1 2 3 4 5 6 7	SECOND AMENDED PROGRAMMATIC AGREEMENT AMONG THE FEDERAL HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION, THE ADVISORY COUNCIL ON HISTORIC PRESERVATION, THE CALIFORNIA STATE HISTORIC PRESERVATION OFFICER, THE UNITED STATES ARMY CORPS OF ENGINEERS, AND THE CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION REGARDING COMPLIANCE WITH SECTION 106 OF THE NATIONAL HISTORIC PRESERVATION ACT, AS IT PERTAINS TO THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE FEDERAL-AID HIGHWAY PROGRAM IN CALIFORNIA
8 9 10 11	WHEREAS, the Federal Highway Administration (FHWA), under the authority of 23 USC § 101, implements the Federal-aid Highway Program (Program) in the state of California by funding approved state and locally-sponsored transportation projects (Local Assistance) that are administered by the California Department of Transportation (Caltrans); and
12 13 14 15 16	WHEREAS, Title 23 United States Code Section 327 (23 USC § 327) allows the United States Department of Transportation (USDOT) Secretary, acting through FHWA, to assign responsibilities for compliance with the National Environmental Policy Act of 1969 (NEPA) and other federal environmental laws to a State Department of Transportation through a memorandum of understanding; and
17 18 19	WHEREAS , Title 23 United States Code Section 326 (23 USC § 326) allows the USDOT Secretary, acting through FHWA, to assign responsibilities for Categorical Exclusion (CE) determinations to a State Department of Transportation through a memorandum of understanding; and
20 21 22 23 24 25	WHEREAS, Caltrans and FHWA, entered into a NEPA Assignment Memorandum of Understanding and a CE Assignment Memorandum of Understanding (collectively MOUs) concerning the State of California's participation in the Program in which FHWA assigned and Caltrans assumed FHWA's responsibilities under NEPA and Section 106 of the National Historic Preservation Act of 1966, as amended (NHPA) and associated implementing regulations at 36 CFR Part 800; and
26 27 28 29 30	WHEREAS, pursuant to the MOUs, Caltrans is deemed to be a federal agency for all Federal-aid Highway projects it has assumed, and in that capacity, Caltrans assigned the role of "agency official" to the Caltrans Division of Environmental Analysis (DEA) Chief for the purpose of compliance with 36 CFR Part 800, and to provide for effective compliance, the DEA Chief delegated day-to-day responsibilities to the Cultural Studies Office (CSO) Chief; and
31 32 33	WHEREAS, FHWA California Division Administrator retains responsibility for environmental review, consultation and decision-making for specific undertakings identified in the MOUs and therefore shall be the "agency official" for those specific undertakings; and
34 35 36 37 38 39	WHEREAS, the United States Army Corps of Engineers' (Corps) Sacramento, San Francisco, and Los Angeles Districts (collectively Corps Districts) may also have Section 106 of the NHPA responsibilities since it administers a permit program under the authority of Sections 10 and 14 of the Rivers and Harbors Act of 1899, as amended (33 USC § 403; 33 USC § 408, respectively), and Section 404 of the Clean Water Act of 1972 as amended (33 USC § 1344) (DA Permits) to which Federal-aid Highway projects in California may be subject and therefore has participated

- 40 in this consultation and is an invited signatory to this Programmatic Agreement (Agreement);
- 41 and
- 42 WHEREAS, FHWA and the Corps, as federal agencies, have a unique legal relationship with
- 43 Indian tribes as set forth in the Constitution of the United States, treaties, statutes, executive
- orders, and court decisions, and while an Indian tribe may agree to work directly with Caltrans
- as part of the 36 CFR Part 800 compliance process, the FHWA and the Corps Districts remain
- 46 legally responsible for government-to-government consultation with Indian tribes; and
- 47 WHEREAS, Caltrans, FHWA, and the Corps Districts have determined that implementation of
- 48 the Program in California, including issuance of DA Permits for a Program undertaking, may
- 49 have an effect upon properties included in or eligible for inclusion in the National Register of
- 50 Historic Places (NRHP), hereafter referred to as historic properties, and have consulted with the
- 51 California State Historic Preservation Officer (SHPO), and the Advisory Council on Historic
- 52 Preservation (ACHP) pursuant to 36 CFR § 800.14(b); and
- 53 WHEREAS, pursuant to the consultation conducted under 36 CFR § 800.14(b), the signatories
- 54 (defined below) developed this Agreement in order to establish an efficient and effective
- 55 program alternative for taking into account the effects of the Program on historic properties in
- 56 California and for affording the ACHP a reasonable opportunity to comment on undertakings
- 57 covered by this Agreement; and
- 58 WHEREAS, FHWA and Caltrans notified 109 federally recognized Indian tribes with ancestral
- 59 lands in California through mail and email about this proposed amended Agreement, requested
- 60 their comments, and took any comments received into account; and
- WHEREAS, Caltrans also notified 70 non-federally recognized tribes, groups and individuals,
- 62 requested their comments, and took any comments received into account; and
- 63 WHEREAS, Caltrans also notified 219 Local Governments, nine historic preservation
- organizations, Federal agencies with jurisdiction over lands in California, and members of the
- 65 California State Association of Counties, and invited their comments on the proposed amended
- Agreement and took any comments received into account; and
- 67 WHEREAS, the First Amended Programmatic Agreement among the Federal Highway
- 68 Administration, the Advisory Council on Historic Preservation, the California State Historic
- 69 Preservation Officer, and California Department of Transportation regarding compliance with
- 70 Section 106 of the National Historic Preservation Act as it pertains to the administration of the
- 71 Federal-aid Highway Program in California (2014) is superseded by this Agreement; and
- 72 **WHEREAS**, the Programmatic Agreement regarding the Seismic Retrofit of Bridge Structures in
- 73 California among the FHWA, ACHP, SHPO and Caltrans executed in 1995 is superseded by this
- 74 Agreement;
- 75 **NOW, THEREFORE**, FHWA, the SHPO, the ACHP, the Corps and Caltrans (collectively signatories)
- agree that the Program shall be carried out in accordance with the following stipulations in
- order to take into account the effects of the Program on historic properties in California and
- 78 that these stipulations shall govern compliance of the Program with Section 106 of the NHPA
- 79 until this Agreement expires or is terminated.

80 **STIPULATIONS** 81 Caltrans, either as assigned by FHWA under the MOUs or under FHWA's authority through this 82 Agreement, shall ensure that the following stipulations are carried out. Where FHWA's 83 responsibilities have not been assigned to and assumed by Caltrans, FHWA, in coordination 84 with Caltrans, shall ensure that the following stipulations are carried out. 85 I. APPLICABILITY 86 A. This Agreement shall apply to all federal undertakings administered under the Program in 87 California for which FHWA or Caltrans is the lead federal agency, including Federal-aid emergency relief projects, defined in 23 CFR Part 668 subpart A, and any DA Permits associated 88 89 with such Program undertakings. 90 B. The Agreement shall not apply to undertakings that occur on or affect tribal lands as 91 defined in 36 CFR § 800.16(x) and FHWA and Caltrans shall follow the procedures in 36 CFR Part 92 800 unless an Indian tribe elects to become a party to this Agreement in accordance with 93 Stipulation I.E. 94 C. Except as specified in the recitals above, this Agreement does not negate or supersede any 95 agreements between FHWA or Caltrans and Indian tribes in effect at the time the Agreement is 96 executed, nor does it negate or supersede any agreement documents executed between or 97 among FHWA, the SHPO, the ACHP, the Corps Districts, or Caltrans pursuant to 36 CFR Part 800. 98 D. Other federal agencies may issue permits and otherwise provide assistance for undertakings 99 covered by this Agreement, including those involving federal land, and in such circumstances, 100 Caltrans, or FHWA as appropriate, as lead federal agency may request that such agencies fulfill 101 their NHPA Section 106 responsibilities in coordination with Caltrans or FHWA by using 102 applicable provisions of this Agreement. Such federal agencies may designate Caltrans, or 103 FHWA as appropriate, as lead federal agency pursuant to 36 CFR § 800.2(a)(2) to fulfill their 104 responsibilities. Other federal agencies and Indian tribes participating in Caltrans undertakings 105 that have not designated Caltrans or FHWA as the lead federal agency may use studies and 106 background documentation developed by Caltrans to support their own findings and 107 determinations under 36 CFR Part 800. 108 E. Should other federal agencies or Indian tribes not already party to this Agreement request 109 in writing to participate, Caltrans will notify the signatories and invited signatories and consider 110 the request to participate. Should the signatories agree to the request, the Agreement shall be 111 amended following the procedures in stipulation XXIII. 112 F. For any Program undertaking in California that involves the need for a DA Permit(s), the 113 Corps Districts programmatically designate FHWA as lead federal agency for compliance with 114 Section 106 of the NHPA. This designation does not apply to Program undertakings on Federal 115 land managed by the Corps. Pursuant to its authority under 23 USC § 326 and 23 USC § 327, 116 Caltrans is deemed to be the federal agency and, by this Agreement, the lead agency for 117 Federal-aid Highway projects. Caltrans will provide documentation of compliance with this

Agreement to the Corps District when applying for a DA Permit or Permission. If, for any

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119 undertaking, the Corps District should become the lead federal agency under Section 106 of the 120 NHPA in accordance with Stipulation XIV, the Corps District shall be responsible for compliance 121 with Section 106 of the NHPA for the permit and/or permission area within their scope of 122 analysis. To the extent that the Corps District deems applicable, the Corps District may use 123 studies, findings, and determinations previously completed by Caltrans to document its own 124 findings. 125 **II. DEFINITIONS** 126 For purposes of this Agreement, the definitions provided in 36 CFR § 800.16(a) through (y) 127 inclusive shall apply. Additional definitions are provided below. 128 **Cultural Resource**: An umbrella term that encompasses any building, structure, object, site, 129 district, element of a district, or other property that is of potential cultural significance to a 130 consulting party or member of the public. 131 **Direct Effect:** An effect that comes from the undertaking at the same time and place with no 132 intervening cause. Direct effects can be physical, such as ground disturbance, or non-physical, 133 such as the introduction of new visual or audible elements. 134 Emergency: Consistent with 36 C.F.R. § 800.12, a sudden or unexpected event after which an 135 immediate undertaking is necessary to (1) protect the life, safety, or health of the public; (2) 136 minimize the extent of damage to the highway system and facilities; (3) protect remaining 137 highway facilities; or (4) restore essential traffic. 138 Indirect Effect: Effects caused by the undertaking that are later in time or farther removed in 139 distance but are still reasonably foreseeable. 140 No Potential to Cause Effect: Pursuant to 36 CFR§ 800.3(a)(1), those actions that by their 141 nature will not result in effects to historic properties, even if one were present. FHWA defines 142 these actions as non-construction related activities. 143 Built Environment Resource: Intact buildings, structures, objects and associated features, non-144 archaeological sites, and districts composed of these resources. 145 Site: The location of a significant event, a prehistoric or historic occupation or activity, or a 146 building or structure, whether standing, ruined, or vanished, where the location itself possesses 147 historic, cultural, or archaeological value regardless of the value of any existing structure. 148 Archaeological Site: A site that is primarily composed of surface and/or subsurface

Cultural Site: A site with historic or cultural and religious value independent of or in

addition to other constituents. A cultural site is not dependent on the presence of

archaeological materials or anthropogenic alteration of the landscape.

archaeological deposits, features, or other material remains.

III. PROFESSIONAL QUALIFICATION STANDARDS

- All actions prescribed by this Agreement that involve the identification, evaluation, analysis,
- recording, treatment, monitoring, or disposition of historic properties, or that involve the
- reporting or documentation of such actions in the form of reports, forms, or other records, shall
- be carried out by or subject to the approval of Caltrans staff who meet the Professional
- 158 Qualifications Standards in the appropriate discipline as set forth in Appendix 1 to this
- 159 Agreement, which satisfy the Secretary of the Interior's (SOI) Professional Qualifications
- 160 Standards for the relevant field of study. Hereinafter, such Caltrans staff shall be referred to as
- 161 Professionally Qualified Staff (PQS). However, nothing in this stipulation may be interpreted to
- 162 preclude FHWA or Caltrans or any agent or contractor thereof from using the services of
- persons who do not meet the standards, as long as their activities are overseen by Caltrans PQS
- in the appropriate discipline.

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IV. CONSULTATION WITH INDIAN TRIBES

- 166 A. FHWA, Caltrans, the Corps, SHPO, and ACHP recognize the unique knowledge and expertise
- 167 Indian tribes may possess regarding their ancestral lands and historic properties and will
- 168 consider that knowledge in making determinations and findings.
- 169 B. FHWA shall retain responsibility for government-to-government consultation with Indian
- 170 tribes for Program undertakings. FHWA and the Corps Districts shall retain responsibility for
- 171 government-to-government consultation with Indian tribes for DA Permit applications for
- 172 Program undertakings. Caltrans recognizes the government-to-government relationship
- between the federal government and Indian tribes and shall conduct 36 CFR Part 800
- 174 consultations in a sensitive manner respectful of tribal sovereignty.
- 175 C. In accordance with 36 CFR § 800.2(c)(2)(ii)(E), FHWA and Caltrans may enter into
- agreements with Indian tribes that specify how they will carry out their responsibilities with
- regard to tribal participation in 36 CFR Part 800 review.
- D. Notwithstanding any other provision of this stipulation, FHWA, and the Corps Districts shall
- honor the request of any Indian tribe at any time in the 36 CFR Part 800 process for
- 180 government-to-government consultation regarding an undertaking covered by this Agreement.
- 181 If a tribal request for government-to-government consultation with the federal government
- comes to Caltrans, Caltrans shall immediately inform FHWA, or the Corps District as applicable.
- 183 If any Indian tribe requests government-to-government consultation with FHWA, or the Corps
- 184 District, FHWA and the applicable Corps District shall conduct the government-to-government
- consultation, and, if the Indian tribe agrees, involve Caltrans in that consultation process.
- 186 Caltrans, however, shall continue to carry out the remainder of responsibilities under this
- 187 Agreement that are not the subject of government-to-government consultation.
- 188 E. To provide for an effective and efficient consultation process, when Caltrans is deemed to
- be a federal agency pursuant to 23 USC § 326 and 23 USC § 327, Caltrans shall conduct 36 CFR
- 190 Part 800 consultation with Indian tribes for undertakings covered by this Agreement and shall
- assist FHWA, and the Corps District as applicable, in project specific government-to-government

- consultation, if an Indian tribe does not object. Each Caltrans District Director, and when
- 193 Caltrans deems it appropriate, the Caltrans Director, shall be responsible for ensuring that any
- 194 Caltrans consultation with Indian tribes complies with this stipulation. Caltrans shall consult
- with Indian tribes in accordance with 36 CFR Part 800 and Appendix 7 to this Agreement.
- In accordance with 36 CFR § 800.2(c), Caltrans Districts shall consult with the
 representatives designated or identified by the tribal government and shall commence
 consultation early in the project planning process in order to identify and discuss relevant
- preservation issues, resolve concerns about the confidentiality of information on historic
- properties, and allow adequate time for consideration of such concerns.
- Caltrans Districts have the responsibility to ensure that consultation continues with Indian
 tribes throughout the 36 CFR Part 800 process prescribed by this Agreement whenever such
- tribes express a concern about an undertaking or about historic properties that may be
- affected by an undertaking.
- 3. If FHWA determines that any project-specific tribal issues or concerns will not be
- satisfactorily resolved by Caltrans when Caltrans is deemed to be a federal agency, then
- 207 FHWA may reassume all or part of the federal responsibilities for environmental review
- 208 pursuant to the MOUs.
- 4. Nothing shall limit the ability of Indian tribes to consult directly with parties to this
- Agreement when they have a concern about an undertaking or about historic properties
- that may be affected by an undertaking, including properties to which they might ascribe
- religious or cultural significance.

213 V. PARTICIPATION OF OTHER CONSULTING PARTIES AND THE PUBLIC

- 214 A. Consulting Parties
- 215 Consulting parties shall be identified pursuant to, and their participation in undertakings
- covered under this Agreement shall be governed by 36 CFR §§ 800.2(c)(5) and 800.3(f).
- 217 B. Public Involvement
- 218 Public involvement in planning and implementation of undertakings covered by this Agreement
- shall be governed by FHWA's and Caltrans' environmental compliance procedures, as set forth
- 220 in the Caltrans Standard Environmental Reference (SER) Environmental Handbook, Caltrans
- 221 Project Development Procedures Manual, FHWA's technical advisories, ACHP guidance, and
- 222 similar and subsequent guidance documents. Public involvement and the release of information
- shall be consistent with 36 CFR §§ 800.2(d)(1-2), 800.3(e), and 800.11(c)(1 and 3), 5 USC § 552
- as amended (Freedom of Information Act), section 304 of NHPA (16 USC § 470w-3(a), and
- 225 California Government Code sections 7927.000 and 7927.0005.
- 1. The intention to conduct 36 CFR Part 800 consultation as part of a public meeting, hearing,
- or other opportunity for public input held for the purposes of compliance with other federal
- and state laws such as NEPA or the California Environmental Quality Act must be clearly
- advertised in any public noticing provided for the event.

230 VI. DELEGATION OF FHWA AND CALTRANS ACTIONS UNDER THIS AGREEMENT

- 231 A. Responsibility
- 232 Consistent with the requirements of 36 CFR §§ 800.2(a) and 800.2(c)(4), Caltrans, when
- 233 deemed to be a federal agency, is legally responsible for ensuring that the terms of this
- 234 Agreement are carried out and for all findings and determinations made pursuant to this
- 235 Agreement. Where Caltrans has not assumed responsibility for environmental review and
- compliance, FHWA remains legally responsible for ensuring that the terms of this Agreement
- are carried out and for all findings and determinations made pursuant to this Agreement.
- 238 B. Actions under 36 CFR §§ 800.3 through 800.5
- 239 Caltrans Districts shall carry out the following steps with respect to undertakings covered by
- 240 this Agreement. Each Caltrans District Director, or where Caltrans may deem it appropriate, the
- 241 Caltrans Director, shall be responsible for ensuring that PQS in the appropriate discipline carry
- 242 out the following actions:
- 1. Determine whether its proposed federal action is an undertaking as defined in 36 CFR § 800.16(y).
- 2. Determine under 36 CFR § 800.2(a)(2) whether another federal agency is involved in the undertaking and establish lead agency.
- 3. Determine under 36 CFR § 800.3(a) whether the undertaking is a type of activity that has the potential to affect historic properties.
- 4. Determine under 36 CFR § 800.3(c) and (d) whether the undertaking may occur on or has the potential to affect historic properties on tribal lands as defined in 36 CFR § 800.16(x).
- 5. Solicit public comment and involvement, as described in 36 CFR §§ 800.2(d), 800.3(e), and subject to confidentiality requirements of § 800.11(c).
- 6. Identify additional consulting parties as described in 36 CFR § 800.3(f), including Indian tribes, and invite them to participate in the process covered by this Agreement.
- 7. Request, as appropriate, expedited consultation as described in 36 CFR § 800.3(g).
- 256 8. Determine under 36 CFR § 800.4 the undertaking's Area of Potential Effects (APE), identify
- and evaluate properties within the APE in order to determine their eligibility for the NRHP,
- and determine whether historic properties may be affected by the undertaking.
- 9. Apply the Criteria of Adverse Effect as described in 36 CFR § 800.5 and propose "No Adverse
- 260 Effect with Standard Conditions" findings where imposing the standard conditions set forth
- in Stipulation X.B.1 will avoid adverse effects.
- 262 C. Actions under 36 CFR §§ 800.5(b) and 800.6
- 1. When a Caltrans District proposes a finding of "No Adverse Effect without conditions" or a
- finding of "No Adverse Effect with conditions other than the Standard Conditions" set forth
- in Stipulation X.B.1, Caltrans shall proceed in accordance with Stipulation X.B.2.

266 2. When a Caltrans District proposes a finding of "Adverse Effect," Caltrans shall proceed in accordance with Stipulation X.C.

VII. SCREENED UNDERTAKINGS EXEMPT FROM FURTHER REVIEW

- 269 In consultation with the other signatories to this Agreement, FHWA and Caltrans have identified
- 270 classes of undertakings that will be addressed in accordance with Appendix 2 to this
- 271 Agreement. The undertakings classified in Appendix 2 as Screened Undertakings will require no
- 272 further review under this Agreement when the requirements of Appendix 2 have been
- 273 satisfactorily completed and it is determined that there is no potential to affect historic
- 274 properties and no feature of the undertaking necessitates further review pursuant to this
- 275 Agreement.

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276 VIII. IDENTIFICATION AND EVALUATION OF POTENTIAL HISTORIC PROPERTIES

- 277 A. APE
- 278 Caltrans PQS shall determine and document the APE for undertakings covered by this
- 279 Agreement in accordance with Appendix 3 to this Agreement. Nothing in this paragraph or in
- 280 Appendix 3 shall preclude Caltrans from consulting with the SHPO, Indian tribes, or the
- applicable Corps District on determining and documenting an APE. Caltrans may establish a
- study area for use in conducting identification activities until an APE can formally be delineated.
- 283 B. Identification
- 284 Caltrans shall identify historic properties that may be located within an undertaking's APE in
- accordance with 36 CFR §§ 800.4(a)(2-4) and 800.4(b). Identification of historic properties
- 286 should be consistent with the Secretary of the Interior's Standards and Guidelines for
- 287 Archeology and Historic Preservation (48 FR page 44716), the guidance in the SER Volume 2,
- 288 SHPO guidance, FHWA guidance, ACHP guidance, and any other guidance, methodologies,
- agreements, or protocols that the signatories agree should be used to identify historic
- 290 properties. Nothing in this paragraph precludes seeking consistency with any other pertinent
- 291 guidance such as that provided by Indian tribes or other federal agencies. Caltrans Districts shall
- make a reasonable and good faith effort to identify and consult with any affected Indian tribes
- 293 to assist in identifying properties to which they may attach religious and cultural significance
- that may be located within an undertaking's APE or study area.
- 295 C. Evaluation
- 296 1. Properties Exempt from Evaluation: Appendix 4 to this Agreement lists the properties that 297 the signatories agree shall be exempt from evaluation provided the Caltrans PQS in the 298 appropriate discipline determines all terms and conditions in Appendix 4 are satisfactorily
- met. All other identified properties shall be evaluated in accordance with Stipulation
- 300 VIII.C.2.
- 2. Evaluating Identified Properties: Caltrans shall evaluate the historic significance of identified properties in accordance with 36 CFR § 800.4(c)(1) following the guidance in the

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- SER Volume 2, SHPO guidance, National Register Bulletins, FHWA guidance, or any other guidance, methodologies, agreements, or protocols that the signatories agree may be used to determine whether identified properties are historic properties. During the evaluation process, Caltrans Districts shall make a reasonable and good faith effort to identify and consult with any Indian tribe or other interested party on the evaluation of any identified property to which they attach religious and cultural significance.
- 309 3. Special Consideration for Certain Archaeological Properties: If archaeological properties 310 within an undertaking's APE are protected from any potential effects by establishment and 311 effective enforcement of an Environmentally Sensitive Area (ESA), as described in Appendix 312 5 to this Agreement, the signatories agree that Caltrans may consider such properties to be 313 NRHP eligible for the purposes of that undertaking. Caltrans shall consult with Indian tribes 314 that may attach religious or cultural significance to the historic property to determine its 315 significance and potential for effects This consideration of NRHP eligibility without formal 316 evaluation shall not extend to other undertakings whose APE includes the property, unless 317 through consultation Caltrans and the SHPO agree otherwise.
- 318 4. Consideration of Eligibility: Subject to CSO approval, Caltrans Districts may consider 319 properties NRHP eligible for the purposes of an undertaking when special circumstances 320 preclude their complete evaluation, such as restricted access, large property size, or limited 321 potential for effects. Caltrans shall consult with Indian tribes that may attach religious or 322 cultural significance to the historic property to determine the appropriate criteria for the 323 consideration. This consideration of NRHP eligibility without formal evaluation shall not 324 extend to other undertakings whose APE includes the property, unless through consultation 325 Caltrans and the SHPO agree otherwise.
 - 5. Previously Evaluated Properties: When previously evaluated properties are identified within an undertaking's APE, Caltrans PQS shall review those previous evaluations to determine whether the previous evaluations are still valid or re-evaluate as appropriate. Indian tribes shall be consulted during the review and re-evaluation process when properties to which those tribes may attach religious or cultural significance are involved. The passage of time, changing perceptions of significance, eligibility under previously unconsidered NRHP criteria, new information, incomplete or erroneous prior evaluation, and errors of fact warrant such review and may require Caltrans to re-evaluate the properties.
 - 6. Consulting the SHPO: The Caltrans District shall submit determinations of NRHP eligibility and supporting documentation to the SHPO for comment in accordance with 36 CFR § 800.4(c)(2), with concurrent submittal to CSO. For projects where responsibilities have not been assigned to and assumed by Caltrans, the Caltrans District shall also concurrently submit the determinations and supporting documentation to FHWA.
 - a. If the SHPO has not responded to Caltrans within 30-calendar days after receipt, Caltrans may either extend the review period in consultation with the SHPO or proceed to the next step prescribed by this Agreement, based upon Caltrans' determination of NRHP eligibility. Confirmation of date of receipt as the basis for determining the 30-day review period may be provided through the SHPO database, a mail delivery receipt, or written or documented oral communication from the SHPO. If the 30-day period expires

- without SHPO comment or agreement to extend the review period, the Caltrans District may move forward upon notification to the SHPO and CSO via e-mail or other written communication.
- 348 b. Agreements or disagreements regarding the NRHP eligibility of properties shall be 349 governed by 36 CFR § 800.4(c)(2), except that in the event of a disagreement, the 350 Caltrans District shall promptly notify CSO, and FHWA as appropriate, whereupon the 351 Caltrans District, CSO, the SHPO, and any Indian tribe or other consulting party shall 352 consult to resolve the disagreement in accordance with a mutually acceptable time 353 frame. If the disagreement is resolved, Caltrans shall proceed in accordance with those 354 requirements of this Agreement that apply to the resolution. If the disagreement is not 355 resolved or if a mutually acceptable time frame to resolve the disagreement is not 356 reached, CSO shall comply with 36 CFR § 800.4(c)(2). If consultation with the Secretary 357 of the Interior is required, CSO shall ensure that all concerns, including the views of 358 FHWA, the SHPO and any Indian tribe or any other consulting party, and the Corps as 359 appropriate, are included.
- Notifying Indian tribes: When a Caltrans District has been in consultation with an Indian tribe on the NRHP eligibility of a property, the Caltrans District shall notify the tribe of Caltrans' eligibility determination concurrent with submittal to the SHPO and provide documentation to the tribe, unless the tribe has indicated it does not wish to receive such documentation.

IX. FINDING OF EFFECT

- 366 A. Finding of No Historic Properties Affected Pursuant to 36 CFR § 800.4(d)(1)
- Where Caltrans has consulted with Indian tribes, or other consulting parties concerning
 historic properties, Caltrans shall consult with those tribes or other consulting parties on the
 potential effects of the undertaking. Caltrans shall take their views into account in making
 its findings.
- 2. If the Caltrans District finds either that no historic properties are present, or that historic properties are present but the undertaking will have no effect on them, the Caltrans District shall document and retain records of that finding in accordance with Stipulation XVIII. The Caltrans District shall notify any consulting parties cited in Stipulation IX.A.1 of the finding and make documentation available to them unless they have indicated that they do not wish to receive such documentation. Following satisfactory completion of these steps, no further review pursuant to this Agreement is required.
- 378 B. Finding of Historic Properties Affected
- 379 If the Caltrans District finds there are historic properties that may be affected by the
- 380 undertaking, the Caltrans District shall apply the Criteria of Adverse Effect in accordance with
- 381 Stipulation X.

X. ASSESSMENT OF EFFECTS

383 A. Application of Criteria

- 384 The Caltrans District shall apply the Criteria of Adverse Effect set forth in 36 CFR § 800.5(a)(1) to
- findings made pursuant to Stipulation IX.B, taking into account views provided by any Indian
- 386 tribe and other consulting parties or the public. When any Indian tribe attaches religious or
- cultural significance to identified historic properties, the Caltrans District shall apply the criteria
- in consultation with those tribes. Nothing in this stipulation shall override or supersede any
- federally recognized Indian tribe's ability to request government-to-government consultation
- 390 with FHWA or the Corps, as described in Stipulation IV.
- 391 B. Finding of No Adverse Effect
- 392 The Caltrans District may make a finding of "No Adverse Effect with Standard Conditions" when
- 393 standard conditions that will avoid adverse effects to historic properties are imposed in
- 394 accordance with Appendix 5 to this Agreement. The Caltrans District may propose a finding of
- "No Adverse Effect" if none of the undertaking's anticipated effects meet the Criteria of
- 396 Adverse Effect under 36 CFR § 800.5(a)(1), non-standard conditions are imposed to avoid
- adverse effects, or when the Caltrans District has developed a plan for managing any post-
- 398 review discoveries, including decision thresholds and procedures for consultation with the
- 399 SHPO, that would be implemented in accordance with Stipulation XV.
- 400 1. Finding of No Adverse Effect with Standard Conditions (NAE-SC)
- The Caltrans District shall submit its finding and supporting documentation to CSO for review.
- 402 Where FHWA's responsibilities for environmental review and compliance have not been
- 403 assumed by Caltrans, the Caltrans District shall provide concurrent submittal to CSO and FHWA.
- 404 The Caltrans District shall concurrently provide documented notification of the finding to any
- 405 consulting parties that have expressed views regarding potential effects to historic properties. If
- 406 within 15 days of receipt CSO or FHWA does not object to the proposed NAE-SC finding, the
- 407 undertaking shall not be subject to further review under this Agreement. CSO shall provide
- 408 summary notification to the SHPO of all NAE-SC findings in accordance with Stipulation XX.G(3).
- a. Environmentally Sensitive Areas (ESAs): A finding of NAE-SC-ESA is appropriate when an undertaking's effects to historic properties, or properties considered to be eligible pursuant to Stipulation VIII.C.3 or 4, will be avoided by designation and enforcement of ESAs as described in Appendix 5 to this Agreement. Caltrans will consult with Indian tribes that attach religious or cultural significance to the property or other interested parties, if any, to determine whether an ESA will adequately protect those values without other conditions or mitigation. The results of that consultation will determine
- without other conditions or mitigation. The results of that consultation will determine whether a NAE-SC-ESA applies.
- b. Vegetation Management ESA (VMESA): A finding of NAE-SC-VMESA is appropriate when an undertaking is limited to vegetation management for fire prevention and adverse effects to historic properties, or properties considered to be eligible pursuant to Stipulation VIII.C.4, will be avoided by designation and enforcement of VMESAs as described in Appendix 5 to this Agreement. Caltrans will consult with Indian tribes that

- attach religious or cultural significance to the property or other interested parties, if
 any, to determine whether a VMESA will adequately protect those values without other
 conditions or mitigation. The results of that consultation will determine whether a NAESC-VMESA applies.
- 426 c. Secretary of the Interior's Standards for the Treatment of Historic Properties (SOIS): A
 427 finding of NAE-SC-SOIS is appropriate when an undertaking's work is limited to the
 428 rehabilitation, maintenance, repair, stabilization or alteration of the historic
 429 property(ies) and is completed in a manner consistent with the SOIS (36 CFR Part 68), as
 430 described in Appendix 5 to this Agreement.
 - d. Additional Standard Conditions: CSO may propose the adoption of additional standard conditions that have proven effective in avoiding adverse effects to historic properties. CSO shall provide documentation supporting the proven effectiveness to the SHPO for review. Appendix 5 may be revised to include any new standard condition in accordance with Stipulation XX.D(2).

436 2. Finding of No Adverse Effect

- a. When Caltrans proposes a No Adverse Effect finding other than a finding of NAE-SC specified in Stipulation X.B.1, the Caltrans District shall submit its proposed finding and supporting documentation to CSO for review. If CSO agrees with the proposed finding, CSO shall consult with the SHPO pursuant to 36 CFR § 800.5(c). Where FHWA's responsibilities for environmental review and compliance have not been assumed by Caltrans, CSO shall concurrently notify FHWA of the finding. The Caltrans District shall concurrently provide documented notification of the finding to any consulting parties that have expressed views regarding potential effects to historic properties, including a request that any comments be directed to CSO, or FHWA as appropriate, within 30 days of receipt of notification.
- b. If within 30-calendar days of receipt, neither SHPO nor any consulting party objects to the "No Adverse Effect" finding, the undertaking shall not be subject to further review under this Agreement. CSO, or FHWA where FHWA's responsibilities for environmental review and compliance have not been assumed by Caltrans, and the SHPO may agree to extend the 30-day time frame for SHPO review specified in 36 CFR § 800.5(c). Confirmation of date of receipt as the basis for determining the 30-day review period may be provided through the SHPO database, a mail delivery receipt, or written or documented oral communication from the SHPO. If the 30-day period expires without SHPO comment or agreement to extend the review period, Caltrans may move forward upon notification to the SHPO via e-mail or other written communication. Disagreements or objections to a finding of "No Adverse Effect" will be addressed in accordance with Stipulation X.D.

Re-assessment of Effects

- 460 If the undertaking will not be implemented as proposed in relation to any historic property,
- 461 Caltrans will re-open consultation under Stipulation X of this Agreement.

462 C. Finding of Adverse Effect

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- Where adverse effects cannot be avoided pursuant to Stipulation X.B, or for any other
 reason, the Caltrans District shall propose to CSO a finding of "Adverse Effect" and shall
 submit to CSO documentation supporting the proposed finding in accordance with
 Stipulation XVIII.
 - a. Upon CSO's agreement with the finding, CSO shall forward the finding of "Adverse Effect" to the SHPO. Where Caltrans has not assumed responsibility for environmental review and compliance, CSO shall concurrently provide FHWA with the finding of "Adverse Effect" and supporting documentation. The Caltrans District shall provide notice of the finding to Indian tribes, and other consulting parties and interested members of the public, as appropriate, and shall assist CSO with the resolution of adverse effects pursuant to Stipulation XI.
 - b. If the SHPO has not responded to Caltrans within 30-calendar days after receipt, Caltrans, or FHWA where FHWA's responsibilities for environmental review and compliance have not been assumed by Caltrans, may either extend the review period in consultation with the SHPO or proceed to the next step prescribed by this Agreement. Documentation of date of receipt as the basis for determining the 30-day review period may be provided through the SHPO database, a mail delivery receipt, or other documented communication from the SHPO. If the 30-day period expires without SHPO comment or agreement to extend the review period, Caltrans may move forward upon notification to the SHPO via e-mail or other written communication.
- 2. Caltrans CSO shall notify the ACHP of an adverse effect finding and invite its participation in accordance with 36 CFR § 800.6(a) under any of following conditions:
- 485 a. When the undertaking affects a National Historic Landmark. Under this condition, the
 486 CSO shall also notify the Secretary of the Interior through the National Park Service
 487 Regional NHL Program, per 36 CFR § 800.10(c).
 - b. When the effects to historic properties are highly controversial or there is substantial public interest in the undertaking's effects on historic properties.
- 490 c. When Caltrans, FHWA, as appropriate, and the SHPO are unable to reach agreement on the resolution of adverse effects.
- d. When the SHPO or another consulting party requests that the ACHP be invited to participate in consultation.
- 494 3. Caltrans shall file any Memorandum of Agreement (MOA) executed for any undertaking with the ACHP prior to proceeding with the undertaking.
- 496 D. Resolving Disagreements Regarding Assessment of Effects
- Disagreements that may arise within the review periods established under the terms of Stipulation X shall be addressed in accordance with the process described below.
- 1. CSO, or FHWA where Caltrans has not assumed responsibility for environmental review and compliance, shall consult with the SHPO and/or any Indian tribe or other consulting party

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501 for no more than 30-calendar days to resolve the disagreement. If at any time during this 502 consultation period, CSO, or FHWA as appropriate, determines that the disagreement 503 cannot be resolved through such consultation, CSO, or FHWA as appropriate, shall request 504 the ACHP to review the disagreement and CSO's, or FHWA's as appropriate, proposed 505 resolution. In addition, an Indian tribe that attaches religious or cultural significance to an 506 identified historic property may specify the reason for its disagreement within the 30-day 507 consultation period and directly request the ACHP to review the disagreement. Within 30-508 calendar days following receipt of CSO's, or FHWA's as appropriate, or an Indian tribe's 509 request and receipt of supporting documentation, the ACHP will exercise one of the 510 following options:

- a. Advise CSO, or FHWA as appropriate, that the ACHP concurs in the proposed response to the disagreement whereupon CSO, or FHWA as appropriate, may proceed accordingly; or
- 514 b. Provide CSO, or FHWA as appropriate, with recommendations, that will be taken into account in reaching a final decision regarding its response to the disagreement; or
 - c. Notify CSO, or FHWA as appropriate, that the disagreement will be referred for comment pursuant to 36 CFR § 800.7(c)(4) and proceed to refer the disagreement for comment. In this event, the Caltrans Director, or FHWA where Caltrans has not assumed responsibility for environmental review and compliance, shall take the resulting comment into account in accordance with 36 CFR § 800.7(c)(4) and Section 110(1) of the NHPA. Responsibilities under this Agreement that are not the subject of the disagreement shall remain unchanged.
- 523 2. Should the ACHP not exercise one of the foregoing options within 30-calendar days after 524 receipt of all pertinent documentation, the agency official's responsibilities under Section 525 106 of the NHPA are fulfilled upon implementation of the proposed response to the 526 disagreement.
- 3. CSO, or FHWA as appropriate, shall take into account any ACHP recommendation or
 comment and any comments from the SHPO or any consulting party in reaching a final
 decision regarding the disagreement.
- 4. CSO, or FHWA as appropriate, shall provide the SHPO, ACHP, and any consulting parties with a written copy of its final decision regarding resolution of any disagreement addressed hereunder. Thereafter, CSO, or FHWA as appropriate, may proceed in accordance with the terms of its resolution.
- 53. CSO's, or FHWA's as appropriate, resolution of any disagreement addressed hereunder shall be conclusive.

XI. RESOLUTION OF ADVERSE EFFECTS

A. CSO, or FHWA where Caltrans has not assumed responsibility for environmental review and compliance, with the cooperation and assistance of the Caltrans District, shall consult pursuant to 36 CFR §§ 800.6(a) and 800.6(b)(1) to resolve adverse effects that may result from

- 540 undertakings covered by this Agreement. The Caltrans District shall consult with the Indian
- 541 tribes that ascribe religious or cultural significance to affected historic properties and other
- consulting parties in determining appropriate measures to resolve adverse effects. Caltrans, or
- 543 FHWA as appropriate, shall also include the ACHP as part of the consultation when the ACHP
- has notified the agency official that it will participate in the consultation.
- B. Nothing in this Agreement shall override or supersede an Indian tribe's ability to request
- 546 government-to-government consultation with FHWA or the Corps District related to possible
- issuance of a DA Permit for a Program undertaking as described in Stipulation IV.
- 548 C. Where FHWA's responsibilities for environmental review and compliance have not been
- assumed by Caltrans, FHWA retains the right to reverse at any time for reasonable cause any
- decision allowing Caltrans certain actions prescribed in 36 CFR § 800.6.
- D. If DEA, FHWA where Caltrans has not assumed responsibilities for environmental review
- and compliance, the SHPO, and the Caltrans District are unable to agree on measures to resolve
- the adverse effects of an undertaking pursuant to this stipulation, they shall invite the ACHP to
- participate in the resolution process pursuant to 36 CFR § 800.6(b)(1)(v). If the involved parties
- agree to a resolution, they shall execute an MOA. If the involved parties fail to agree to
- measures to resolve the adverse effects, DEA, the SHPO, FHWA as appropriate, or the ACHP
- may terminate consultation pursuant to 36 CFR § 800.7(a). Upon termination, the signatories
- shall comply with the remaining requirements of 36 CFR § 800.7.

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XII. PHASED APPROACH TO IDENTIFICATION, EVALUATION, AND FINDINGS OF EFFECT

- A. Consistent with 36 CFR §§ 800.4(b)(2) and 800.5(a)(3), and subject to CSO approval, the
- 561 Caltrans District may approve the phasing of identification, evaluation, and application of the
- 562 Criteria of Adverse Effect for undertakings covered by this Agreement. As specific aspects or
- locations of an alternative are refined or access gained, the Caltrans District shall proceed with
- the identification and evaluation of historic properties and with application of the Criteria of
- Adverse Effect in accordance with applicable provisions of this Agreement.
- 566 B. CSO may approve phasing when minor access restrictions preclude completion of
- identification efforts, evaluation of a potential historic property, and/or effects determination
- until after a NEPA decision document is signed but prior to implementation of the undertaking.
- The Caltrans District shall establish that a "No Historic Properties Affected" or "No Adverse
- 570 Effect" finding is likely based on documentation of identification and evaluation efforts within
- the accessible portion(s) of the APE and background research on the inaccessible portion(s). In
- addition to the above documentation, the Caltrans District shall submit a plan for completion of
- 573 identification and evaluation that includes a schedule and provisions for notification or

- 574 consultation with CSO and SHPO. Consultation with SHPO on the finding shall follow the
- 575 process established in Stipulation X.B.2.

576 XIII. NATIVE AMERICAN HUMAN REMAINS AND RELATED CULTURAL ITEMS

- 577 A. Treatment on Federal Lands
- 578 On federal land where the federal land managing agency has designated Caltrans lead pursuant
- to 36 CFR § 800.2(a)(2), if human remains and/or cultural items as defined by the Native
- 580 American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act of 1979 (NAGPRA) are anticipated to be found
- during identification, evaluation, or construction, the Caltrans District shall assist the federal
- land managing agency, in consultation with the appropriate Indian tribes to develop, in
- accordance with NAGPRA regulations 43 CFR § 10.3, the NAGPRA Plan of Action (NAGPRA POA).
- The NAGPRA POA outlines the consultation process and the treatment of any human remains
- 585 and cultural items upon discovery.
- 586 B. Treatment on Non-Federal Lands
- 587 If human remains or associated items are encountered during identification, evaluation or
- 588 during construction activities, Caltrans shall follow California Health and Safety Code section
- 589 7050.5 and California Public Resources Code section 5097.98. The Caltrans District shall consult
- 590 with the most likely descendant(s), as identified by the California Native American Heritage
- 591 Commission (NAHC), on the sensitive and dignified treatment and disposition of Native
- 592 American human remains and associated items.

593 XIV. CURATION

- 594 A. Collections from Federal Lands
- 595 Where the federal land managing agency has designated Caltrans lead pursuant to 36 CFR §
- 596 800.2(a)(2), Caltrans shall comply with the federal land-managing agency's curation policies, the
- regulations at 36 CFR Part 79 (Curation of Federally-owned and Administered Archaeological
- 598 Collections), or as may be stipulated in any license, permit, or agreement document pertaining
- to an undertaking covered by this Agreement.
- 1. Prior to applying for a federal license or permit from a Federal Land Manager for work on a cultural site that may result in the generation of a new collection, Caltrans shall consult with any Indian tribe that may ascribe cultural or religious significance to that property regarding appropriate curation protocols and the ultimate disposition of the collection. Caltrans shall communicate the results of this consultation to the Federal Land Manager for consideration
- in the issuance of the license or permit.
- The Caltrans District shall ensure that CSO is notified of the curation agreement or any other
 agreement regarding the final disposition of the collection.
- 3. Native American human remains and cultural items determined in consultation with Indian tribes to be associated funerary objects, sacred objects and objects of cultural patrimony, as

- defined by NAGPRA, shall be prepared for disposition pursuant to NAGPRA POA and any other requirements agreed to by the federal land managing agency.
- 612 B. Collections from Non-Federal Lands
- Prior to conducting work that may result in the generation of a new collection from a site on
- 614 non-federal public or privately-owned land, Caltrans shall consult with the landowner and any
- Indian tribes that may ascribe religious or cultural significance to the site on protocols and the
- final disposition of the collection. Caltrans shall make a reasonable and good faith effort to
- reach agreement with interested parties regarding collection protocols and the ultimate
- 618 disposition of collections.
- 1. If the decision has been made to curate, Caltrans shall ensure that cultural materials and records resulting from excavations or surface collections are curated in accordance with the Secretary of the Interior's Standards for Archaeological Documentation and the California Guidelines for the Curation of Archaeological Collections (1993), or as outlined in an agreement document based on consultation pertaining to the undertaking covered by this Agreement.
- The Caltrans District shall ensure that CSO is notified of the curation agreement or any other
 agreement regarding the final disposition of the collection. The Caltrans District shall
 immediately notify CSO upon transfer of the collection to the recipient.
- 3. Native American human remains and associated items shall not be curated but addressed in consultation with the most likely descendent(s) designated by California's NAHC pursuant to California Public Resources Code section 5097.98. Sacred objects and objects of cultural patrimony, as defined by NAGPRA, shall not be curated but addressed in consultation with Indian tribes, consistent with 43 CFR § 10.3.

XV. POST-REVIEW DISCOVERIES

- 634 A. Planning for Subsequent Discoveries
- 635 When Caltrans' identification efforts in accordance with Stipulation VIII.B indicate that historic
- 636 properties are likely to be discovered during implementation of an undertaking, the Caltrans
- District shall include in any finding of No Adverse Effect or MOA a plan for treatment of such
- 638 properties, should they be discovered. The Caltrans District shall consult with any Indian tribe
- that may attach religious or cultural significance to potentially affected properties, or any other
- consulting party that may have a demonstrated interest in potentially affected properties, and
- take their concerns into account in developing, modifying, and implementing the plan. The plan
- 642 will be implemented as originally proposed, or modified as necessary as a result of the
- occurrences and the nature and extent of the properties discovered.
- 644 B. Discoveries Without Prior Planning
- If a plan for subsequent discoveries is not in place and an undertaking affects a previously
 unidentified property or affects a known historic property in an unanticipated manner, the
 Caltrans District shall promptly stop construction activity in the vicinity of the property and

- 648 implement all reasonable measures needed to avoid, minimize, or mitigate further harm to 649 the property.
- 650 2. Within 48 hours of the discovery, the Caltrans District shall assess the discovery and, if 651 determined to be potentially eligible, provide initial notification to CSO, the SHPO, FHWA 652 where responsibility for environmental review has not been assigned, any Indian tribe that 653 might attach religious or cultural significance to the affected property, the federal agency if 654 federal lands are involved and the federal agency has designated Caltrans lead pursuant to 655 36 CFR § 800.2(a)(2), the Corps District if within a DA Permit area, or any other consulting 656 party that may have a demonstrated interest in potentially affected properties. Notification 657 shall include, to the extent such information is available: description of the nature and 658 extent of the property or properties, assessment of NRHP eligibility of any properties, the 659 type and extent of any damage to the property, the proposed action, any prudent and 660 feasible treatment measures that would take any effects into account, and a request for 661 comments. Caltrans may furnish this information through correspondence, hard copy, 662 electronic media, telephone, or meetings, at its discretion taking into account the 663 capabilities of the consulting parties and must document this process for the administrative 664 record. Caltrans may assume eligibility of any potentially affected property and proceed 665 with the provisions of this sub-part.
- 666 3. Should any of the notified parties respond with comments within 72 hours of the initial 667 notification of the discovery or indicate that they wish to be involved in resolving the 668 situation, the Caltrans District shall take into account their comments or continue 669 consultation with any commenting parties. Caltrans shall provide any remaining information 670 specified in subpart 2, above, as it becomes available. The Caltrans District shall determine 671 the time frame for any further consultation, taking into account the qualities of the 672 property, consequences of construction delays, and interests of consulting parties. 673 Following the conclusion of any further consultation, Caltrans shall take all comments 674 received into account and may carry out actions to resolve any effects. Failure of any 675 notified party to respond within 72 hours of the notification shall not preclude Caltrans 676 from proceeding with their proposed actions.
- 4. If a National Historic Landmark is affected, the Caltrans District shall include the Secretary of the Interior and the ACHP in the notification process.

XVI. EMERGENCY SITUATIONS

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A. Pursuant to 36 CFR § 800.12(d), this stipulation applies only to undertakings that will be implemented within 30-calendar days after the disaster or emergency, as defined in Stipulation II, has been formally declared. The President, California Governor, Caltrans Director or District Director may declare an emergency situation exists. Caltrans may request an extension of the period of applicability from the SHPO prior to the 30-days. Caltrans shall follow Stipulations VII

- through XI for all undertakings to be initiated more than 30-days following declaration of an emergency unless an extension has been approved by SHPO.
 - B. The Caltrans District PQS shall determine whether the emergency undertaking has the potential to affect historic properties. If historic properties are likely to be affected by the emergency undertaking, the Caltrans District shall notify as soon as is feasible CSO, the SHPO, FHWA where responsibilities have not been assumed, and any Indian tribes that might attach religious or cultural significance to the affected property and afford them an opportunity to comment within seven calendar days of the notification. If the emergency undertaking may affect a National Historic Landmark, the Caltrans District PQS shall also notify the Secretary of the Interior through the National Park Service Regional NHL Program. Notification shall include, to the extent such information is available: description of the nature and extent of the property or properties, assessment of NRHP eligibility of any properties, the type and extent of any damage to the property, the proposed action, any prudent and feasible treatment measures that would take any effects into account, and a request for comments. If the Caltrans District determines that circumstances do not permit seven days for comment, the Caltrans District shall notify the parties and invite any comments within the time available.
 - C. Large-Scale Emergency Procedures. When a disaster or emergency situation exists across multiple Caltrans Districts, counties, or local agency jurisdictions, CSO may at its discretion provide a blanket emergency procedures notification to the SHPO for work that will begin within 30 days of the formal emergency declaration. The blanket notification will reference the applicable emergency declaration and identify the affected counties and Caltrans Districts. The Cultural Studies Office may request an extension of the period of applicability from the SHPO prior to the 30-days. The Cultural Studies Office, in consultation with the SHPO, may establish alternate methods of SHPO notification for individual emergency undertakings covered under the blanket notification.
- 1. Unless determined otherwise through consultation with the SHPO, the Caltrans District responsible for individual emergency undertakings under the blanket notification shall inform CSO, the SHPO, FHWA where responsibilities have not been assumed, and any Indian tribes that might attach religious or cultural significance to the affected property and afford them an opportunity to comment within seven calendar days of the notification. Notification shall include, to the extent such information is available: description of the nature and extent of the property or properties, assessment of NRHP eligibility of any properties, the type and extent of any damage to the property, the proposed action, any prudent and feasible treatment measures that would take any effects into account, and a request for comments. If the Caltrans District determines that circumstances do not permit seven days for comment, the Caltrans District shall notify the parties and invite any comments within the time available.
 - D. The Caltrans District shall provide the SHPO, CSO, and any additional consulting parties, including the Corps District if a DA Permit is required, a narrative report documenting the

- actions taken in accordance with this expedited consultation process within six (6) months
- 725 following the initiation of expedited consultation.

726 XVII. LOCAL BRIDGE SEISMIC SAFETY RETROFIT PROGRAM

- 727 In 1995, FHWA, Caltrans, SHPO and ACHP entered into a Programmatic Agreement to
- 728 programmatically implement compliance with Section 106 of the NHPA under the California
- 729 Seismic Retrofit of Bridge Structures Program, which is considered an emergency program.
- 730 Since the implementation of the Seismic Retrofit Programmatic Agreement, the State-owned
- 731 bridges and toll bridges have been retrofitted, but the Local Bridge Seismic Safety Retrofit
- 732 Program is still in effect. In that the federal regulations at 36 CFR Part 800 have changed since
- 733 1995, the Seismic Retrofit Programmatic Agreement is superseded by this Agreement and the
- relevant provisions that provide for expedited compliance are updated to comply with the
- current regulations in 36 CFR Part 800 and incorporated as Appendix 6IVto this Agreement.
- 736 Caltrans shall follow applicable stipulations in this Agreement to determine the seismic retrofit
- 737 project's potential to affect historic properties. This stipulation will remain in effect until CSO
- 738 notifies the SHPO, the ACHP and other consulting parties that all actions under the Local Bridge
- 739 Seismic Safety Retrofit Program have been completed or this Agreement is terminated.

740 XVIII. DOCUMENTATION

- 741 A. All documentation that supports findings and determinations made under this Agreement
- shall be consistent with 36 CFR § 800.11 and Appendices to this Agreement, shall be peer-
- reviewed by Caltrans PQS in the appropriate discipline, and shall be in accordance with the SER
- 744 Volume 2 and its subsequent revisions or editions.
- 745 B. Documentation prepared by local agencies or their consultants in support of such findings
- shall be submitted to the Caltrans District for review and approval by Caltrans PQS in the
- 747 appropriate discipline. The Caltrans District shall transmit all documentation cited herein to
- 748 CSO, FHWA, and/or the SHPO as stipulated by this Agreement. The Caltrans District shall not
- transmit to CSO, FHWA, the SHPO, and/or any consulting party any documentation that has not
- been reviewed and approved by Caltrans PQS in the appropriate discipline.
- 751 C. All documentation prepared under this Agreement shall be kept on file at Caltrans District
- offices and made available to consulting parties and the public as stipulated by this Agreement,
- 753 consistent with applicable confidentiality requirements.

XIX. TRAINING REQUIREMENTS

- 755 CSO shall, with the assistance of FHWA, the ACHP, and the SHPO, provide training for Caltrans
- 756 personnel relative to implementation of this Agreement and 36 CFR Part 800. Caltrans PQS
- 757 responsible for making, reviewing, or approving findings and determinations made under this
- 758 Agreement and 36 CFR Part 800 shall receive such training prior to being certified as PQS in the
- 759 appropriate discipline and prior to implementing activities under this Agreement, and shall
- receive periodic refresher training as determined by CSO and SHPO. Caltrans Districts shall work

- 761 with their consultants and local governments to identify areas where training can improve
- 762 performance under this Agreement and CSO shall work with the Caltrans Districts to make such
- training available, subject to funding availability. CSO and Caltrans Districts, in consultation with
- the SHPO, shall identify needs and provide training to project management responsible for
- 765 undertakings under this program.

XX. RESOLVING OBJECTIONS

- A. Should any signatory object in writing to Caltrans, or FHWA when it is the agency official,
- 768 regarding the manner in which the terms of this Agreement are carried out, Caltrans or FHWA
- 769 will immediately notify the other signatories and invited signatories of the objection and
- proceed to consult with the objecting party to resolve the objection. Caltrans or FHWA will
- honor the request of any other signatory to participate in the consultation and will take any
- 772 comments provided by such parties into account. Caltrans or FHWA as appropriate shall
- establish a reasonable time frame for such consultation.
- B. If the objection is resolved through consultation, Caltrans or FHWA may authorize the
- disputed action to proceed in accordance with the terms of such resolution.
- 776 C. If after initiating such consultation, Caltrans or FHWA determines that the objection cannot
- be resolved through consultation, Caltrans, or FHWA shall forward all documentation relevant
- to the objection to the ACHP, including Caltrans' or FHWA's proposed response to the
- objection. Within 30-calendar days after receipt of all pertinent documentation, the ACHP shall
- 780 exercise one of the following options:
- Advise Caltrans or FHWA that the ACHP concurs in Caltrans' or FHWA's proposed response
 to the objection, whereupon Caltrans or FHWA will respond to the objection accordingly; or
- 783 2. Provide Caltrans or FHWA with recommendations, which Caltrans or FHWA shall take into account in reaching a final decision regarding its response to the objection; or
- 3. Notify Caltrans or FHWA that the objection will be referred for comment consistent with 36 CFR § 800.7(a)(4) and proceed to refer the objection for comment. In this event, Caltrans or FHWA shall take the resulting comments into account consistent with 36 CFR § 800.7(c)(4).
- Caltrans responsibilities under this Agreement that are not the subject of the disagreement shall remain unchanged.
- 790 D. Should the ACHP not exercise one of the foregoing options within 30 days after receipt of
- 791 submitted pertinent documentation, the agency official's responsibilities under Section 106 of
- the NHPA are fulfilled upon implementation of the proposed response to the objection.
- 793 E. Caltrans or FHWA shall take into account any ACHP recommendation or comment and any
- 794 comments from the other signatories and invited signatories to this Agreement in reaching a

- 795 final decision- regarding the objection. Caltrans' or FHWA's responsibility to carry out all actions
- 796 under this Agreement that are not the subjects of the objection shall remain unchanged.
- 797 F. Caltrans or FHWA shall provide all other signatories and invited signatories to this
- 798 Agreement with a written copy of its final decision regarding any objection addressed pursuant
- 799 to Stipulation XX.A.

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- 800 G. Caltrans or FHWA may authorize any action subject to objection under items 1-6 of
- Stipulation XX.A to proceed, provided the objection has been resolved in accordance with the
- terms of items 1-6 of Stipulation XX.A.

XXI. PUBLIC OBJECTION

- At any time during implementation of the terms of this Agreement, should any member of the
- 805 public raise an objection in writing pertaining to such implementation to any signatory to this
- 806 Agreement, that party shall immediately notify Caltrans. Caltrans shall immediately notify the
- other signatory parties in writing of the objection. Any signatory may choose to comment on
- the objection to Caltrans. Caltrans shall establish a reasonable time frame for this comment
- 809 period. Caltrans shall consider the objection, and in reaching its decision, Caltrans will take all
- 810 comments from the other parties into account. Within 15-calendar days following closure of
- the comment period, Caltrans will render a decision regarding the objection and respond to the
- 812 objecting party. Caltrans will promptly notify the other parties of its decision in writing,
- including a copy of the response to the objecting party. Caltrans' decision regarding resolution
- of the objection will be final. Following issuance of its final decision, Caltrans may authorize the
- action subject to dispute hereunder to proceed in accordance with the terms of that decision.

816 XXII. EXCLUSIONARY PROVISION

817 A. Probation

- 1. The DEA Chief may place an individual Caltrans District, Division, Office, or Branch on
- 819 probation at the request of the CSO Chief in consultation with the Office of Historic
- 820 Preservation (OHP) Review and Compliance Unit Supervisor. Probation means loss of
- specific authority delegated under the Agreement, as determined by the CSO Chief in
- 822 consultation with the OHP Review and Compliance Unit Supervisor. Probation may result
- from a pattern of compliance deficiencies identified during CSO and OHP project review or
- an agreement review or annual report, or failing to maintain the PQS necessary to
- implement the provisions of the Agreement. Examples of deficient compliance actions that
- may be cause for probation include, but are not limited to, inappropriate APE delineation,
- inappropriate application of the screening process, insufficient identification efforts
- resulting in post-review discovery, ESA violations and inadequate consultation efforts.
- 2. The DEA Chief shall provide written notice of probationary action to the administrative unit
- losing authority and the SHPO. The DEA Chief, in consultation with the CSO Chief, the OHP
- Review and Compliance Unit Supervisor, and appropriate level Caltrans District
- 832 representative (Director, Deputy, Office Chief or Branch Chief), will develop and approve a

833 Plan of Corrective Action (POCA) to be implemented by the Caltrans District, Division, Office 834 or Branch. The POCA will describe the deficiencies, provide a corrective plan specific to the 835 identified deficiencies, indicate the duration of probation and provide performance or 836 reporting criteria to document improvement. Upon expiration of the probation, the DEA 837 Chief, in consultation with the above parties, shall determine whether the POCA has been 838 adequately implemented and the deficiencies corrected. CSO and the OHP Review and 839 Compliance Unit may perform program reviews to ensure compliance with the POCA. 840 Failure to correct the deficiencies or identification of additional deficiencies during the term 841 may result in extension of the POCA with or without additional restrictions, suspension, or 842 removal from the Agreement.

843 B. Suspension

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- 1. The DEA Chief may suspend an individual Caltrans District, Division, Office, or Branch at the request of the CSO Chief in consultation with the OHP Review and Compliance Unit Supervisor. Suspension may result from failure to successfully correct the deficiencies that resulted in placement on probation or suspension may be immediate if the DEA Chief determines the violations were egregious, such as numerous ESA violations where historic properties were impacted. Suspension means substantial or total loss of authority delegated under the Agreement. CSO review and approval of specified compliance actions under the Agreement will be required.
- 852 2. The DEA Chief, in consultation with the CSO Chief, the OHP Review and Compliance Unit 853 Supervisor, and appropriate level Caltrans District representative (Director, Deputy, Office 854 Chief, Branch Chief), will approve a POCA to be implemented by the Caltrans District, 855 Division, Office or Branch. The POCA will describe the deficiencies, provide a corrective plan 856 specific to the identified deficiencies, indicate the duration of suspension and provide 857 performance or reporting criteria to document improvement. Upon expiration of the 858 suspension, the DEA Chief, in consultation with the above parties, shall determine whether 859 the POCA has been adequately implemented and the deficiencies corrected. Failure to 860 correct the deficiencies or identification of additional deficiencies during the term may 861 result in extension of the POCA with or without additional restrictions, or removal from the 862 Agreement.

863 C. Removed Status

- 1. At the request of the DEA Chief, in consultation with the SHPO and the Caltrans District
 Director, the Caltrans Director may remove an individual Caltrans District, Division, Office or
 Branch from the Agreement based on failure to successfully comply with a POCA or for
 additional egregious non-compliance actions beyond the scope, but within the term of an
 existing POCA. Removal from the Agreement will require all Section 106 of the NHPA
 compliance documents to route through CSO who will consult with the SHPO, as
 appropriate, under 36 CFR Part 800.
- 2. A POCA, to be developed in conjunction with but not necessarily prior to the removal, will specify the term of removal and a pathway to restoration. The pathway to restoration will likely proceed back through suspension and probation prior to regaining full status.

874 XXIII. AMENDMENT

- 875 Any signatory and/or invited signatory to this Agreement may at any time propose
- amendments to this Agreement or its appendices, whereupon all signatories and invited
- signatories shall consult to consider such amendment. This Agreement may be amended only
- 878 upon written concurrence of all signatories.

879 XXIV. CORPS DISTRICT WITHDRAWAL FROM THIS AGREEMENT

- 880 If at any time a Corps District disagrees with the manner in which the terms of an individual
- undertaking or the terms of this Agreement are carried out, the Corps District may object in
- writing to DEA. DEA shall follow Stipulation XX.A in resolving the objection. Caltrans
- responsibility to carry out all actions under this Agreement not the subject of objection shall
- remain unchanged. If the Corps District and Caltrans are unable to come to agreement, the
- 885 Corps District may withdraw from participation in an individual undertaking or from this
- Agreement entirely upon 30-days written notification to all signatories, leaving the Agreement
- in full force and effect for Program undertakings.

888 XXV. TERMINATION

- 889 A. Only the signatories may terminate this Agreement. If this Agreement is not amended as
- 890 provided for in Stipulation XX.D, or if any signatory proposes termination of this Agreement for
- 891 other reasons, the signatory proposing termination shall notify the other signatories and invited
- signatories in writing, explain the reasons for proposing termination, and consult with the other
- 893 parties to seek alternatives to termination.
- 894 B. Should such consultation result in an agreement on an alternative to termination, the
- signatories shall proceed in accordance with that agreement.
- 896 C. Should such consultation fail, the signatory proposing termination may terminate this
- 897 Agreement by promptly notifying the other signatories, invited signatories, and concurring
- 898 parties in writing.
- 899 D. Beginning with the date of termination, Caltrans or FHWA shall ensure that until and unless
- a new agreement is executed for the actions covered by this Agreement, such undertakings
- shall be reviewed individually in accordance with 36 CFR §§ 800.4-800.6.

902 XXVI. REVIEW AND REPORTING

- 903 A. DEA, FHWA, SHPO, the Corps Districts, and ACHP may review activities carried out pursuant
- 904 to this Agreement. Caltrans Districts shall facilitate this review by compiling specific categories
- of information to document the effectiveness of the Agreement and by making this information
- available to DEA, FHWA, SHPO, Corps Districts, and ACHP in the form of a written report.
- 907 Categories of information shall include, but are not limited to, a summary of actions taken
- 908 under the Agreement, including all findings and determinations, accomplishments, public
- 909 objections, any corrective actions implemented under Stipulation XX.C, ESA violations,

- 910 inadvertent effects, or foreclosures. The range and type of information included by Caltrans
- 911 Districts in the written report and the manner in which this information is organized and
- 912 presented must be such that it facilitates the ability of the reviewing parties to assess
- accurately the degree to which this Agreement and its manner of implementation constitute an
- 914 efficient and effective program alternative under 36 CFR § 800.14, and to determine whether
- 915 this Agreement should remain in effect, and if so, whether and how it should be improved
- 916 through appropriate amendment.
- 917 B. CSO shall prepare an annual written report of activities performed under this Agreement for
- 918 its duration, unless the signatories agree to amend the reporting schedule. The initial report
- shall be prepared following completion of the first full State fiscal year under this Agreement.
- 920 CSO shall submit the annual reports to the SHPO, FHWA, Corps Districts, and the ACHP no later
- than three (3) months following the end of the State fiscal year.
- 922 C. In accordance with Stipulation X.B.1, CSO shall provide a quarterly report to the SHPO
- 923 summarizing findings of No Adverse Effect with Standard Conditions, and include FHWA for
- 924 undertakings where FHWA has retained responsibility for environmental review and
- 925 compliance. After the first year of this Agreement, the SHPO and CSO shall consult to determine
- 926 if the reporting period should be modified and determine a new schedule. The reporting period
- may be modified without requiring amendment of the Agreement.
- 928 D. CSO shall provide notice to the public that the annual report is available for public
- 929 inspection and ensure that potentially interested members of the public are made aware of its
- availability and that the public may comment to the signatories on the report.
- 931 E. At the request of any other signatory to this Agreement, CSO shall ensure that one or more
- meetings are held to facilitate review of, and comment on, the report to address questions,
- 933 issues, or adverse comments.
- 934 F. In conjunction with the review of the reports prepared by Caltrans pursuant to this
- 935 stipulation, the signatories and invited signatories may consult to review the overall
- 936 effectiveness and benefits of the Agreement, determine if its requirements are being met,
- 937 decide if amendments to the Agreement are warranted, review the reporting format and
- 938 categories for adequacy, and identify any other actions that may be needed in order to take
- 939 into account the effects of the Program on historic properties in California.

XXVII. CONFIDENTIALITY

- All parties to this Agreement acknowledge that information about historic properties,
- 942 prospective historic properties, or properties considered historic for purposes of this
- 943 Agreement are or may be subject to the provisions of NHPA section 304, 36 CFR § 800.11(c),
- and California Government Code section 7927.000 and 7927.005 (California Public Records
- 945 Act), relating to the disclosure of sensitive information, and having so acknowledged, will
- ensure that all actions and documentation prescribed by this Agreement are, where necessary,
- consistent with the requirements of NHPA section 304, 36 CFR § 800.11(c), 5 USC § 552 as
- amended (Freedom of Information Act), and California Government Code section 7927.000 and
- 949 7927.005.

950 XXVIII. DURATION OF THIS AGREEMENT 951 This Agreement shall remain in effect for a period of ten (10) years after the date it takes effect 952 and shall automatically expire and have no further force or effect at the end of this ten-year 953 period unless it is terminated prior to that time. No later than 18 months prior to the expiration 954 date of the Agreement, Caltrans shall initiate consultation to determine if the Agreement 955 should be allowed to expire automatically or whether it should be extended for an additional 956 term, with or without amendments, as the signatories may determine. Unless the signatories 957 unanimously agree through such consultation on an alternative to automatic expiration of this 958 Agreement, this Agreement shall automatically expire and have no further force or effect in 959 accordance with the timetable stipulated herein. 960 XXIX. EFFECTIVE DATE OF THIS AGREEMENT AND OF ADDITIONAL APPENDICES AND 961 **AMENDMENTS** 962 This Agreement shall take effect January 1, 2024, following execution by FHWA, the SHPO, the 963 ACHP, and Caltrans. Additional Appendices or amendments to this Agreement shall take effect 964 on the dates they are fully executed by FHWA, the SHPO, the ACHP, and Caltrans. 965 Execution and implementation of this Agreement evidence that FHWA, Caltrans, when it is 966 deemed to be a federal agency, and the Corps have afforded the ACHP a reasonable 967 opportunity to comment on the Program and its individual undertakings in California, that 968 FHWA, Caltrans and the Corps have taken into account the effects of the Program and its 969 individual undertakings on historic properties, and that FHWA, Caltrans and the Corps have 970 complied with Section 106 of the NHPA and 36 CFR Part 800 for the Program and its individual 971 undertakings.

973 974 975 976 977 978 979	SECOND AMENDED PROGRAMMATIC AGREEMENT AMONG THE FEDERAL HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION, THE ADVISORY COUNCIL ON HISTORIC PRESERVATION, THE CALIFORNIA STATE HISTORIC PRESERVATION OFFICER, THE UNITED STATES ARMY CORPS OF ENGINEERS, AND THE CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION REGARDING COMPLIANCE WITH SECTIO 106 OF THE NATIONAL HISTORIC PRESERVATION ACT, AS IT PERTAINS TO THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE FEDERAL-AID HIGHWAY PROGRAM IN CALIFORNIA		
980	SIGNATORY PARTIES		
981	Federal Highway Administration		
982	Ву:	_Date:	
983	Vincent Mammano, California Division Ad	lministrator	
984	California State Historic Preservation Office	cer	
985	Ву:	_Date:	
986	Julianne Polanco, State Historic Preservat	ion Officer	
987	Advisory Council on Historic Preservation		
988	Ву:	_Date:	
989	Reid Nelson, Acting Executive Director		
990	California Department of Transportation		
991	Ву:	_Date:	
992	Tony Tavares, Director		

993 994 995 996 997 998 999	PROGRAMMATIC AGREEMENT AMONG ADVISORY COUNCIL ON HISTORIC PRESERVATION OFFICER, THE UNITED SECULIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORT 106 OF THE NATIONAL HISTORIC PROCESSION OF THE	ID AMENDED THE FEDERAL HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION, THE SERVATION, THE CALIFORNIA STATE HISTORIC STATES ARMY CORPS OF ENGINEERS, AND THE TATION REGARDING COMPLIANCE WITH SECTION SESERVATION ACT, AS IT PERTAINS TO THE -AID HIGHWAY PROGRAM IN CALIFORNIA
1000	INVITED SIGNATORY PARTIES:	
1001	United States Army Corps of Engineers	
1002	United States Army Corps of Engineers, Sacra	amento District
1003 1004 1005 1006	By:Da Michael J. Farrell, P.E. Colonel, US Army Commander / District Engineer	nte:
1007	United States Army Corps of Engineers, Los A	Angeles District
1008 1009 1010 1011	By:Da Kimberly M. Colloton, PMP Colonel, US Army Commander and District Engineer	nte:
1012	United States Army Corps of Engineers, San I	Francisco District
1013 1014 1015 1016	By:Da John K. Baker, P.E. Lieutenant Colonel, US Army Commander / District Engineer	nte:

1017 1018 1019 1020 1021 1022 1023 1024 1025	SECOND AMENDED PROGRAMMATIC AGREEMENT AMONG THE FEDERAL HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION, THE ADVISORY COUNCIL ON HISTORIC PRESERVATION, THE CALIFORNIA STATE HISTORIC PRESERVATION OFFICER, THE UNITED STATES ARMY CORPS OF ENGINEERS, AND THE CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION REGARDING COMPLIANCE WITH SECTION 106 OF THE NATIONAL HISTORIC PRESERVATION ACT, AS IT PERTAINS TO THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE FEDERAL-AID HIGHWAY PROGRAM IN CALIFORNIA CONCURRING PARTIES:		
1026	Bv:	Date:	
1027	By: Chief, Division of Environmental Analysis		
1028	Ву:	_Date:	
1029	Chief, Cultural Studies Office		
1030	Ву:	_Date:	
1031	District 1 District Director		
1032	,	_Date:	
1033			
1034	•	_Date:	
1035			
	By: District 4 District Director	_Date:	
1037			
1038 1039	By: District 5 District Director	_Date:	
1039	District 3 District Director		
1040	By:	_Date:	
1041	District 6 District Director		

1043 1044 1045 1046 1047 1048 1049 1050 1051 1052	SECOND AMENDED PROGRAMMATIC AGREEMENT AMONG THE FEDERAL HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION, THE ADVISORY COUNCIL ON HISTORIC PRESERVATION, THE CALIFORNIA STATE HISTORIC PRESERVATION OFFICER, THE UNITED STATES ARMY CORPS OF ENGINEERS, AND THE CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION REGARDING COMPLIANCE WITH SECTION 106 OF THE NATIONAL HISTORIC PRESERVATION ACT, AS IT PERTAINS TO THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE FEDERAL-AID HIGHWAY PROGRAM IN CALIFORNIA CONCURRING PARTIES:			
1053 1054 1055	By:	Date:	-	
1056 1057	By: District 8 District Director	Date:	-	
1058 1059	By:	Date:	_	
1060 1061	By:	Date:	-	
1062 1063	By:	Date:	-	
1064 1065	By:	Date:	-	

APPENDICES