# Bridge Design Details 2.3 January 2023 Rate of Change of Vertical Curves 

EXAMPLE:

$\frac{\text { PROF ILE GRADE }}{\text { NO SCALE }}$
$\mathrm{R} / \mathrm{C}=\frac{-2.50-(+3.00)}{10}=\frac{-5.50}{10}=-0.5500 \% /$ station

Figure 2.3.1 Vertical Curve Profile Grade
Normally the Rate of Change is given on the PROFILE GRADE and shown on the GENERAL PLAN sheet above the ELEVATION view, where:

R/C = Rate of Change of Grade per Station (\% Station)
(Carry this value to four significant figures to maintain accuracy)
The Rate of Change Formula is:
$\mathrm{R} / \mathrm{C}=\frac{\text { Grade at EVC - Grade at BVC }}{\text { Length of vertical curve }}=\frac{\mathrm{G}_{2}-\mathrm{G}_{1}}{\mathrm{~L}}$
$\mathrm{G}_{1}=$ Grade at first point on curve (\%)
$\mathrm{G}_{2}=$ Grade at last point on curve (\%)
+G = ascending grade
-G = descending grade
$\mathrm{L}=$ Length of vertical curve in stations

