

# DRISI

CALTRANS DIVISION OF RESEARCH,  
INNOVATION AND SYSTEM INFORMATION

# Research Notes

Maintenance

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Project Title:  
Evaluation of Commercial Forward-Looking Infrared Driver Assistance Technology for use in Emergency Tow Trucks and Snowplows

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Task Manager:  
Eemon Amini  
Transportation Engineer  
eemon.amini@dot.ca.gov

## Evaluation of Commercial Forward-Looking Infrared Driver Assistance Technology for use in Emergency Tow Trucks and Snowplows

This research will evaluate Commercial Off the Shelf (COTS) Infrared (IR) Advanced Driver Assistance Systems (ADAS) for operation of Caltrans fleet in low-visibility conditions.

### WHAT IS THE NEED?

The California Department of Transportation (Caltrans) Division of Maintenance needs to operate tow trucks and snowplows in extreme weather and low-visibility conditions to ensure that bridges and roads remain open. Dense fog, snow, and heavy rain conditions are prevalent in many parts of the state. Such low-visibility conditions create challenging environments for Caltrans emergency tow trucks and impede their timely and effective response to collisions, and their ability to open the roadways. Timely clearance of collision scenes and disabled vehicles also reduces the likelihood of additional collisions.

Caltrans needs ADAS that will improve the safety and efficiency of emergency tow truck and snowplow operations. This will enable Caltrans to operate appropriately outfitted machinery under low-visibility conditions by providing operators with warning systems and the ability to observe and avoid obstacles.

### WHAT ARE WE DOING?

Advanced Highway Maintenance & Construction Technology (AHMCT) will evaluate commercial off-the-shelf forward-looking IR-ADAS for use in emergency tow trucks and snowplows that primarily operate respectively in District 3 (South Lake Tahoe area) in snow and District 4 (Bay area) in fog, where both areas feature low-visibility weather conditions (e.g., at night, in dense fog or smoke, rain and snow).

The proposed research will initially focus on understanding the principles of operation of commercially available IR-ADAS technologies. This will enable researchers to understand the



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pros and cons of each approach and hence, will make AHMCT better equipped in selecting the right technologies for the applications of interest. AHMCT will communicate with the corresponding companies to better understand their terms of use, costs, guarantees, requirements, complexities, and legal issues associated with incorporation of their systems into the Caltrans tow truck and snowplow fleet. This will be followed by selection of top systems (depending on the associated costs) for procurement and evaluation.

The evaluation component of the proposed research will include two phases:

1. Evaluation under safely controlled conditions: In this phase we will evaluate ADAS system performance under low visibility and including pre-selected obstacles e.g., moving objects, humans, vehicles, etc.
2. Evaluation in uncontrolled conditions: In this phase, the vehicle will be driven in low visibility conditions along various routes of interest (within Districts 3 and 4) and normal obstacles that happen to be encountered (naturally) will be the subjects of our evaluation.

## WHAT IS OUR GOAL?

The goal of this research is to deploy and evaluate COTS IR camera-based collision avoidance technology and driver assistance systems on tow trucks and snowplows under low-visibility conditions.

## WHAT IS THE BENEFIT?

Clearing traffic collisions quickly, would reduce congestion and the risk of secondary collisions. Similarly, snowplows need to clear roads regardless of visibility conditions under extreme weather conditions. IR-ADAS and obstacle detection systems can potentially enable early detection and identification of pedestrians, animals, bicyclists, vehicles, and other obstacles that have a thermal signature in poor visibility conditions such as dark rural highways, fog, and snowfall. This will improve the safety of the traveling public and reduce their

hazards and exposure. It will also improve Caltrans operator safety and effectiveness.

## WHAT IS THE PROGRESS TO DATE?

Successful focus group meetings with Districts 3 and 4 maintenance staff helped identify and describe the challenges districts face in low visibility conditions. AHMCT researchers ordered several infrared cameras to help improve the safety and efficiency of emergency tow trucks in District 4 and snowplow operations in District 3. Researchers continue to improve and develop the cameras at the AHMCT Research Center. The research team completed installation of four infrared cameras - two each in District 3 and District 4. Training was also provided to district operators on the camera equipment. The task manager and AHMCT researchers will continue to work with district staff to evaluate camera performances and operator feedback on the infrared cameras installed in Districts 3 and 4.

For more information, please contact the task manager.