or regulation. No part of this publication should be construed as an endorsement for a commercial product, manufacturer, contractor, or consultant. Any trade names or photos of commercial products appearing in this document are for clarity only.