

9.4 TYPICAL DECK, TYPICAL OVERHANG, AND SOFFIT DESIGN

9.4.1 GENERAL

This BDM addresses the design of typical bridge decks, typical overhangs, and soffits for new bridges and bridge widenings described in STP 9.4. The deck and soffit design tables in this BDM provide the minimum allowable section thicknesses and reinforcement for a given girder spacing. The deck design tables are considered the design standards developed by Caltrans as described in Article 9.7.1.1.

9.4.2 DEFINITIONS

Bay—Area between centerlines of adjacent girders

CL—Centerline

“D” bars—Longitudinal bars in the bottom mat of deck reinforcement placed above the bottom transverse bars, also referred to as distribution bars

“E” bars—Transverse bars in the top and bottom mats of soffit reinforcement

“G” bars—Longitudinal bars in the bottom mat of deck reinforcement placed below the bottom transverse bars to facilitate construction

“H” bars—Longitudinal bars in the top and bottom mats of soffit reinforcement

S—Transverse deck bar spacing as shown in Standard Plan B0-5 “BRIDGE DETAILS,” Bridge Detail 5-11

Soffit—Bottom slab of box girders

T—Thickness of the deck slab within the bays

9.4.3 LOADING, ANALYSIS, AND DESIGN

The deck design tables, and figure were generated using the approximate method of analysis as specified in Article 4.6.2.1 for decks and overhangs and for the additional overhang requirements in Article A13.4.

The designs in the deck tables are mostly controlled by the Service Limit State, except for the smaller girder spacings, which are controlled by the extreme event limit state.

Per the AASHTO-CA BDS-8, the empirical design of typical decks and overhangs is not allowed per Article 9.7.2.2.

9.4.3.1 Decks and Overhangs

The decks and overhangs are designed for Strength I (Articles 5.6.3.2 and 3.6.1.3.3), Strength II (Article 3.6.1.3.3), and Service I (Article 5.6.7) limit states. Strength II did not control (see Article C3.6.1.3.3). For Service I limit state, a 0.75 exposure factor and an assumed 2.5 inches of cover in the calculation of d_c for the negative moment were incorporated per Article 5.6.7. The design section for negative moment reinforcement is as specified in Article 4.6.2.1.6.

Live load moment demands are taken from Table A4-1 in Appendix A4. The assumptions and limitations listed in Appendix A4 apply. The decks and overhangs are not designed for heavy construction equipment such as cranes and material hauling equipment. If such loads are expected, the deck or overhang shall be specially designed to accommodate these additional loads as described in STP 3.2.

Dead loads only include the self-weight of the deck and overhang, a future wearing surface of 35 psf. The moment demands are based on a continuous beam supported on pinned connections to the girders. Any additional dead loads, such as utilities, median barriers, and overhead signs, should be considered.

9.4.3.2 Additional Requirements for Overhangs

The overhangs are also designed for Design Cases 1 and 2 of the Extreme Event II limit state, as described in Article A13.4.1. For Design Case 1, Article A13.4.2 is incorporated.

The design conforms to the maximum test level of TL-4 as described in Article A13.2. The design is adequate for overhangs supporting solid concrete parapet railings, post and beam railings with continuous concrete curbs, and with minimum overhang thicknesses as described in Article 9.4.4. If the overhang supports sound walls, overhead signs, or utilities, it should be checked for the associated additional loads.

9.4.4 DECK AND OVERHANG CONCRETE

The minimum bridge deck thickness, T , is shown in the Deck Design Tables 9.4.5-1, 9.4.5-2, and 9.4.5-3. The minimum deck thicknesses are greater than those required by Article 5.12.3.5. The thicknesses were determined based on past performance and the desire to provide a deck and overhang with an anticipated service life of 75 years with minimal maintenance costs.

Concrete cover for decks and overhangs shall comply with Article 5.10.1. If additional cover to those shown in Figure 9.4.5-1 is required, the deck and overhang thicknesses shall be increased accordingly.

The deck overhang thickness shall be a minimum of 8 inches at the edge of deck for all bridge types per Article 13.7.3.1.2. For CIP concrete box girders and “T” beams, the overhang thickness shall be a minimum of 12 inches at the face of an exterior girder. This 12-inch minimum overhang thickness requirement should be applied to all typical



overhangs, but it may not be feasible for overhangs on steel or precast girders. When providing the 12-inch minimum thickness is not feasible, the overhang shall be evaluated for the design cases in Article A13.4.1.

The specified minimum compressive strength for deck and overhang concrete is 4.0 ksi per Article 5.4.2.1. The deck and overhang concrete shall be normal weight and be specified as containing polymer fibers and shrinkage reducing admixtures per the Caltrans Standard Specifications.

Decks and overhangs utilizing lightweight concrete are considered non-typical and require special design.

9.4.5 DECK AND OVERHANG REINFORCEMENT

The specified minimum yield strength for all reinforcing bars is 60 ksi.

The deck and overhang transverse reinforcement utilizes straight bars as shown in Standard Plan B0-5 “BRIDGE DETAILS,” Bridge Detail 5-11.

The orientation of the transverse reinforcement, based on the bridge skew, should conform to the *Bridge Design Details Manual* and should be shown in the plans.

The “D” bars shown in the tables conform to Article 9.7.3.2, with the effective deck span length assumed to be equal to the length between negative moment design sections. These bars should be distributed evenly between the negative moment design sections.

The longitudinal top mat deck and overhang reinforcement shall not be smaller than #5 bars and shall be spaced at a maximum of 12 inches. This requirement is in addition to what is required by Articles 5.10.3 and 5.10.6, but it is intended to increase the deck service life.

Continuous longitudinal reinforcement is required at bends in stirrups, the edge of the deck, and adjacent to rail dowels per Standard Plan B0-5 “BRIDGE DETAILS,” Bridge Detail 5-15.

For overhangs supporting solid concrete parapet railings, additional top mat transverse deck and overhang reinforcement is required in the overhang for a distance of 5 feet on both sides of a barrier rail expansion joint and at the ends of a barrier rail. The additional minimum transverse reinforcement consists of bars matching the size of the transverse bars, extending for a minimum length of 25 bar diameters beyond the centerline of the exterior girder and bundled with every other top transverse bar in the overhang. The additional bars are not required when the center-to-center spacing between the girders exceeds 11.5 feet. For post-and-beam railings with continuous concrete curbs, additional top mat transverse deck and overhang reinforcement are required, as shown in the railing Standard Plans. The top diaphragm reinforcement adjacent to expansion joints, which extends to the edge of the deck, may be considered effective in meeting these requirements.

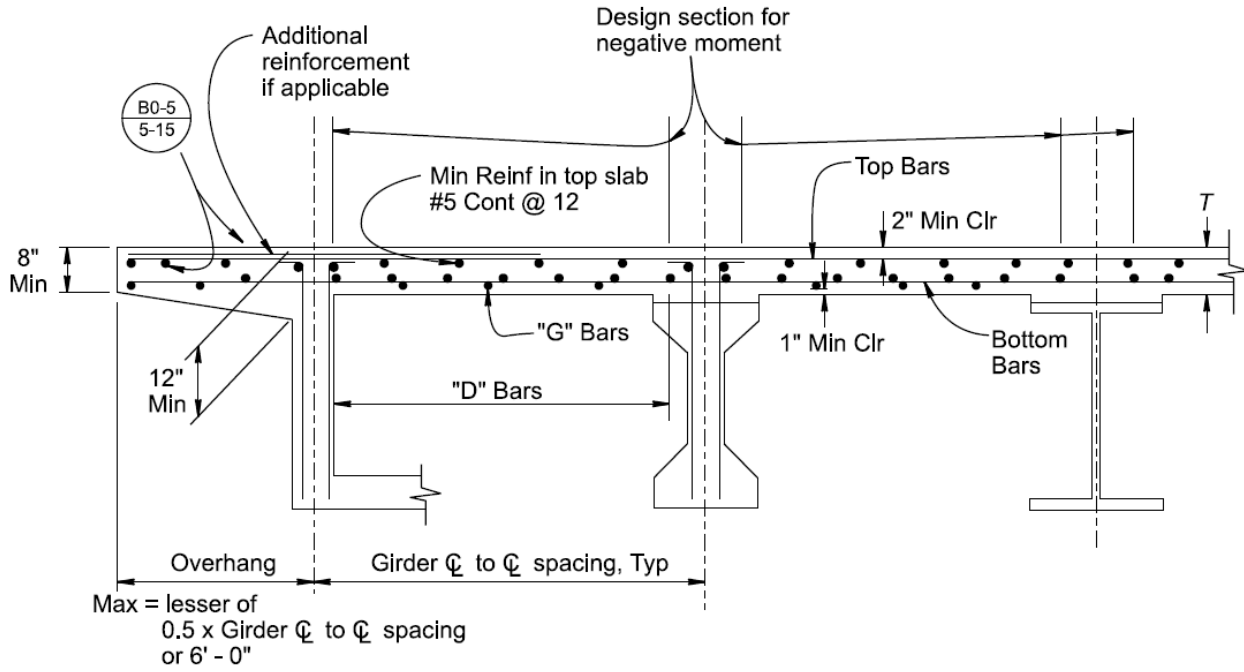


Figure 9.4.5-1 Typical Concrete Deck and Overhang Details



Table 9.4.5-1 Deck Design for Reinforced Concrete Box Girders and Steel Girders with Flange Widths from 12 inches to less than 24 inches

NOTE: The negative moment design section for transverse reinforcement is 3 inches from the girder centerline.

Girder CL to CL Spacing (feet)	Deck Slab Thickness, T (inches)	Transverse Bar Size and Maximum Bar Spacing, S (inches)		#5 "D" Bars per Bay (quantity)	#4 "G" Bars per Bay (quantity)
		Bar Size	S		
4.0	8	#5	12	5	2
4.25	8	#5	12	6	2
4.50	8	#5	12	6	2
4.75	8	#5	12	6	2
5.0	8	#5	12	7	2
5.25	8	#5	12	7	3
5.50	8	#5	12	7	3
5.75	8	#5	11	8	3
6.0	8	#5	11	9	3
6.25	8	#5	11	9	3
6.50	8	#5	11	9	3
6.75	8	#5	11	10	3
7.0	8	#5	10	11	3
7.25	8	#5	10	11	3
7.50	8	#5	10	12	3
7.75	8	#5	10	12	3
8.0	8	#5	10	13	3
8.25	8	#5	10	13	4
8.50	8	#5	10	13	4
8.75	8.125	#5	10	14	4
9.0	8.125	#5	10	14	4
9.25	8.25	#5	10	15	4
9.50	8.375	#5	10	15	4
9.75	8.375	#5	10	15	4
10.0	8.50	#6	12	19	4
10.25	8.625	#6	11	21	4
10.50	8.625	#6	11	21	4



Girder CL to CL Spacing (feet)	Deck Slab Thickness, <i>T</i> (inches)	Transverse Bar Size and Maximum Bar Spacing, <i>S</i> (inches)		#5 "D" Bars per Bay (quantity)	#4 "G" Bars per Bay (quantity)
		Bar Size	<i>S</i>		
10.25	8.625	#6	11	21	4
10.50	8.625	#6	11	21	4
10.75	8.75	#6	11	22	4
11.0	8.875	#6	11	22	4
11.25	8.875	#6	11	23	5
11.50	9	#6	11	23	5
11.75	9.125	#6	11	23	5
12.0	9.125	#6	10	26	5
12.25	9.25	#6	10	26	5
12.50	9.375	#6	10	26	5
12.75	9.50	#6	10	27	5
13.0	9.50	#6	10	27	5
13.25	9.625	#6	10	27	5
13.50	9.75	#6	10	28	5
13.75	9.75	#6	10	28	5
14.0	9.875	#6	10	28	5
14.25	10	#6	10	28	5
14.50	10.125	#6	10	29	5
14.75	10.25	#6	10	29	5
15.0	10.375	#6	10	29	5



Table 9.4.5-2 Deck Design for Cast-in-Place Prestressed Box Girders, Precast “I”-Girders, and Steel Girders with flange widths 24 inches or greater

NOTE: The negative moment design section for transverse reinforcing is 6 inches from the girder centerline.

Girder CL to CL Spacing (feet)	Deck Slab Thickness, T (inches)	Transverse Bar Size and Maximum Bar Spacing, S (inches)		#5 “D” Bars per Bay (quantity)	#4 “G” Bars per Bay (quantity)
		Bar Size	S		
4.0	8	#5	12	5	2
4.25	8	#5	12	5	2
4.50	8	#5	12	5	2
4.75	8	#5	12	6	2
5.0	8	#5	12	6	2
5.25	8	#5	12	6	2
5.50	8	#5	12	7	2
5.75	8	#5	12	7	3
6.0	8	#5	12	7	3
6.25	8	#5	12	8	3
6.50	8	#5	12	8	3
6.75	8	#5	11	9	3
7.0	8	#5	11	9	3
7.25	8	#5	11	10	3
7.50	8	#5	11	10	3
7.75	8	#5	11	10	3
8.0	8	#5	11	11	3
8.25	8	#5	11	11	3
8.50	8	#5	11	11	3
8.75	8	#5	11	12	4
9.0	8	#5	11	12	4
9.25	8.125	#5	11	13	4
9.50	8.125	#5	11	13	4
9.75	8.25	#5	10	15	4
10.0	8.375	#5	10	15	4
10.25	8.375	#5	10	15	4
10.50	8.5	#5	10	16	4



Girder CL to CL Spacing (feet)	Deck Slab Thickness, T (inches)	Transverse Bar Size and Maximum Bar Spacing, S (inches)		#5 "D" Bars per Bay (quantity)	#4 "G" Bars per Bay (quantity)
		Bar Size	S		
10.75	8.625	#5	10	16	4
11.0	8.625	#6	11	21	4
11.25	8.75	#6	11	22	4
11.50	8.875	#6	11	22	4
11.75	8.875	#6	11	23	5
12.0	9.0	#6	11	23	5
12.25	9.125	#6	11	23	5
12.50	9.125	#6	11	24	5
12.75	9.25	#6	11	24	5
13.0	9.375	#6	10	26	5
13.25	9.50	#6	10	27	5
13.50	9.50	#6	10	27	5
13.75	9.625	#6	10	27	5
14.0	9.75	#6	10	28	5
14.25	9.75	#6	10	28	5
14.50	9.875	#6	10	28	5
14.75	10.00	#6	10	28	5
15.0	10.125	#6	10	29	5



Table 9.4.5-3 Deck Design for Precast Bulb-Tee Girders and Precast Wide Flange Girders

NOTE: The negative moment design section for transverse reinforcement is 15 inches from the girder centerline.

Girder CL to CL Spacing (feet)	Deck Slab Thickness, T (inches)	Transverse Bar Size and Maximum Bar Spacing, S (inches)		#5 "D" Bars per Bay (quantity)	#4 "G" Bars per Bay (quantity)
		Bar Size	S		
4.0	8	#5	12	4	2
4.25	8	#5	12	4	2
4.50	8	#5	12	4	2
4.75	8	#5	12	5	2
5.0	8	#5	12	5	2
5.25	8	#5	12	5	2
5.50	8	#5	12	5	2
5.75	8	#5	12	5	2
6.0	8	#5	12	5	2
6.25	8	#5	12	6	2
6.50	8	#5	12	6	2
6.75	8	#5	12	6	2
7.0	8	#5	12	7	2
7.25	8	#5	12	7	3
7.50	8	#5	12	7	3
7.75	8	#5	12	8	3
8.0	8	#5	12	8	3
8.25	8	#5	12	8	3
8.50	8	#5	12	9	3
8.75	8	#5	12	9	3
9.0	8	#5	12	9	3
9.25	8	#5	11	10	3
9.50	8	#5	11	11	3
9.75	8	#5	11	11	3
10.0	8	#5	11	11	3
10.25	8	#5	11	12	4
10.50	8	#5	11	12	4



Girder CL to CL Spacing (feet)	Deck Slab Thickness, T (inches)	Transverse Bar Size and Maximum Bar Spacing, S (inches)		#5 "D" Bars per Bay (quantity)	#4 "G" Bars per Bay (quantity)
		Bar Size	S		
10.75	8.125	#5	11	13	4
11.0	8.125	#5	11	13	4
11.25	8.25	#5	11	13	4
11.50	8.375	#5	11	14	4
11.75	8.375	#5	10	15	4
12.0	8.50	#5	10	16	4
12.25	8.625	#5	10	16	4
12.50	8.625	#5	10	17	4
12.75	8.75	#5	10	17	4
13.00	8.875	#5	10	17	4
13.25	8.875	#5	10	18	5
13.50	9	#5	10	18	5
13.75	9.125	#5	10	18	5
14.0	9.125	#6	11	24	5
14.25	9.25	#6	11	24	5
14.50	9.375	#6	11	24	5
14.75	9.5	#6	11	24	5
15.0	9.5	#6	11	25	5

9.4.6 BOX GIRDER SOFFITS

The minimum soffit thickness is shown in Table 9.4.6-1 and complies with STP 9.4. The soffit thicknesses for CIP post-tensioned box girders are greater than those required by Article 5.12.3.5.1b but conform to Caltrans' successful practice established from previous design code requirements. The soffit thicknesses for CIP reinforced concrete box girders conform to Article 5.12.3.5.1b, with the additional provision that the soffit thickness need not be greater than the deck thickness.

The concrete cover for soffits shall comply with Article 5.10.1. If additional cover to those shown in Figure 9.4.6-1 is required, such as to comply with Table 5.10.1-1 or with the increased minimum concrete cover for bundled bars, the soffit thickness shall be increased accordingly. Concrete cover over the top "E" bars may be increased up to a maximum of 2.5 inches to allow the reinforcing steel mats to be placed on top of each other.

The minimum bar reinforcing steel in the table conforms with Article 5.12.3.5.2b. The "E" bar spacings are shown in Standard Plan B7-1 "BOX GIRDER DETAILS," Detail S-2.

The orientation of the "E" bars, based on the bridge skew, should conform to the Bridge Design Details Manual and be shown or noted in the plans.

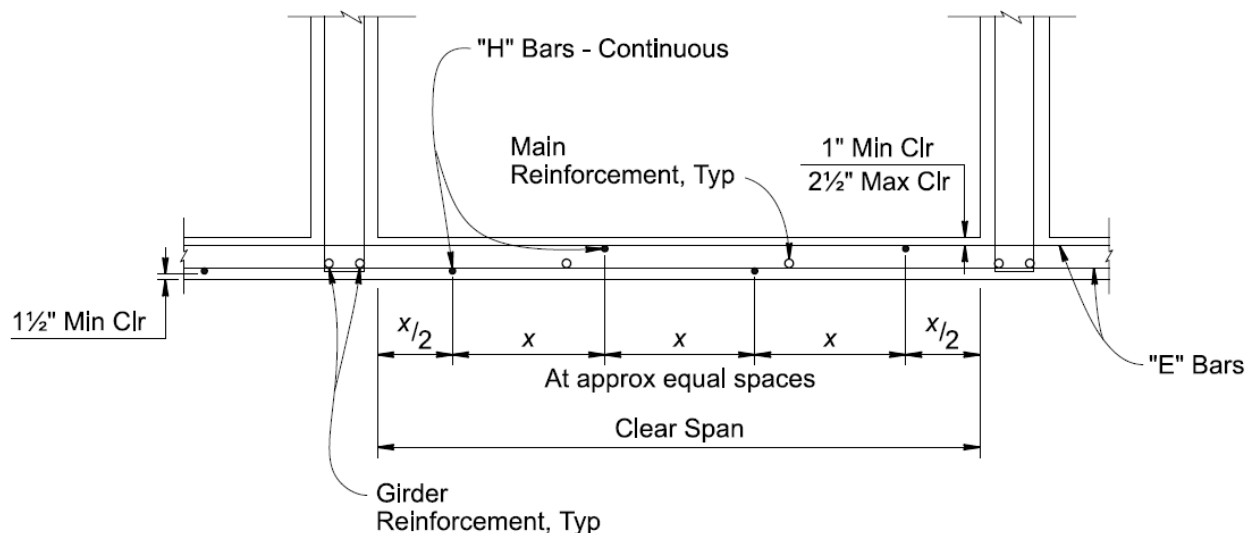


Figure 9.4.6-1 Concrete Box Girder Soffit Details



Table 9.4.6-1 Box Girder Soffit Design

Girder Clear Span (feet)	Minimum Slab Thickness (inches)	“E” Bar Size and Maximum Spacing (inches)	“H” Bar Total Quantity per Bay and Size
4.0	6	#4 at 13	4 - #5
4.25	6	#4 at 13	4 - #5
4.50	6	#4 at 13	5 - #5
4.75	6	#4 at 13	5 - #5
5.0	6	#4 at 13	5 - #5
5.25	6	#4 at 13	5 - #5
5.50	6	#4 at 13	6 - #5
5.75	6	#4 at 13	6 - #5
6.0	6	#4 at 13	6 - #5
6.25	6	#4 at 13	6 - #5
6.50	6	#4 at 13	7 - #5
6.75	6	#4 at 13	7 - #5
7.0	6	#4 at 13	7 - #5
7.25	6	#4 at 13	7 - #5
7.50	6	#4 at 13	7 - #5
7.75	6	#4 at 13	8 - #5
8.0	6	#4 at 13	8 - #5
8.25	6.25	#4 at 12	8 - #5
8.50	6.375	#4 at 12	6 - #6
8.75	6.625	#5 at 18	7 - #6
9.0	6.75	#5 at 18	7 - #6
9.25	7.0	#5 at 17	8 - #6
9.50	7.125	#5 at 17	8 - #6
9.75	7.375	#5 at 16	8 - #6
10.0	7.50	#5 at 16	7 - #7
10.25	7.75	#5 at 16	7 - #7
10.50	7.875	#5 at 15	7 - #7
10.75	8.125	#5 at 15	8 - #7
11.0	8.25	#5 at 15	8 - #7
11.25	8.50	#5 at 14	8 - #7



Girder Clear Span (feet)	Minimum Slab Thickness (inches)	“E” Bar Size and Maximum Spacing (inches)	“H” Bar Total Quantity per Bay and Size
11.50	8.625	#5 at 14	8 - #7
11.75	8.875	#5 at 13	9 - #7
12.0	9.0	#5 at 13	9 - #7
12.25	9.25	#5 at 13	10 - #7
12.50	9.375	#5 at 13	10 - #7
12.75	9.625	#5 at 12	10 - #7
13.00	9.75	#5 at 12	11 - #7
13.25	9.75	#5 at 12	11 - #7
13.50	9.875	#5 at 12	11 - #7
13.75	10.0	#5 at 12	11 - #7
14.0	10.125	#5 at 12	12 - #7
14.25	10.25	#5 at 12	12 - #7
14.33	10.375	#5 at 11	12 - #7

9.4.7 REFERENCES

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