The following pages of *Bridge Design Aids*, Section 8, have been reviewed in December 1989 and found to be valid and appropriate for continued use:

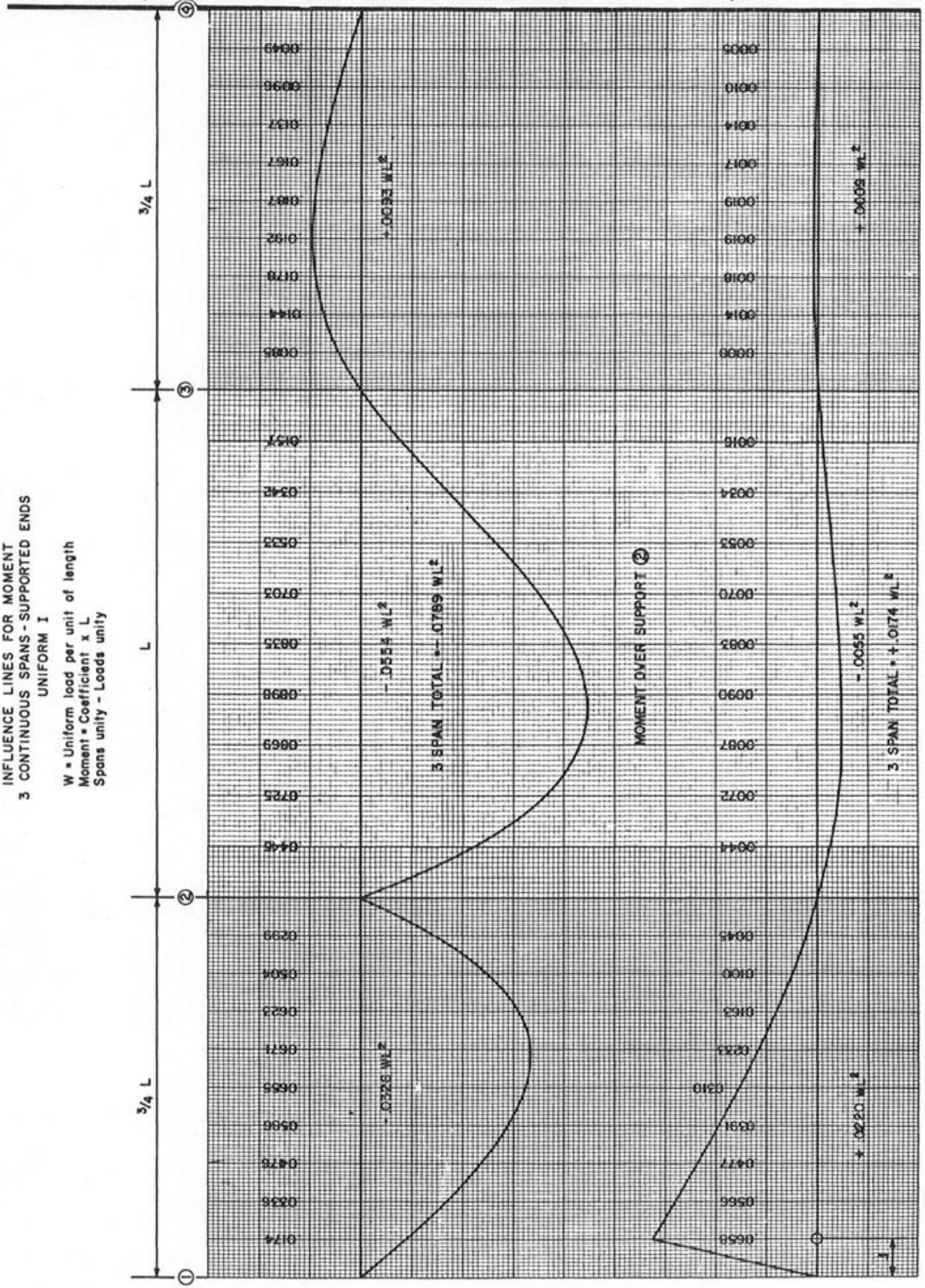
Page	*Date*	*Title*
8-1 thru 8-9	May 1962	Influence Lines for Moment (3 Span with ¾ end spans)
8-10 thru 8-20	May 1962	Influence Lines for Moment (4 Span with ¾ end spans)
8-21 thru 8-32	May 1962	Influence Lines for Moment (5 Span with ¾ end spans)
8-35 thru 8-43	Jan 1963	Influence Lines for Moment (4 equal spans)
8-45 thru 8-47	May 1963	Design Charts – Moment envelopes

These pages will be updated when appropriate.

Floyd L. Mellon

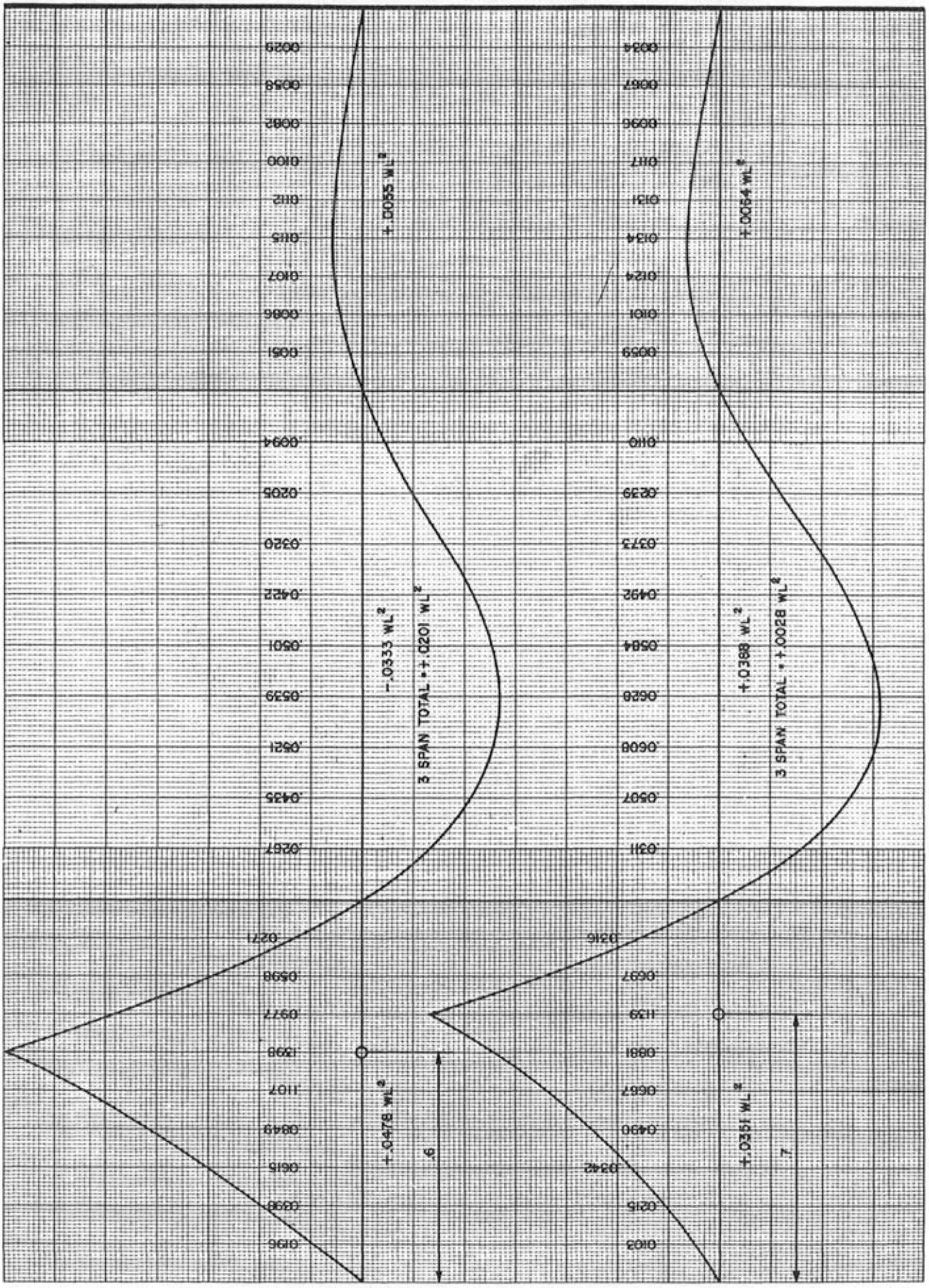
Guy D. Mancarti

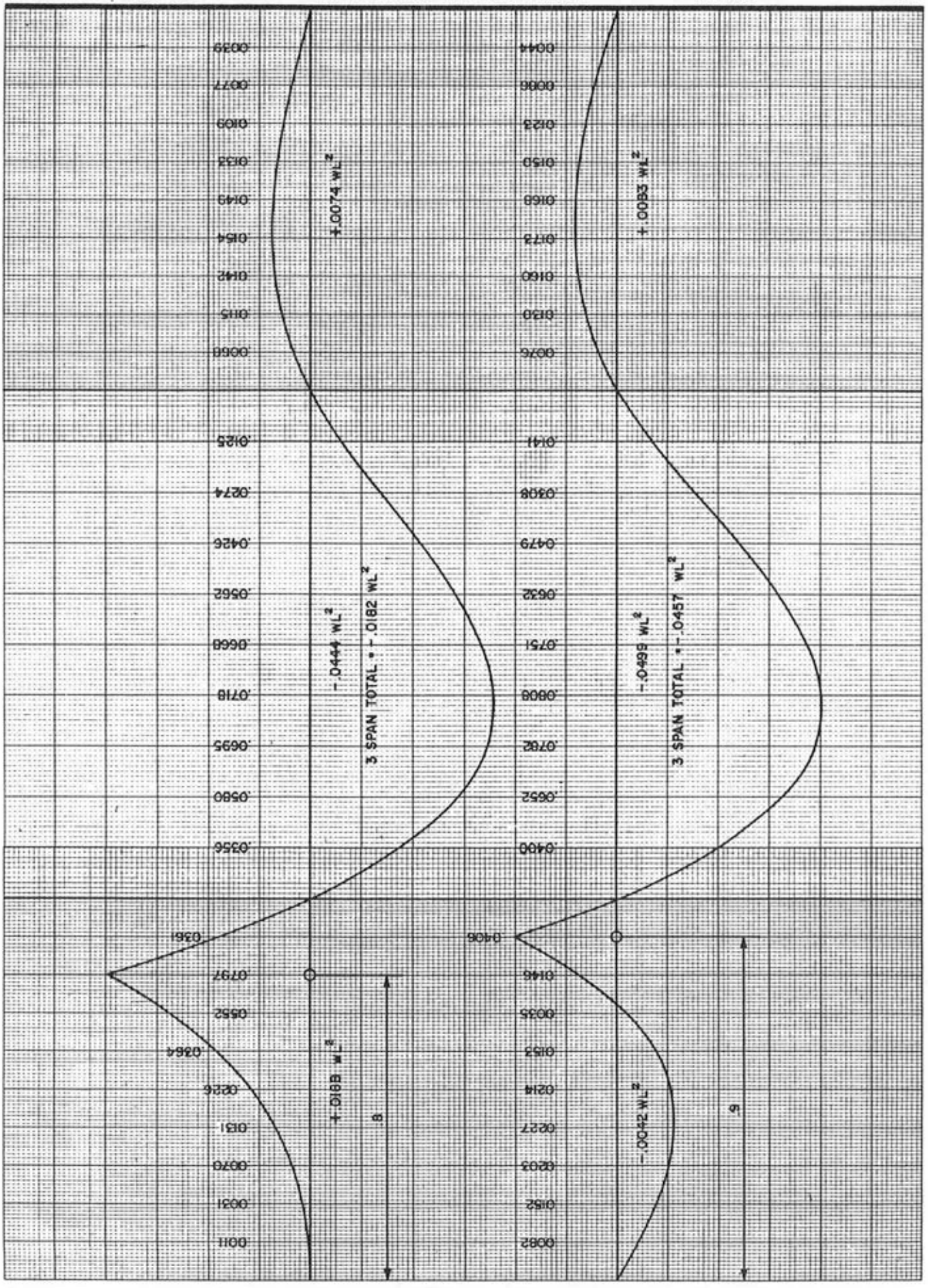
SLM:jmm

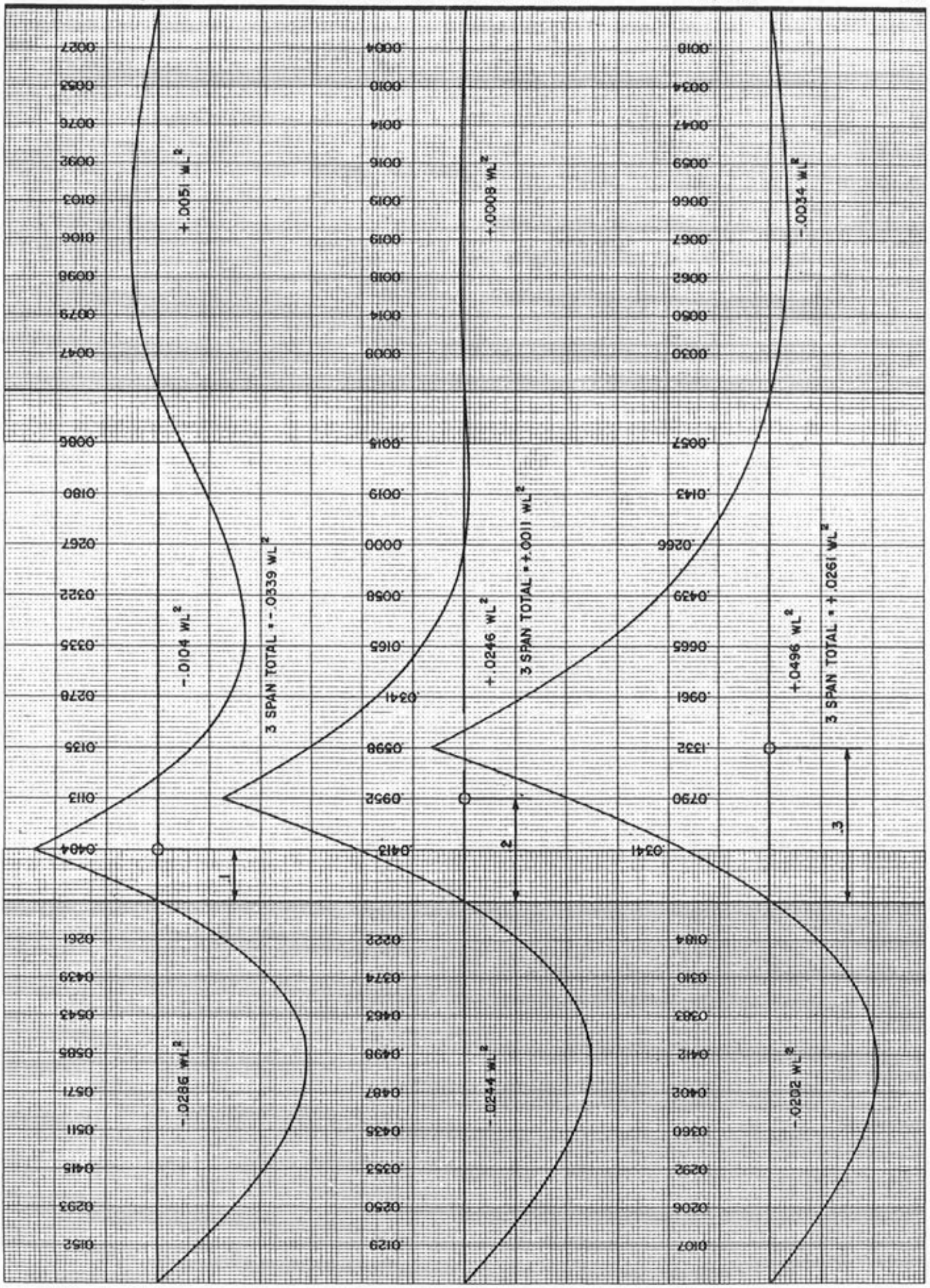

INFLUENCE LINES FOR MOMENT
3 CONTINUOUS SPANS - SUPPORTED ENDS
UNIFORM I
W = Uniform load per unit of length
Moment = Coefficient x L
Spans unity - Loads unity
3/4 L
L
3/4 L
+.0093 WL²
-.0554 WL²
3 SPAN TOTAL = -.0789 WL²
-.0328 WL²
MOMENT OVER SUPPORT ②
+.0059 WL²
-.0055 WL²
3 SPAN TOTAL = +.0174 WL²
+.0220 WL²

+.0018 WL²
+.0028 WL²
3 SPAN TOTAL = +.0292 WL²
3 SPAN TOTAL = +.0354 WL²
-.0111 WL²
-.0166 WL²
+.0384 WL²
+.0493 WL²
.8L
.8L

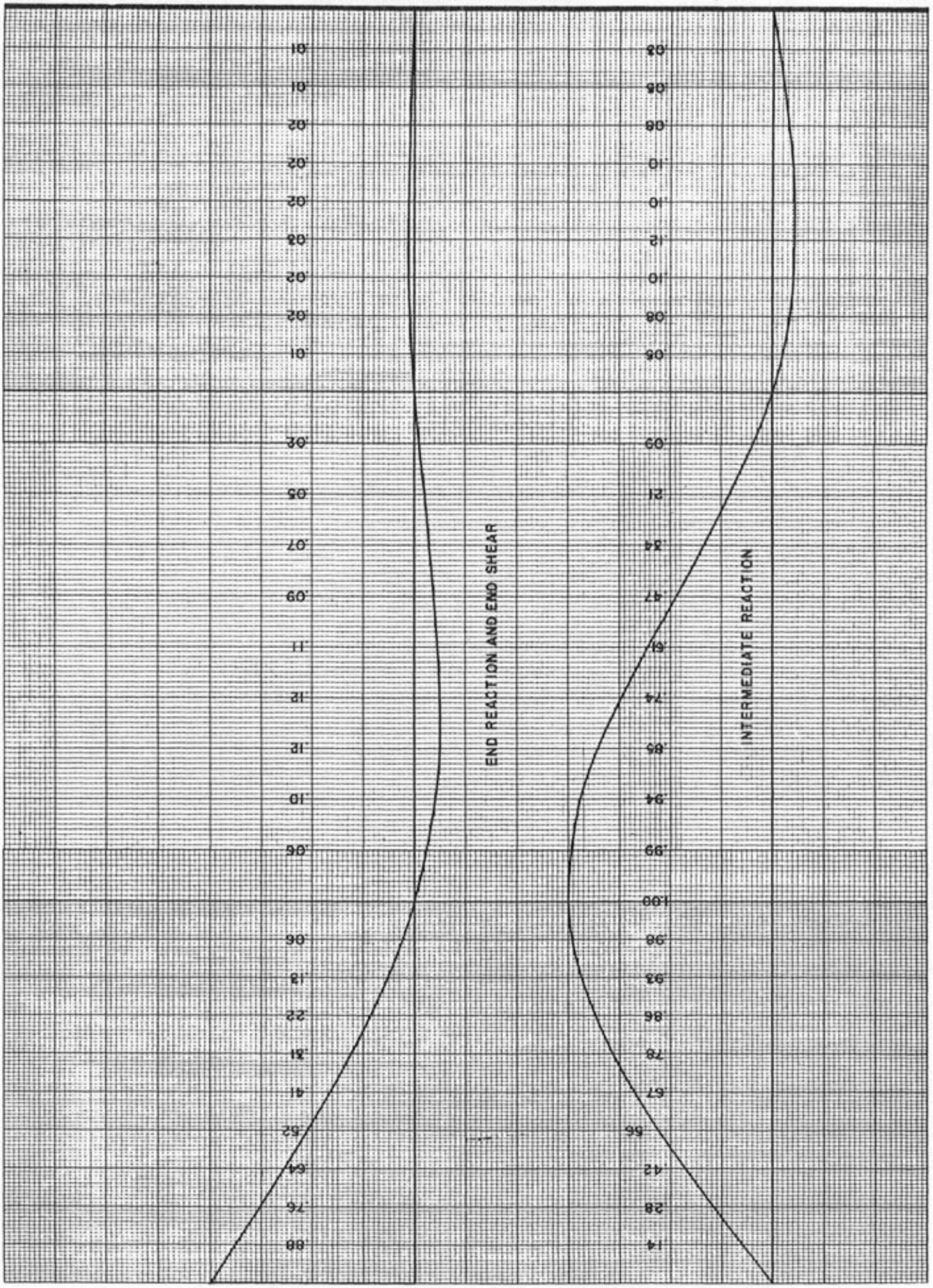
+.0037 WL²
+.0046 WL²
-.0222 WL²
-.0277 WL²
3 SPAN TOTAL = +.0359 WL²
3 SPAN TOTAL = +.0308 WL²
+.0544 WL²
+.0539 WL²
.4
.5


+.0055 WL²
+.0064 WL²
-.0333 WL²
3 SPAN TOTAL = +.0201 WL²
+.0388 WL²
3 SPAN TOTAL = +.0028 WL²
+.0478 WL²
.6
+.0351 WL²
.7


+.0074 WL²
-.0444 WL²
3 SPAN TOTAL = +-.0182 WL²
+.0183 WL²
+.0083 WL²
-.0499 WL²
3 SPAN TOTAL = +-.0457 WL²
+.0188 WL²
-.0042 WL²
B
B


+.0051 WL²
-.0104 WL²
3 SPAN TOTAL = -.0339 WL²
-.0286 WL²
+.0008 WL²
+.0246 WL²
3 SPAN TOTAL = +.0011 WL²
-.0294 WL²
-.0034 WL²
+.0496 WL²
3 SPAN TOTAL = +.0261 WL²
-.0292 WL²
1
2
3

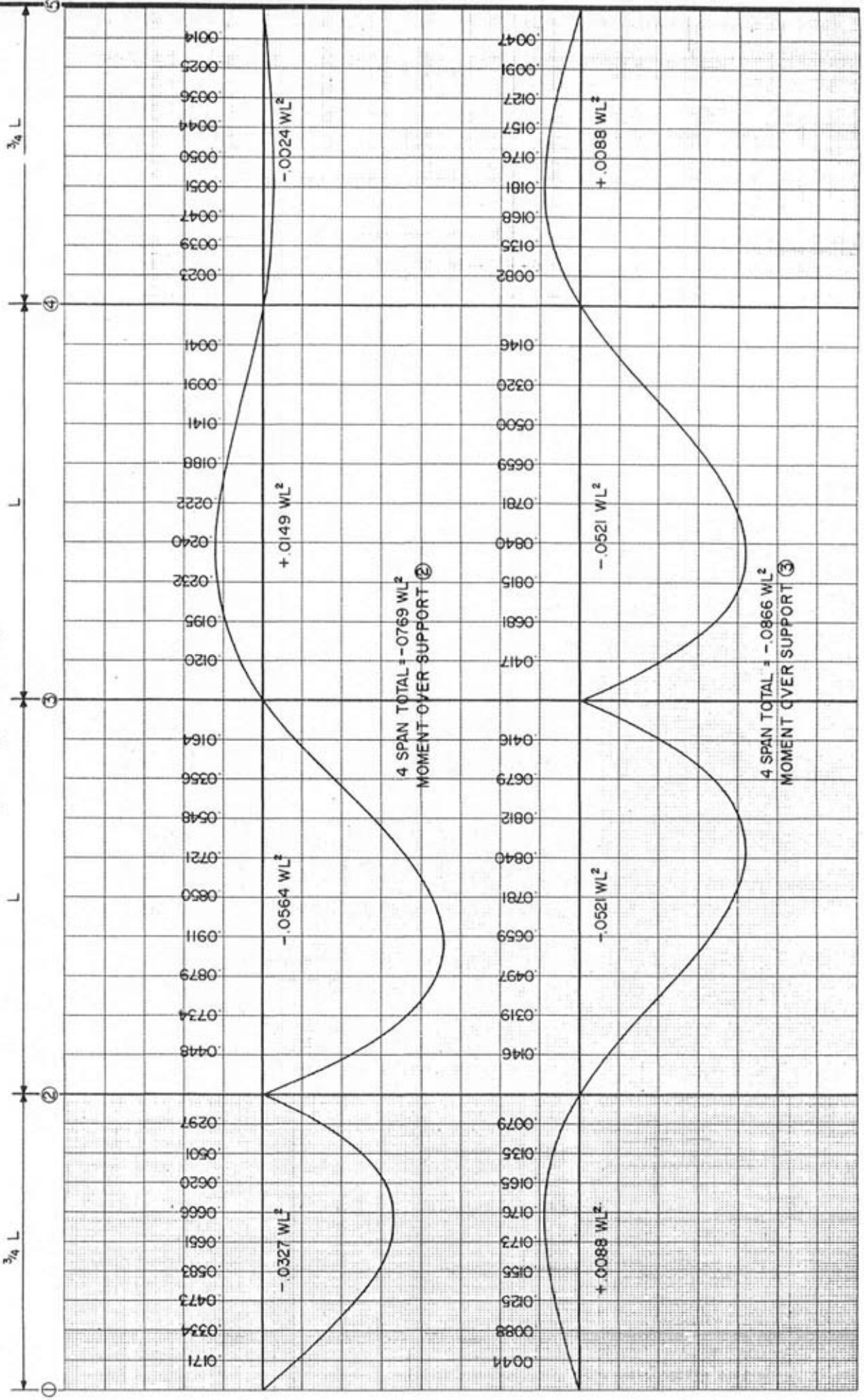
-.0076 WL²
+.0646 WL²
3 SPAN TOTAL = +.0411 WL²
-.0118 WL²
+.0696 WL²
3 SPAN TOTAL = +.0461 WL²
-.0160 WL²
-.0118 WL²
.4
.5

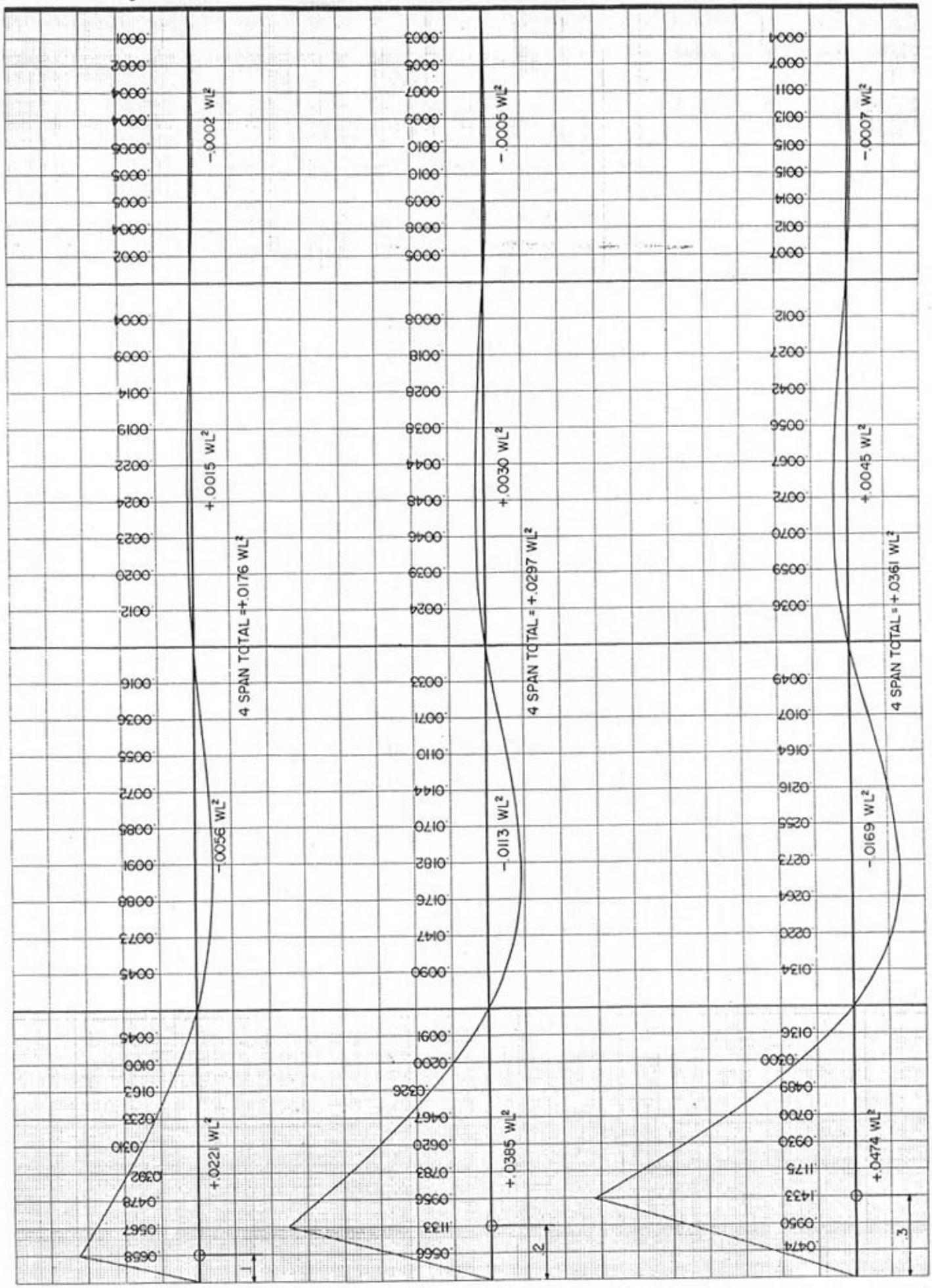

END REACTION AND END SHEAR
INTERMEDIATE REACTION

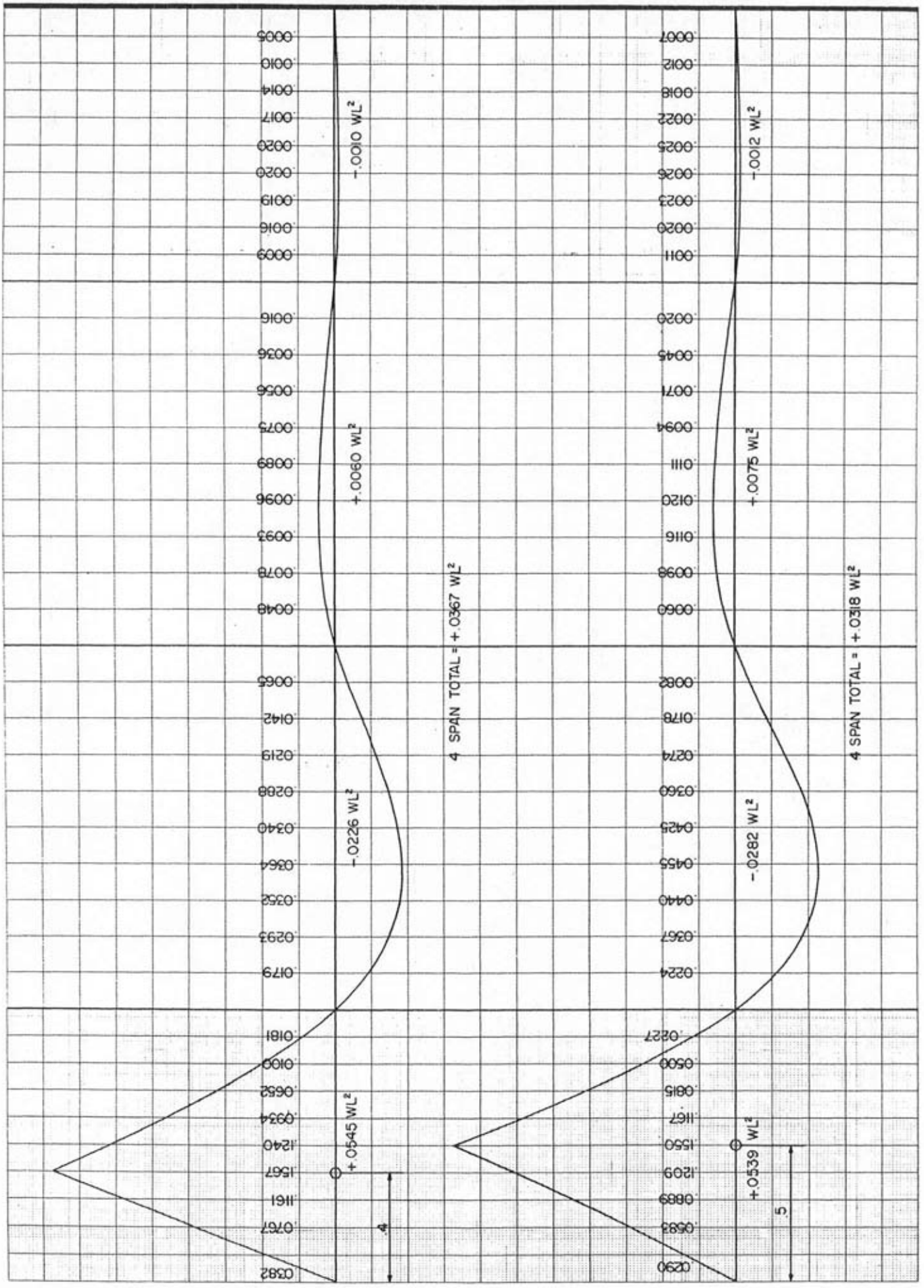
SHEAR IN END SPAN
AT INTERMEDIATE SUPPORT
SHEAR IN CENTER SPAN
AT INTERMEDIATE SUPPORT

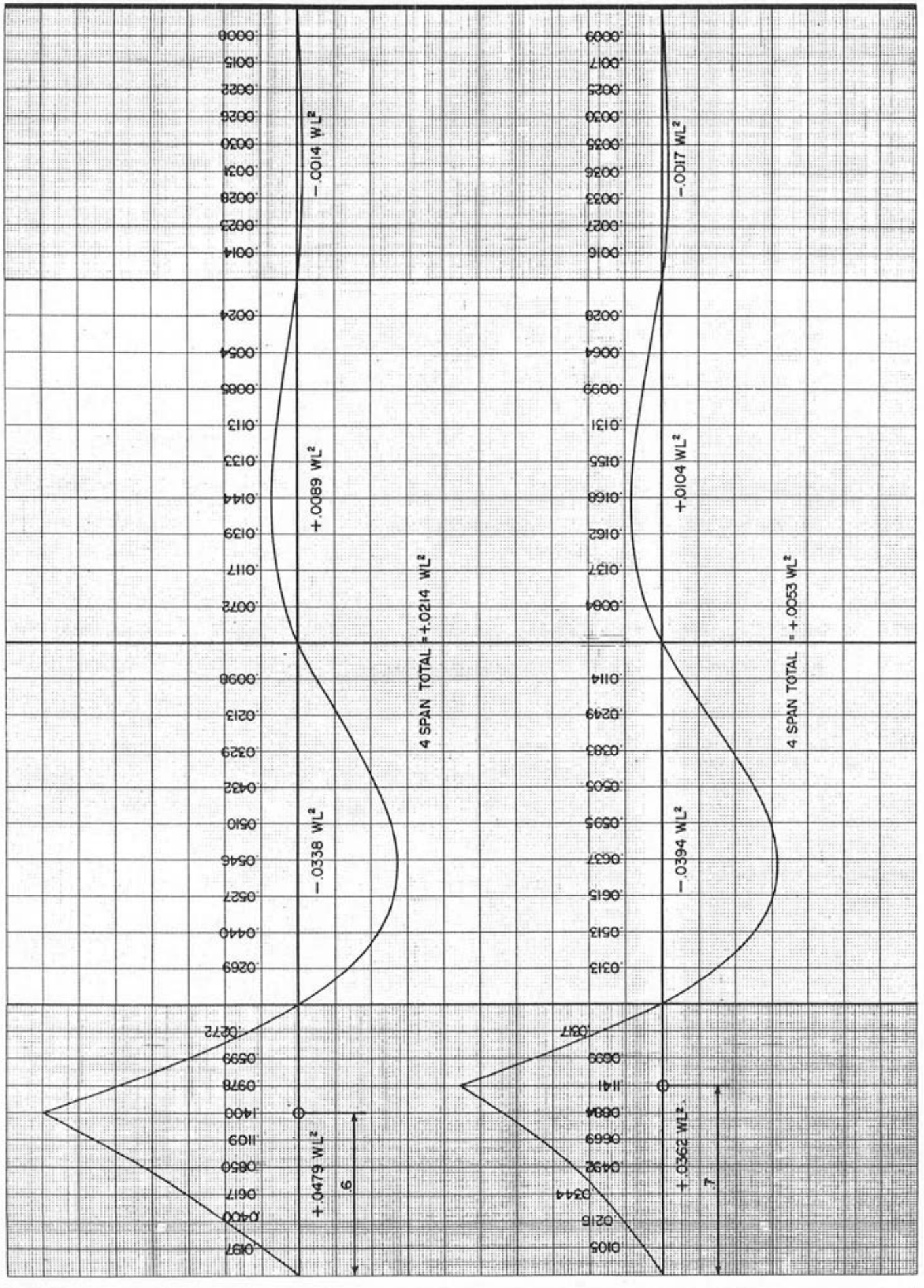
INFLUENCE LINES FOR MOMENT
4 CONTINUOUS SPANS - SUPPORTED ENDS
UNIFORM l

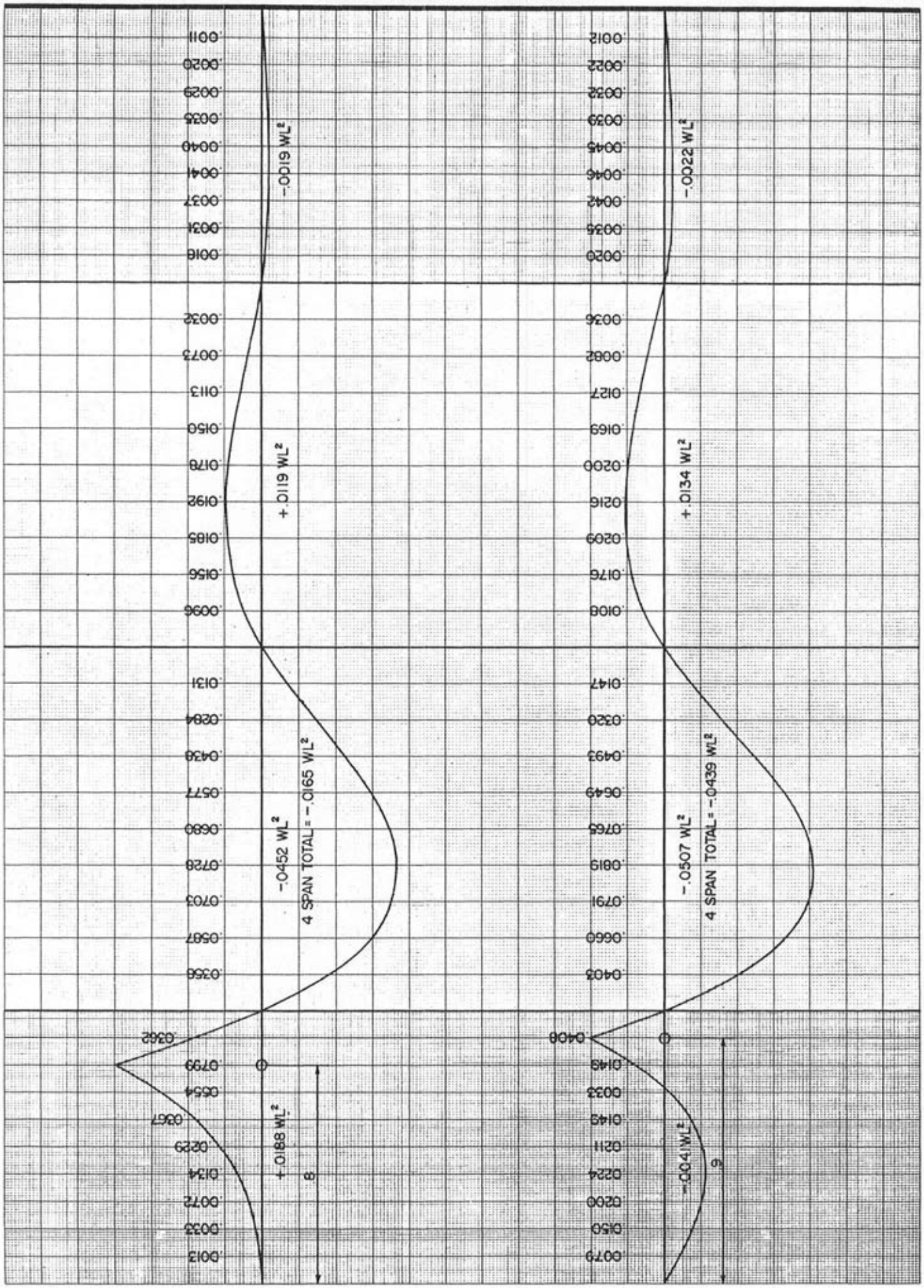
W = Uniform load per unit of length
Moment = Coefficient x l
Spans unity - Loads unity




-.0002 WL²
+.0015 WL²
4 SPAN TOTAL =+.0176 WL²
-.0056 WL²
+.0221 WL²
-.0005 WL²
+.0030 WL²
4 SPAN TOTAL = +.0297 WL²
-.0113 WL²
+.0385 WL²
-.0007 WL²
+.0045 WL²
4 SPAN TOTAL = +.0361 WL²
-.0169 WL²
+.0474 WL²
1
2
3

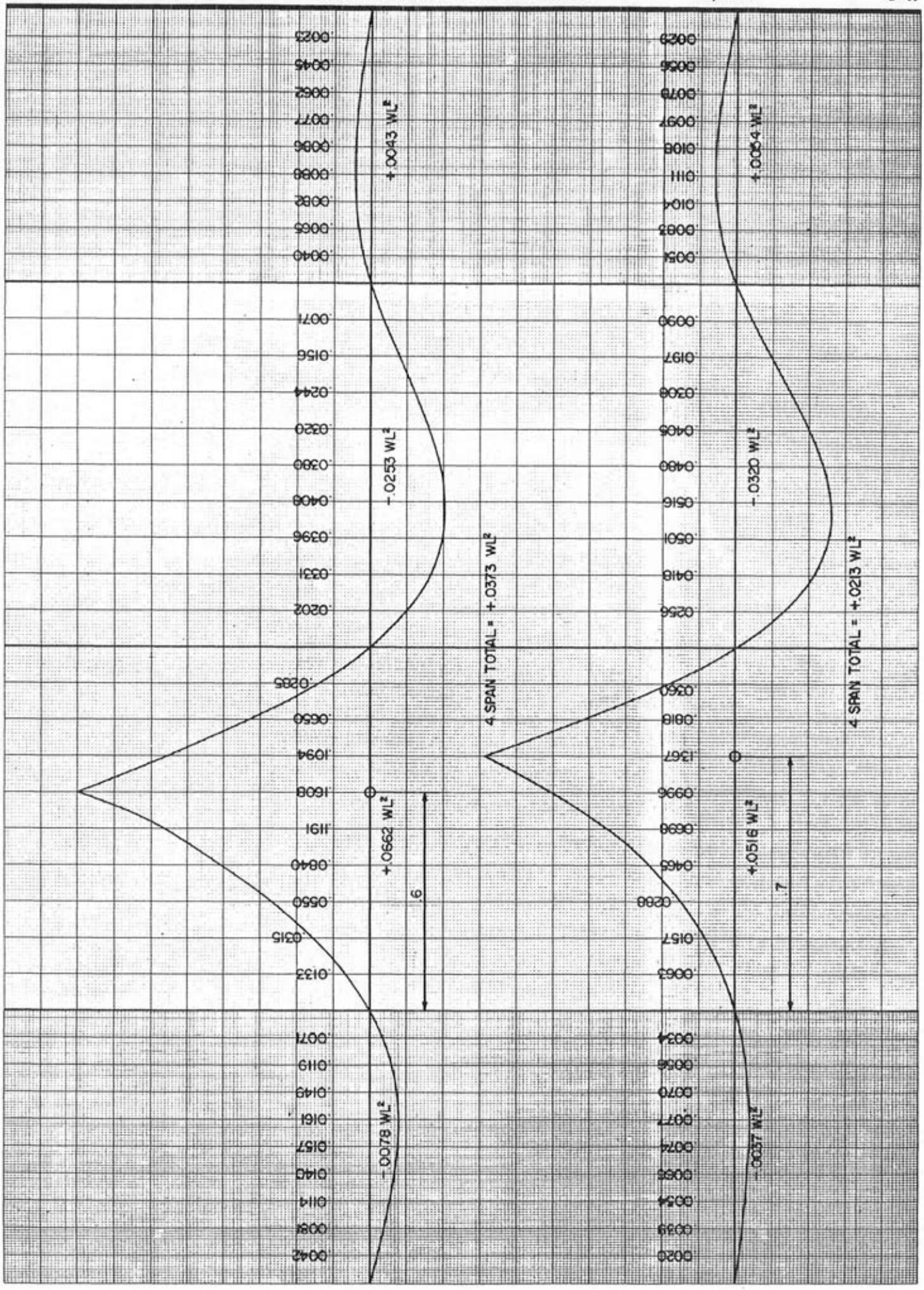

-.0010 WL²
+.0060 WL²
-.0226 WL²
+.0545 WL²
4 SPAN TOTAL = +.0367 WL²
-.0012 WL²
+.0075 WL²
-.0282 WL²
+.0539 WL²
4 SPAN TOTAL = +.0318 WL²
4
5

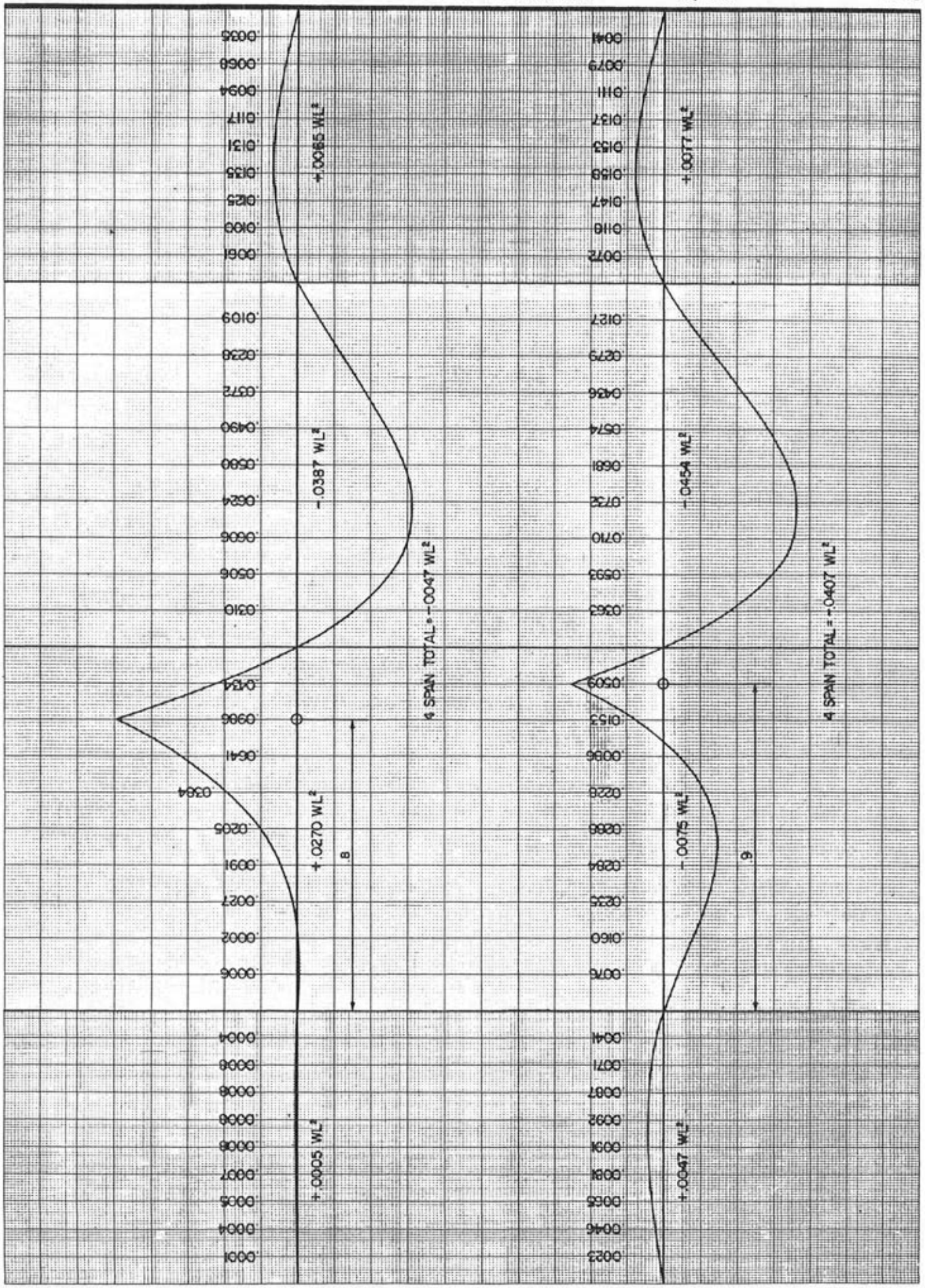

-.0014 WL²
+.0089 WL²
-.0338 WL²
+.0479 WL²
9
4 SPAN TOTAL = +.0214 WL²
-.0017 WL²
+.0104 WL²
-.0394 WL²
+.0362 WL²
7
4 SPAN TOTAL = +.0053 WL²

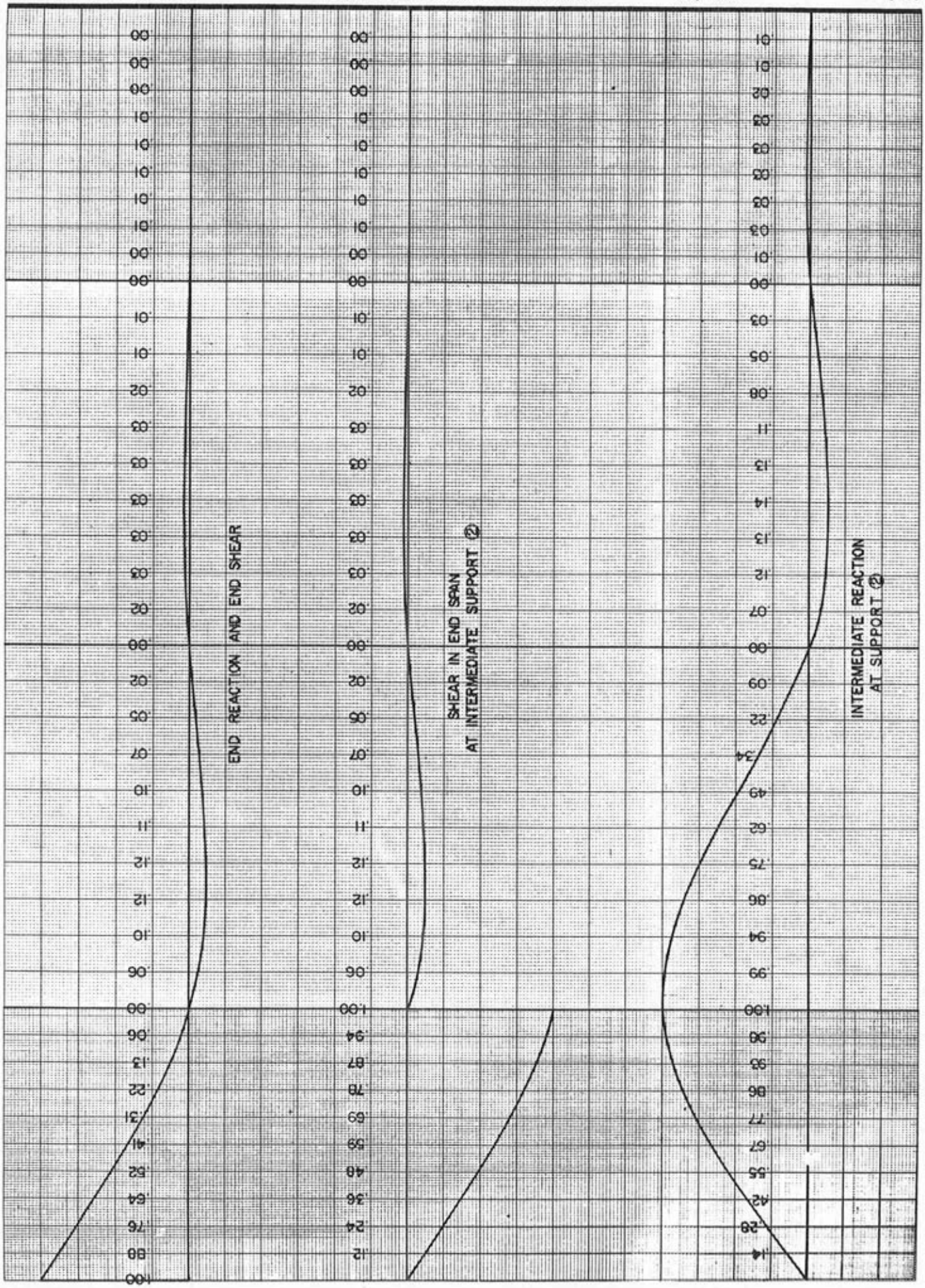

-.0019 WL²
+.0119 WL²
-.0452 WL²
4 SPAN TOTAL = -.0165 WL²
+.0188 WL²
-.0022 WL²
+.0134 WL²
-.0507 WL²
4 SPAN TOTAL = -.0439 WL²
-.0411 WL²

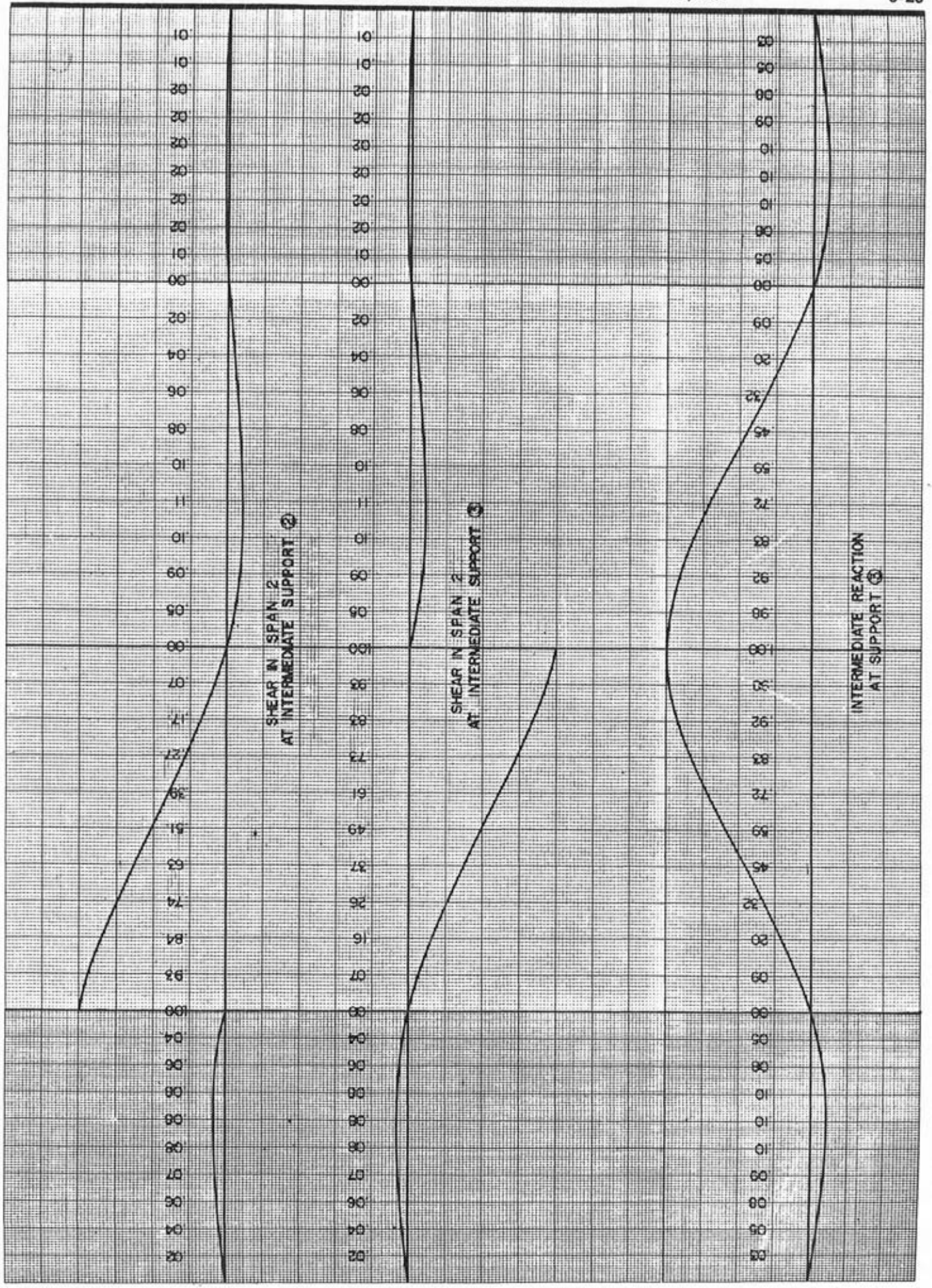
-.0013 WL²
+.0082 WL²
-.0110 WL²
-.0286 WL²
4 SPAN TOTAL = -.0329 WL²
-.0002 WL²
+.0015 WL²
+.0245 WL²
-.0244 WL²
4 SPAN TOTAL = +.0012 WL²
+.0009 WL²
-.0053 WL²
+.0499 WL²
-.0203 WL²
4 SPAN TOTAL = +.0252 WL²
1
2
3

+.0020 WL²
-.0119 WL²
4 SPAN TOTAL = +.0392 WL²
+.0653 WL²
.4
-.0160 WL²
+.0031 WL²
-.0186 WL²
4 SPAN TOTAL = +.0432 WL²
+.0708 WL²
.5
-.0119 WL²


+.0043 WL²
-.0253 WL²
4 SPAN TOTAL = +.0373 WL²
+.0662 WL²
.6
-.0078 WL²
+.0054 WL²
-.0320 WL²
4 SPAN TOTAL = +.023 WL²
+.0516 WL²
.7
-.0037 WL²

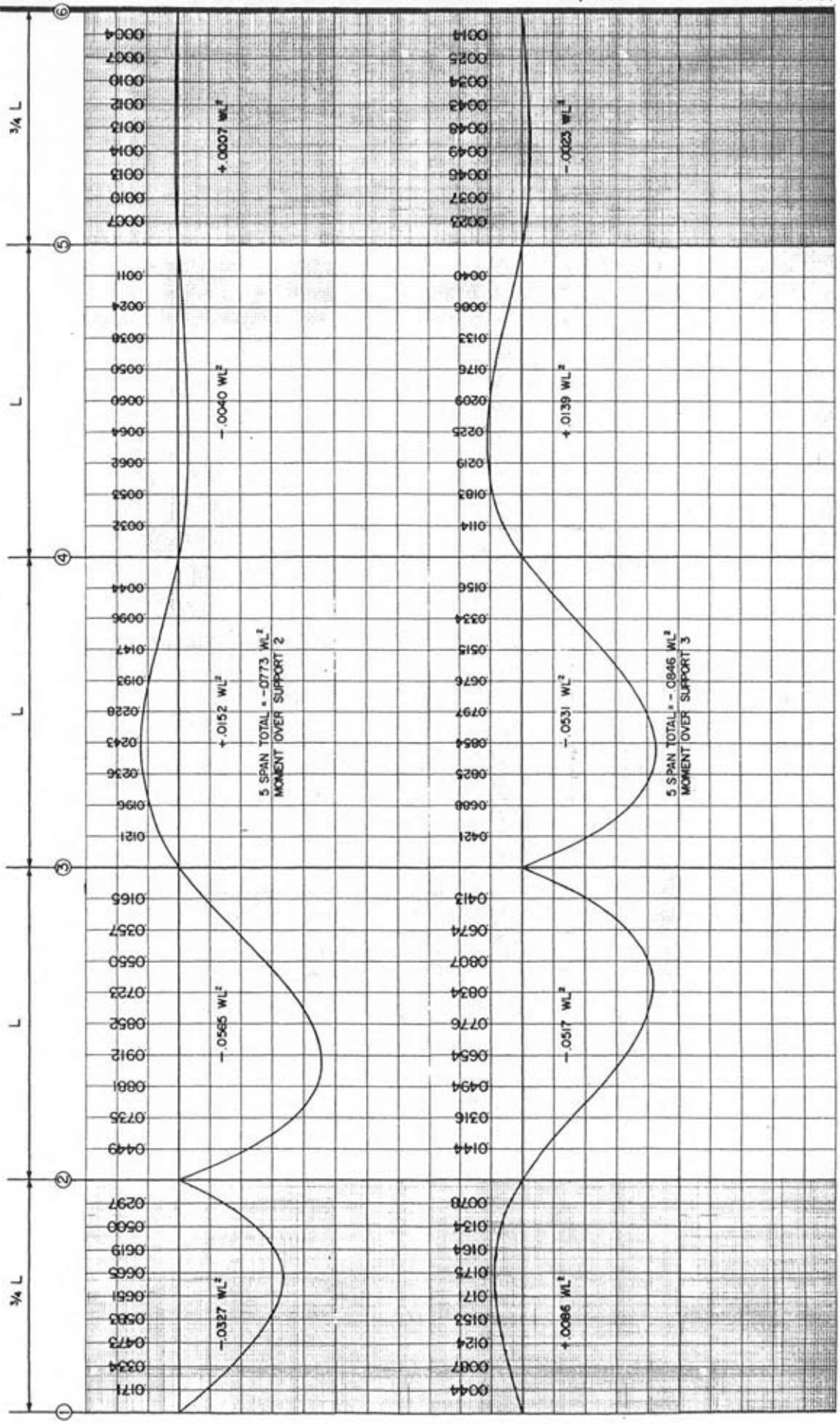

+.0385 WL²
-.0387 WL²
4 SPAN TOTAL = -.0047 WL²
+.0270 WL²
.8
+.0005 WL²
+.0177 WL²
+.0454 WL²
4 SPAN TOTAL = +.0407 WL²
-.0075 WL²
.9
+.0047 WL²


END REACTION AND END SHEAR
SHEAR IN END SPAN AT INTERMEDIATE SUPPORT ②
INTERMEDIATE REACTION AT SUPPORT ②


SHEAR IN SPAN 2
AT INTERMEDIATE SUPPORT ②
SHEAR IN SPAN 2
AT INTERMEDIATE SUPPORT ③
INTERMEDIATE REACTION
AT SUPPORT ③

INFLUENCE LINES FOR MOMENT
5 CONTINUOUS SPANS - SUPPORTED ENDS
UNIFORM I

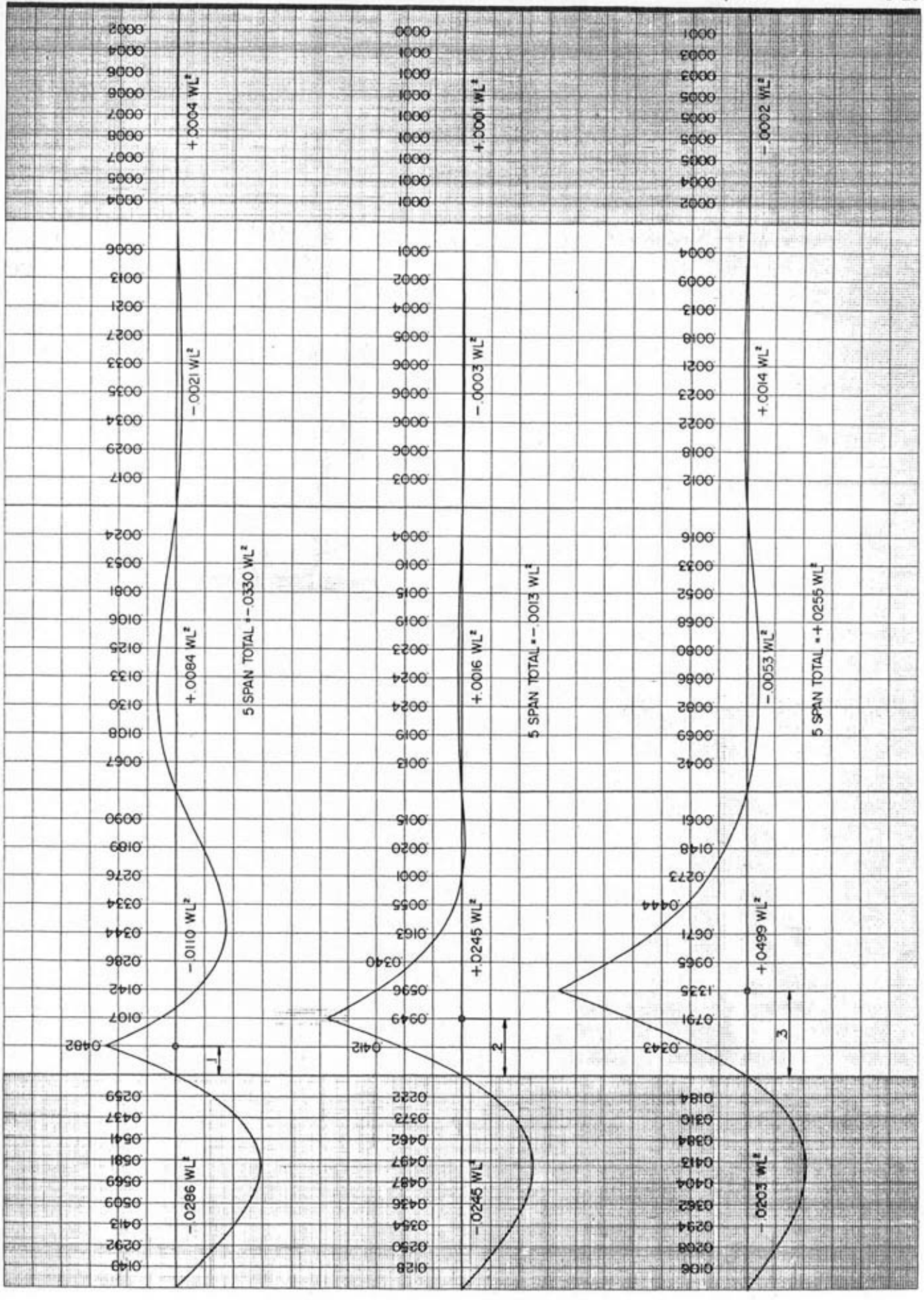
W = Uniform load per unit of length
Moment = Coefficient x L
Spans unity - Loads unity



+.0001 WL²
-.0004 WL²
+.0015 WL²
-.0057 WL²
+.0221 WL²
5 SPAN TOTAL = +.0176 WL²
+.0001 WL²
-.0008 WL²
+.0030 WL²
-.013 WL²
+.0385 WL²
5 SPAN TOTAL = +.0296 WL²
+.0002 WL²
-.0012 WL²
+.0046 WL²
-.070 WL²
+.0494 WL²
5 SPAN TOTAL = +.0359 WL²
1
2
3

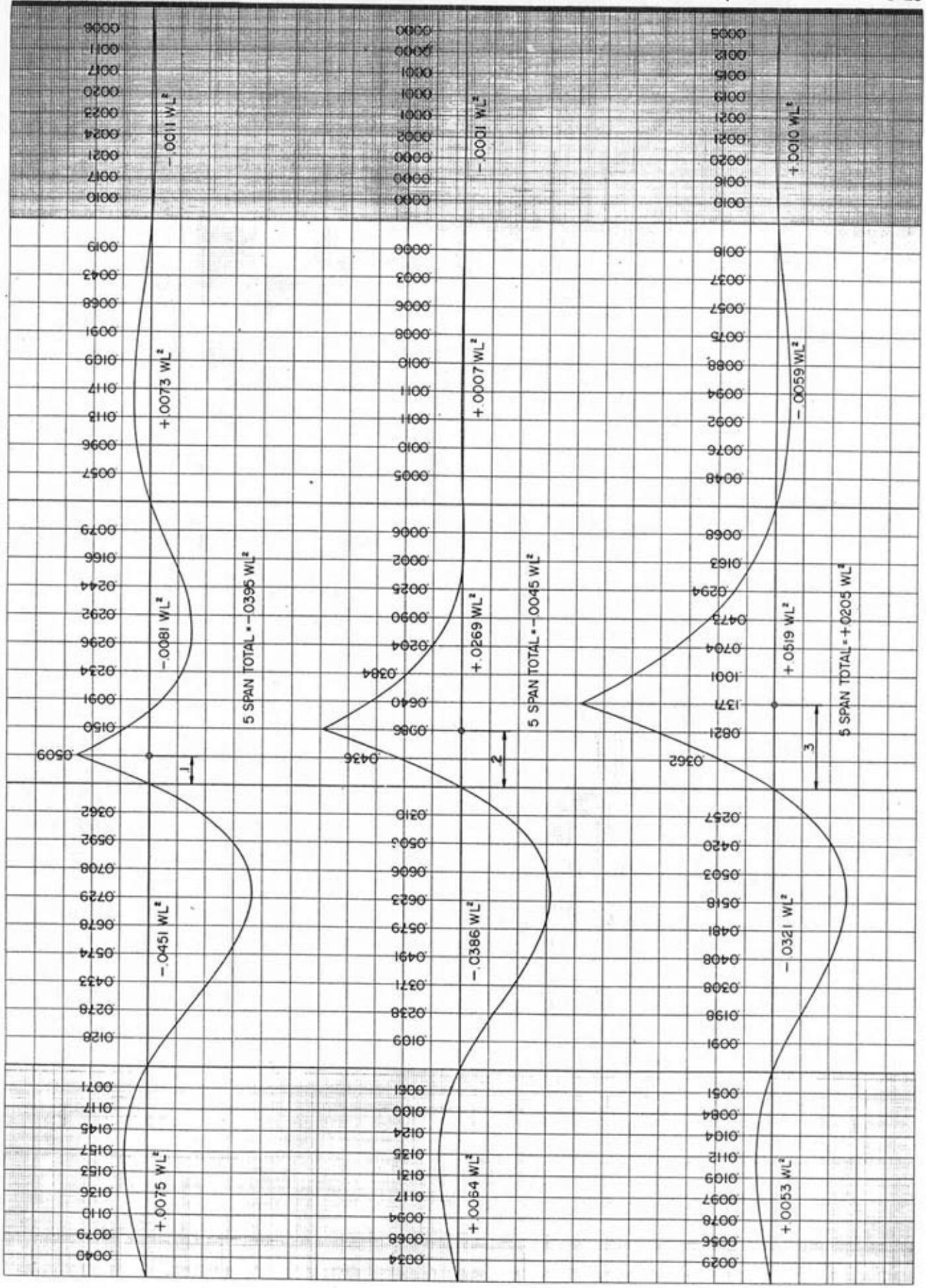
+.0002 WL²
−.0016 WL²
+.0061 WL²
−.0226 WL²
+.0545 WL²
5 SPAN TOTAL = +.0366 WL²
+.0003 WL²
−.0020 WL²
+.0076 WL²
−.0282 WL²
+.0539 WL²
5 SPAN TOTAL = +.0316 WL²
+.0004 WL²
−.0023 WL²
+.0091 WL²
−.0339 WL²
+.0479 WL²
5 SPAN TOTAL = +.0211 WL²
4
5
6

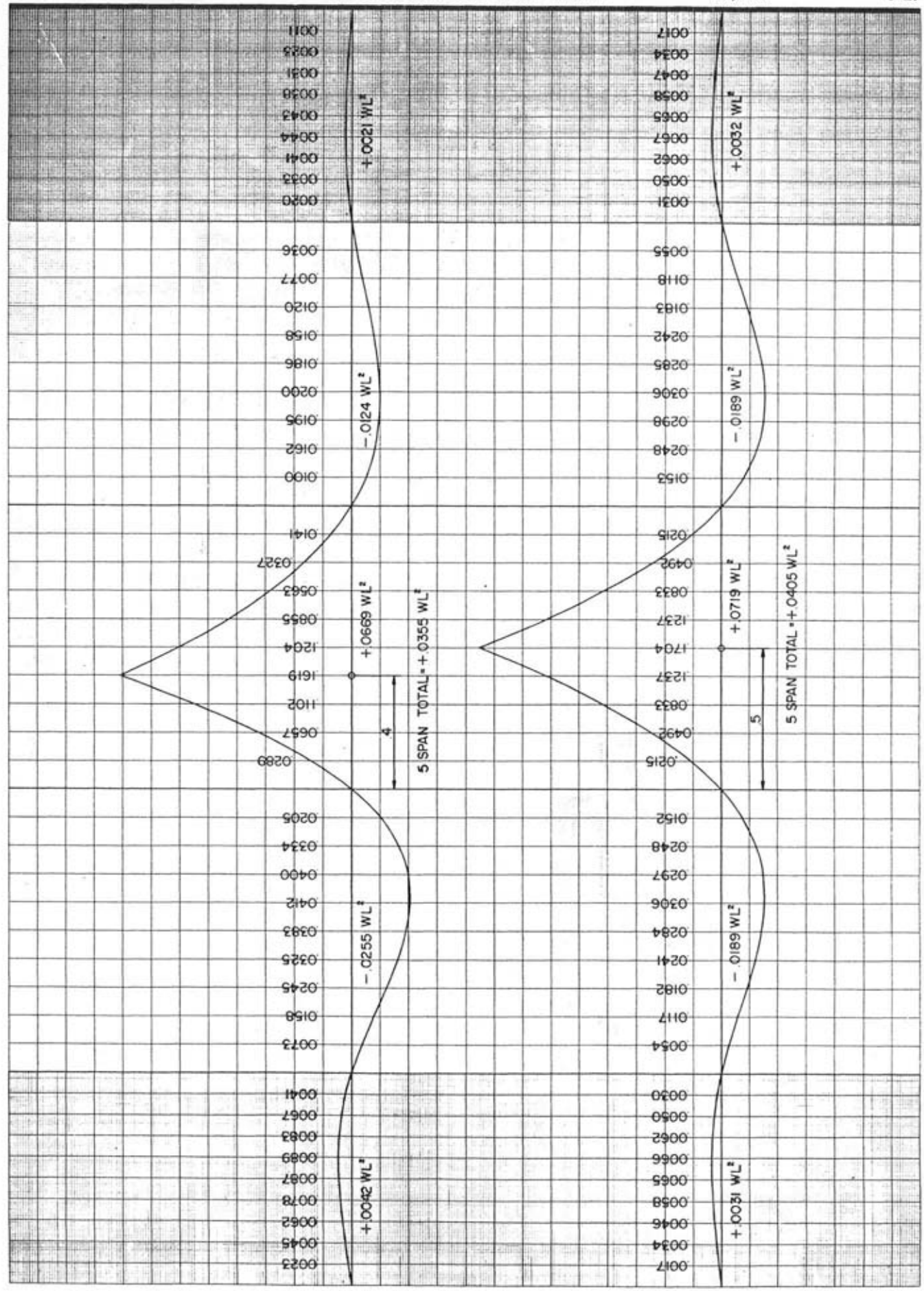
+.0005 WL²
-.0027 WL²
+.0106 WL²
5 SPAN TOTAL = +.0049 WL²
-.0396 WL²
+.0362 WL²
.7
+.0005 WL²
-.0031 WL²
+.0122 WL²
5 SPAN TOTAL = -.0168 WL²
-.0452 WL²
+.0188 WL²
.8
+.0006 WL²
-.0035 WL²
+.0137 WL²
5 SPAN TOTAL = -.0443 WL²
-.0508 WL²
-.0041 WL²
.9

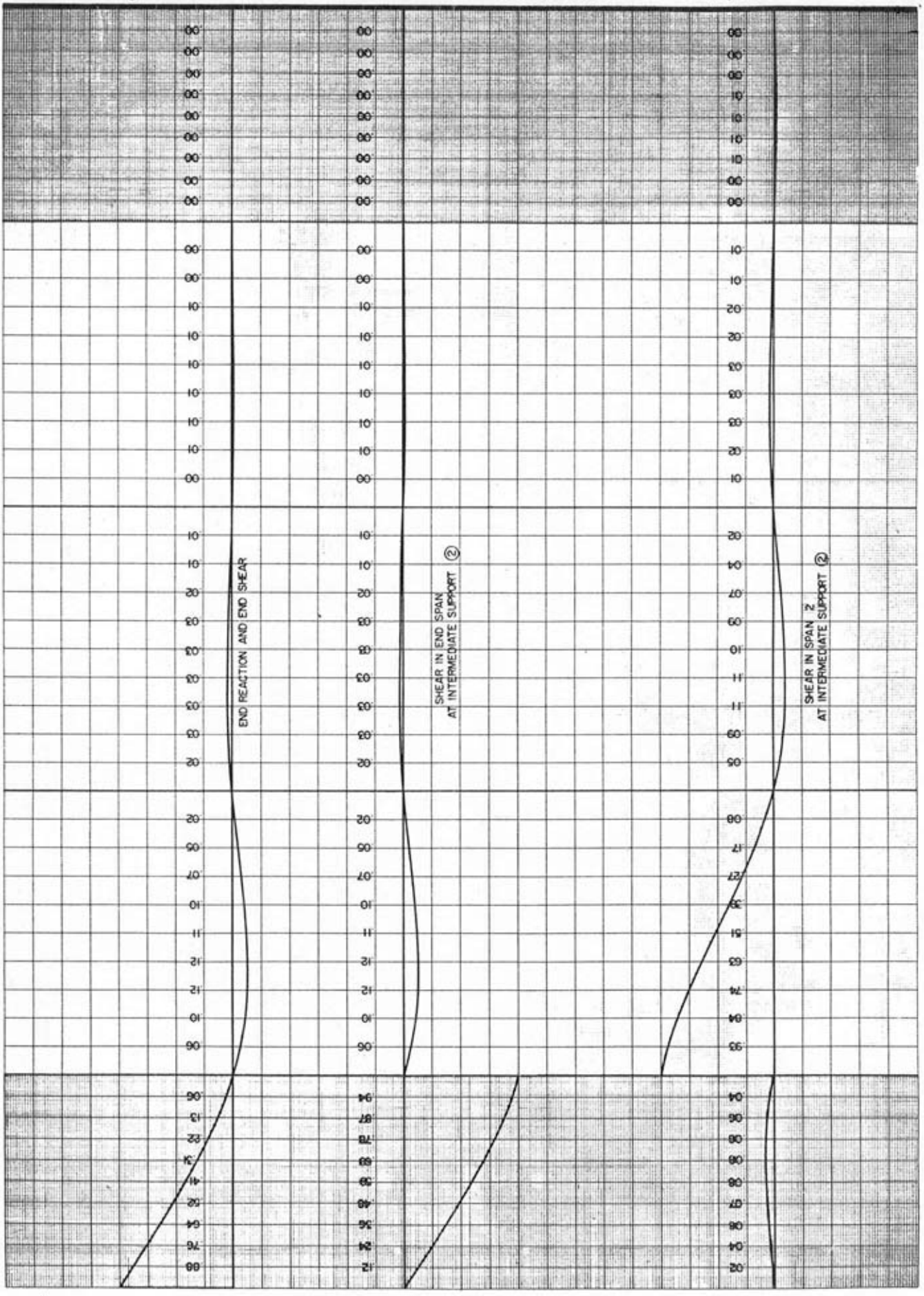

+.0004 WL²
+.0001 WL²
-.0002 WL²
-.0021 WL²
-.0003 WL²
+.0014 WL²
+.0084 WL²
5 SPAN TOTAL = -.0330 WL²
+.0016 WL²
5 SPAN TOTAL = -.0013 WL²
-.0053 WL²
5 SPAN TOTAL = +.0255 WL²
-.0110 WL²
+.0245 WL²
+.0499 WL²
-.0286 WL²
-.0245 WL²
-.0203 WL²
1
2
3

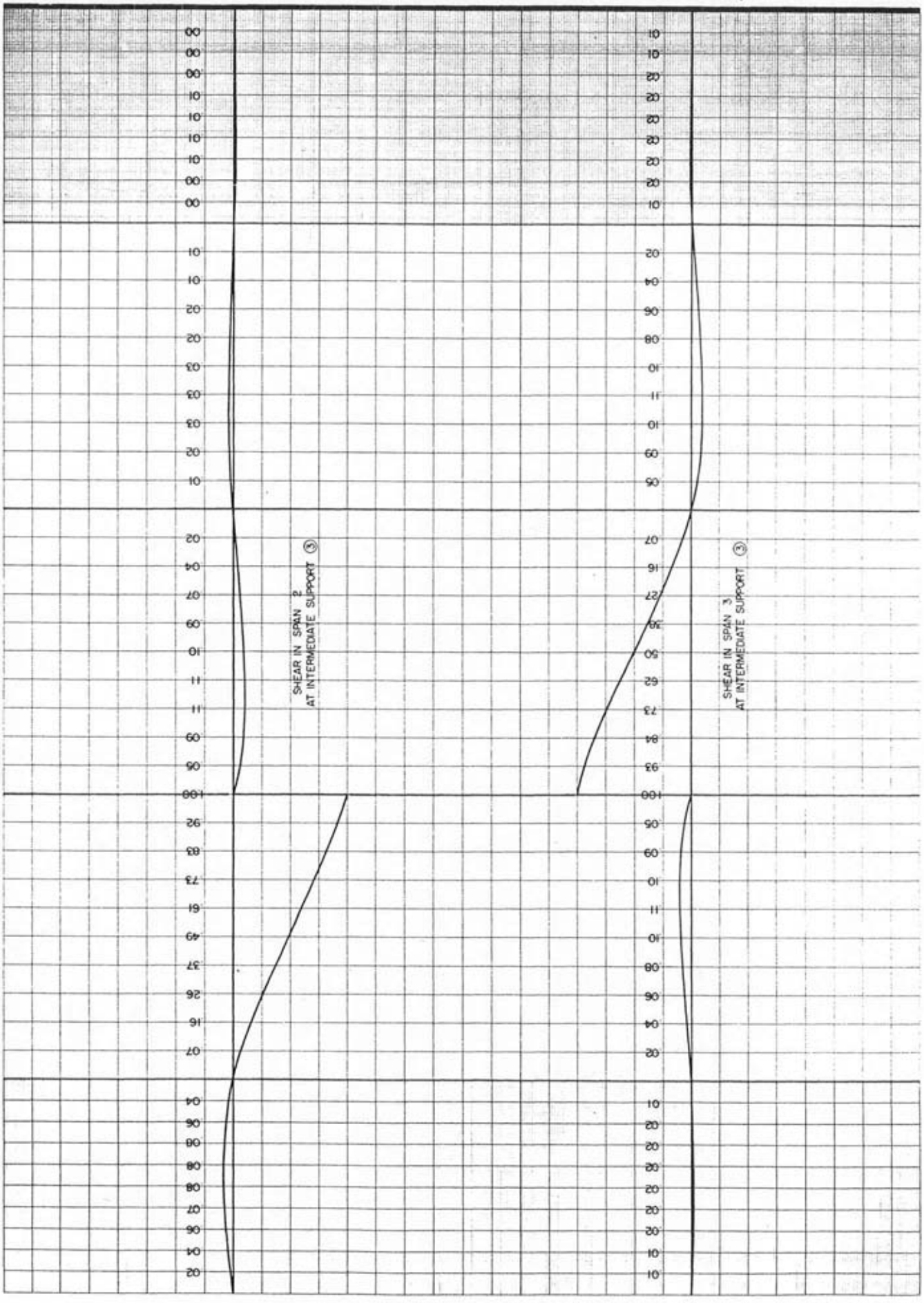
-.0005 WL²
+.0032 WL²
-.0121 WL²
+.0654 WL²
-.0162 WL²
5 SPAN TOTAL = +.0398 WL²
-.0008 WL²
+.0050 WL²
-.0189 WL²
+.0709 WL²
-.0121 WL²
5 SPAN TOTAL = +.0441 WL²
-.0009 WL²
+.0068 WL²
-.0257 WL²
+.0664 WL²
-.0090 WL²
5 SPAN TOTAL = +.0384 WL²
4
5
6

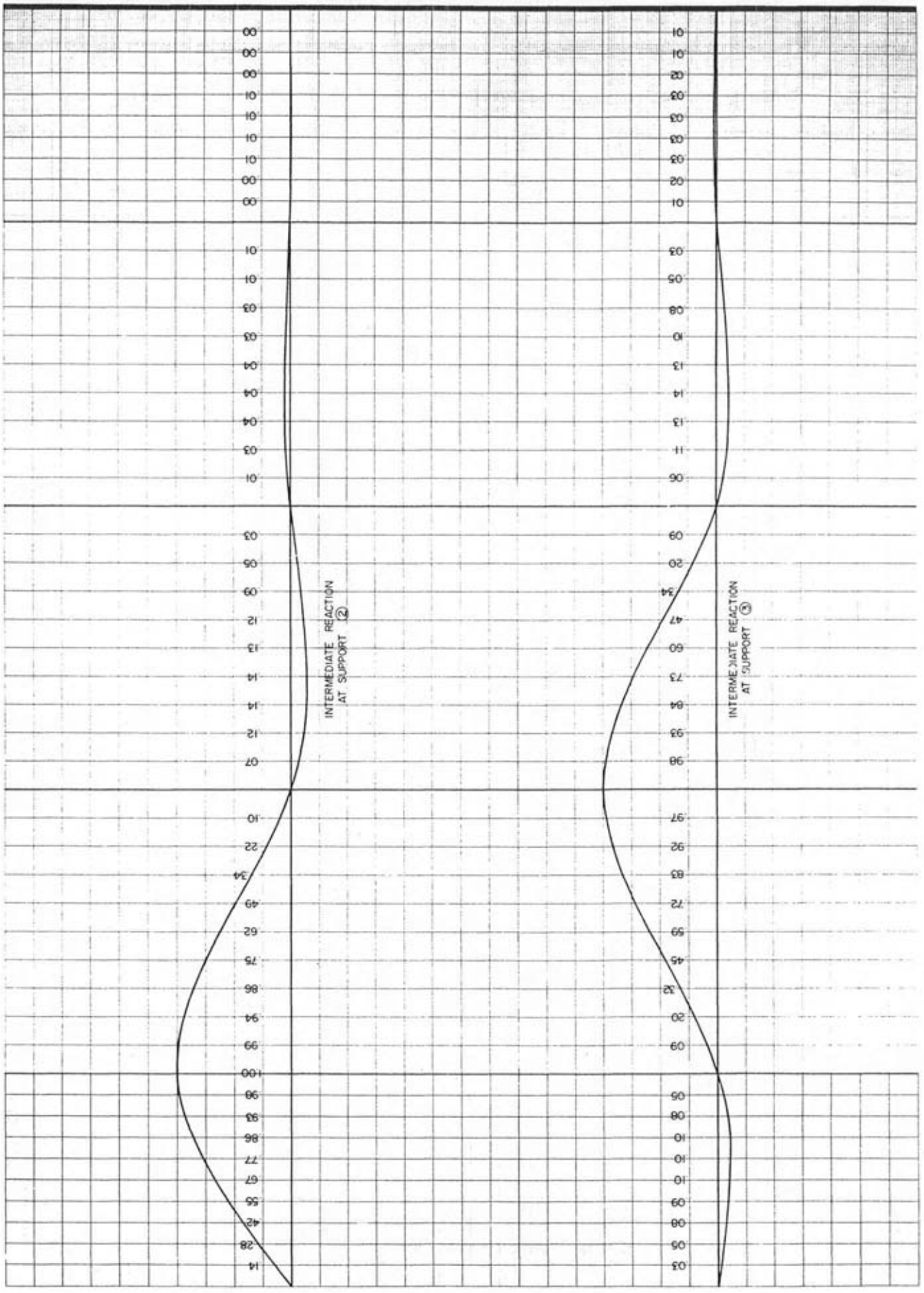
-.0013 WL²
+.0086 WL²
-.0326 WL²
5 SPAN TOTAL = +.0227 WL²
+.0519 WL²
.7
-.0039 WL²
-.0016 WL²
+.0103 WL²
-.0394 WL²
5 SPAN TOTAL = -.0031 WL²
+.0273 WL²
.8
+.0003 WL²
-.0019 WL²
+.0121 WL²
-.0463 WL²
5 SPAN TOTAL = -.0388 WL²
-.0072 WL²
.9
+.0045 WL²


-.0011 WL²
+.0073 WL²
-.0081 WL²
5 SPAN TOTAL = -.0395 WL²
-.0451 WL²
+.0075 WL²
-.0001 WL²
+.0007 WL²
+.0269 WL²
5 SPAN TOTAL = -.0045 WL²
-.0386 WL²
+.0064 WL²
+.0010 WL²
-.0059 WL²
+.0519 WL²
5 SPAN TOTAL = +.0205 WL²
-.0321 WL²
+.0053 WL²
1
2
3


+.0021 WL²
-.0124 WL²
+.0669 WL²
5 SPAN TOTAL = +.0355 WL²
4
-.0255 WL²
+.0042 WL²
+.0032 WL²
-.0189 WL²
+.0719 WL²
5 SPAN TOTAL = +.0405 WL²
5
-.0189 WL²
+.0031 WL²


END REACTION AND END SHEAR
SHEAR IN END SPAN AT INTERMEDIATE SUPPORT ②
SHEAR IN SPAN 2 AT INTERMEDIATE SUPPORT ②

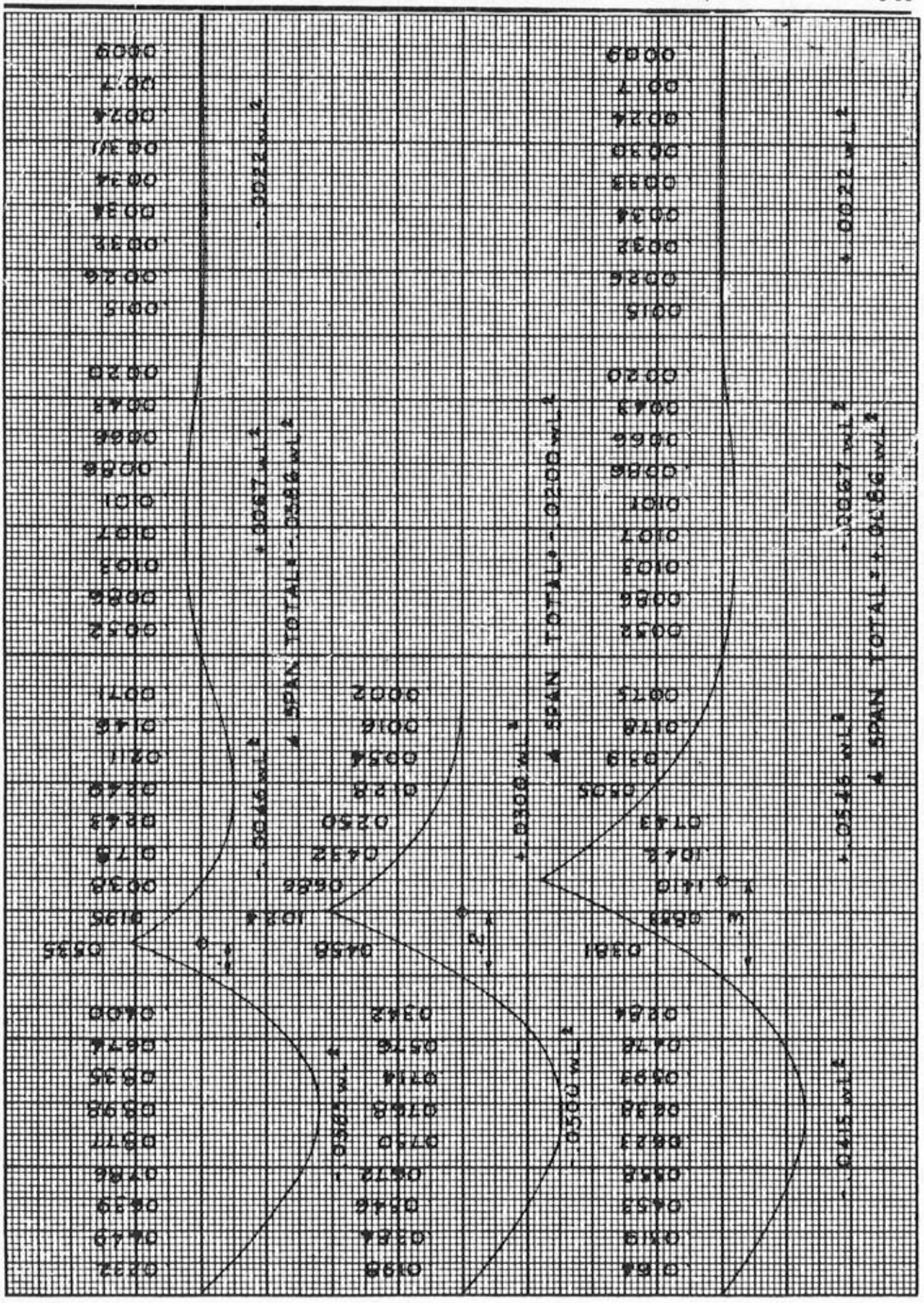

SHEAR IN SPAN 2
AT INTERMEDIATE SUPPORT ③
SHEAR IN SPAN 3
AT INTERMEDIATE SUPPORT ③

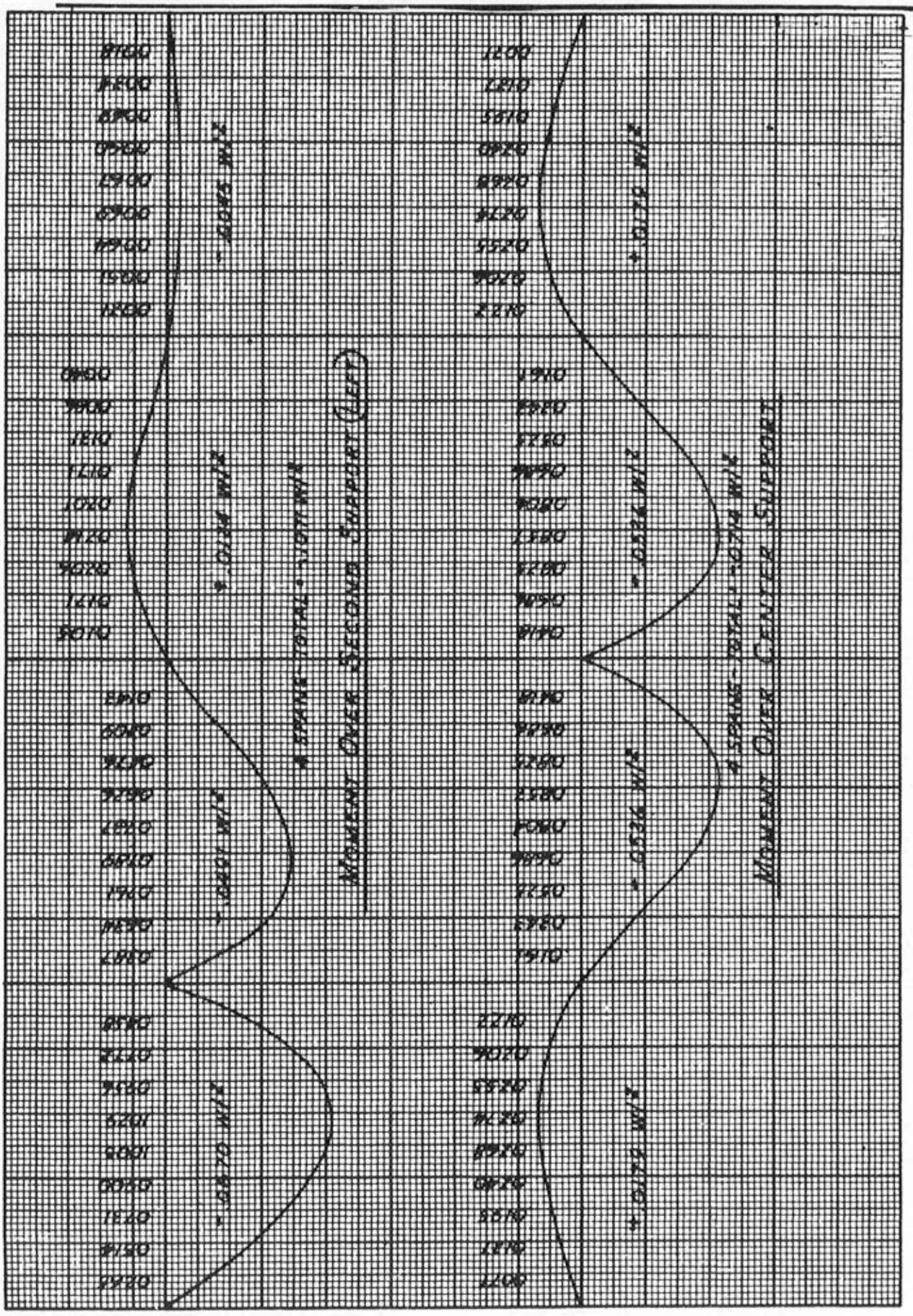

INTERMEDIATE REACTION AT SUPPORT ②
INTERMEDIATE REACTION AT SUPPORT ③

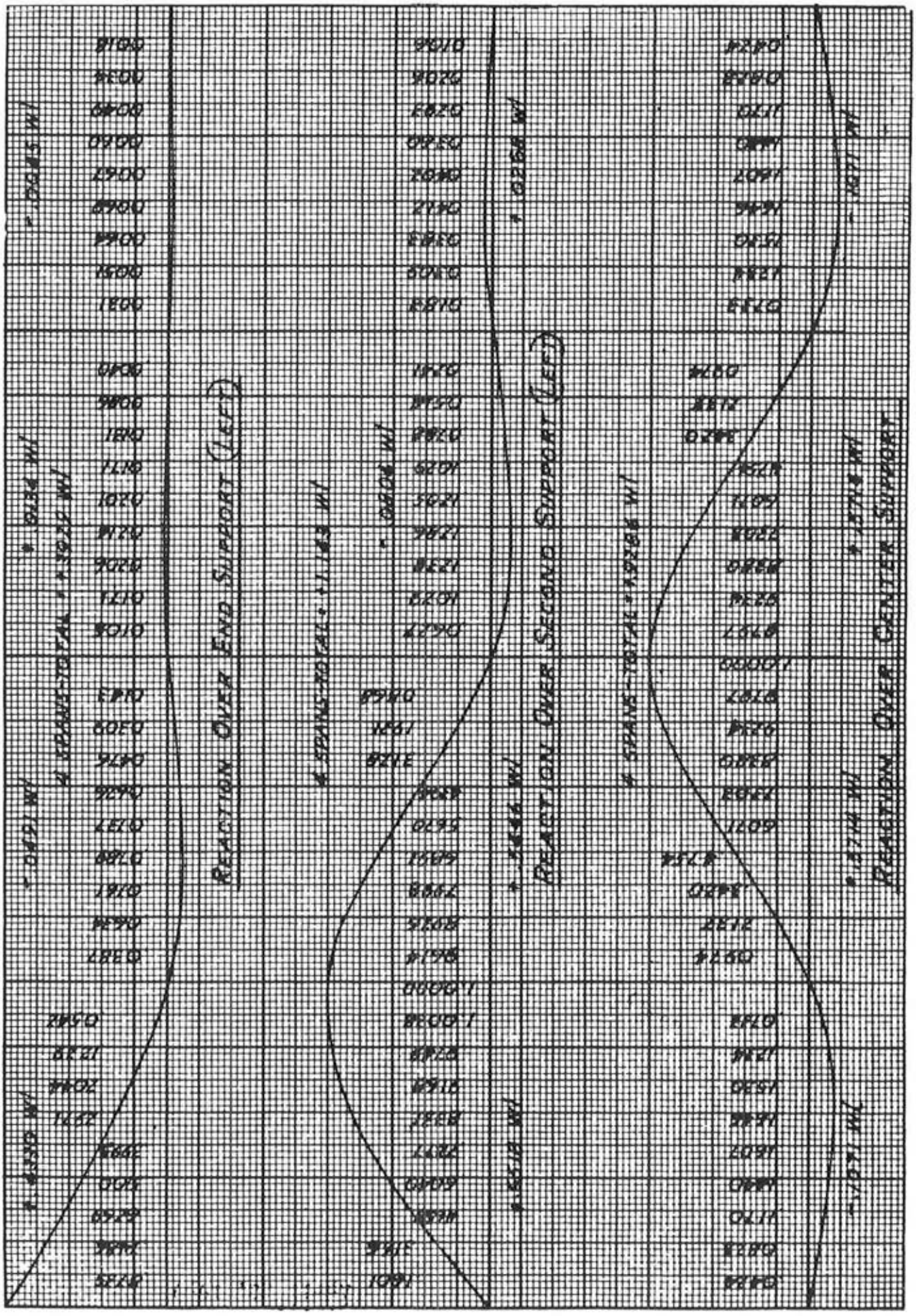
INFLUENCE LINES FOR FOUR EQUAL SPANS
SUPPORTED ENDS
SPANS UNITY - LOADS UNITY
MOMENT AT O
M_o = coeff$_p$ X PL
4 SPAN TOTAL = +.0343 WL^2
4 SPAN TOTAL = +.0386 WL^2
4 SPAN TOTAL = +.0729 WL^2
-.0049 WL^2
+.0013 WL^2
-.0005 WL^2
-.0098 WL^2
+.0027 WL^2
-.0009 WL^2
-.0147 WL^2
+.0040 WL^2
-.0013 WL^2
+.0383 WL^2
+.0666 WL^2
+.0849 WL^2
1
2
3
4

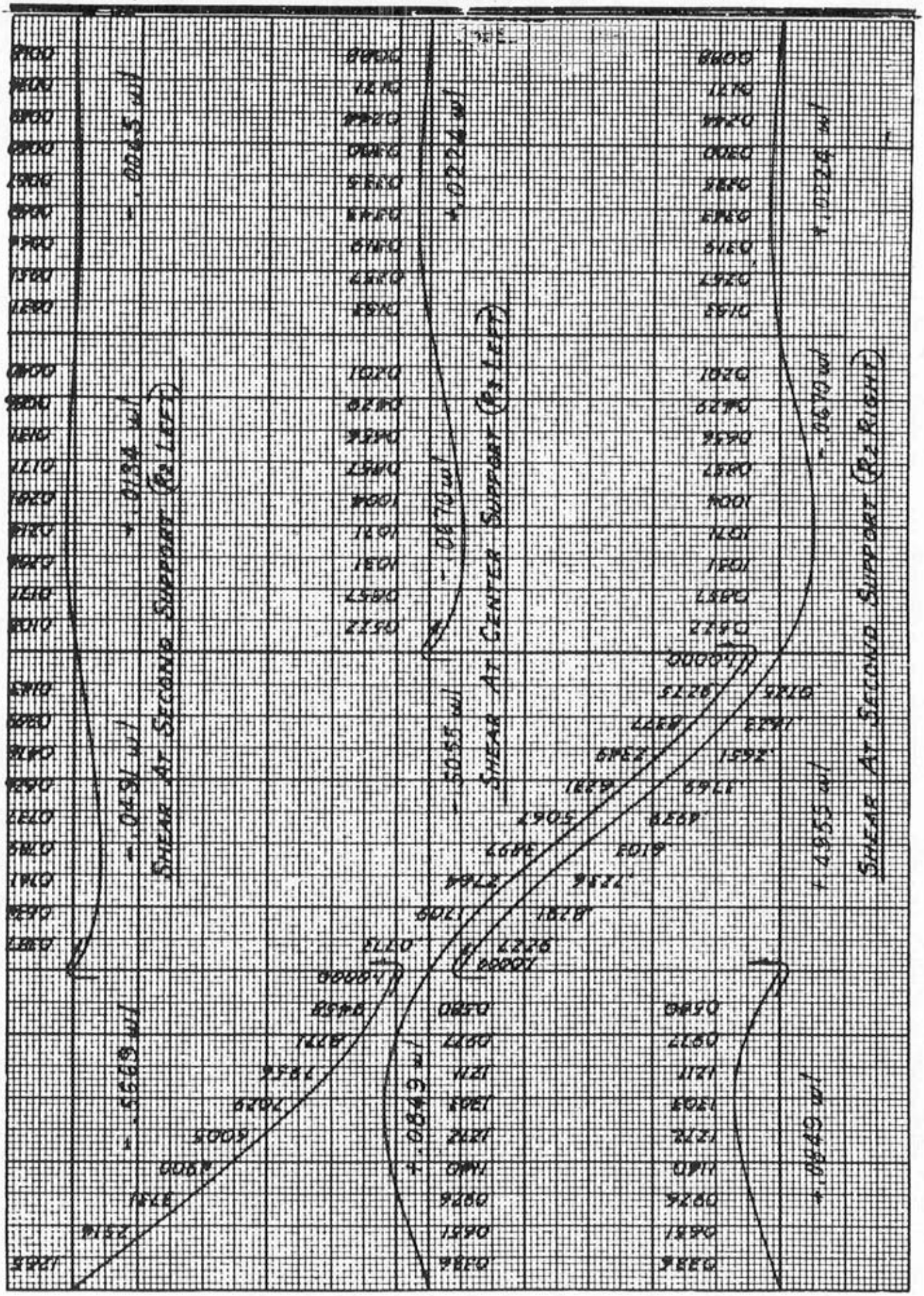
-.0018 WL2
+.0054 WL2
-.0196 WL2
+.0932 WL2
4 SPAN TOTAL = +.0771 WL2
-.0022 WL2
+.0067 WL2
-.0246 WL2
+.0915 WL2
4 SPAN TOTAL = +.0714 WL2
-.0027 WL2
+.0080 WL2
-.0295 WL2
+.0798 WL2
4 SPAN TOTAL = +.0557 WL2

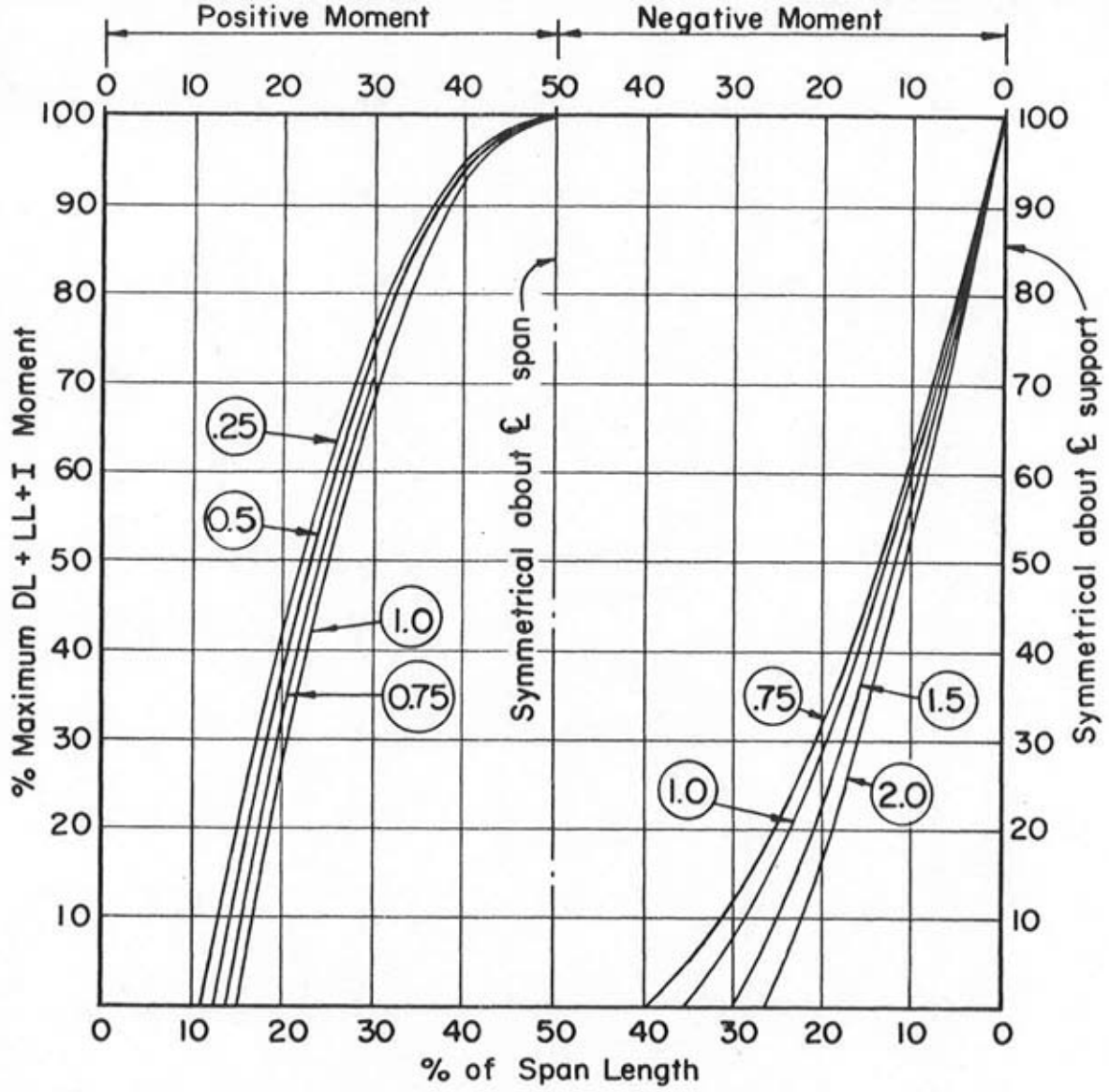
4 SPAN TOTAL = .0514 WL²
+ .0121 WL²
- .0040 WL²
- .0442 WL²
- .0153 WL²
4 SPAN TOTAL = .0057 WL²
+ .0407 WL²
- .0036 WL²
- .0393 WL²
+ .0264 WL²
4 SPAN TOTAL = .0300 WL²
+ .0094 WL²
- .0031 WL²
- .0344 WL²
+ .0581 WL²




MOMENT OVER SECOND INTERIOR SUPPORT (-)
MOMENT OVER CENTER SUPPORT
* SPANS - EQUAL SPANS - TYP. 3
* SPANS - EQUAL SPANS - TYP. 3
* MIN. LIVE LOAD
* MIN. DEAD LOAD
* MIN. LIVE LOAD
* MIN. DEAD LOAD
* MIN. LIVE LOAD
* MIN. DEAD LOAD


REACTION OVER END SUPPORT (LEFT)
REACTION OVER SECOND SUPPORT (LEFT)
REACTION OVER CENTER SUPPORT


SHEAR AT SECOND SUPPORT (R.L.)
SHEAR AT CENTER SUPPORT (R.L.)
SHEAR AT SECOND SUPPORT (R.L.)



NOTES: Use for Continuous Structures with approximately equal Spans, or adjacent to 3/4 length simply supported end span.

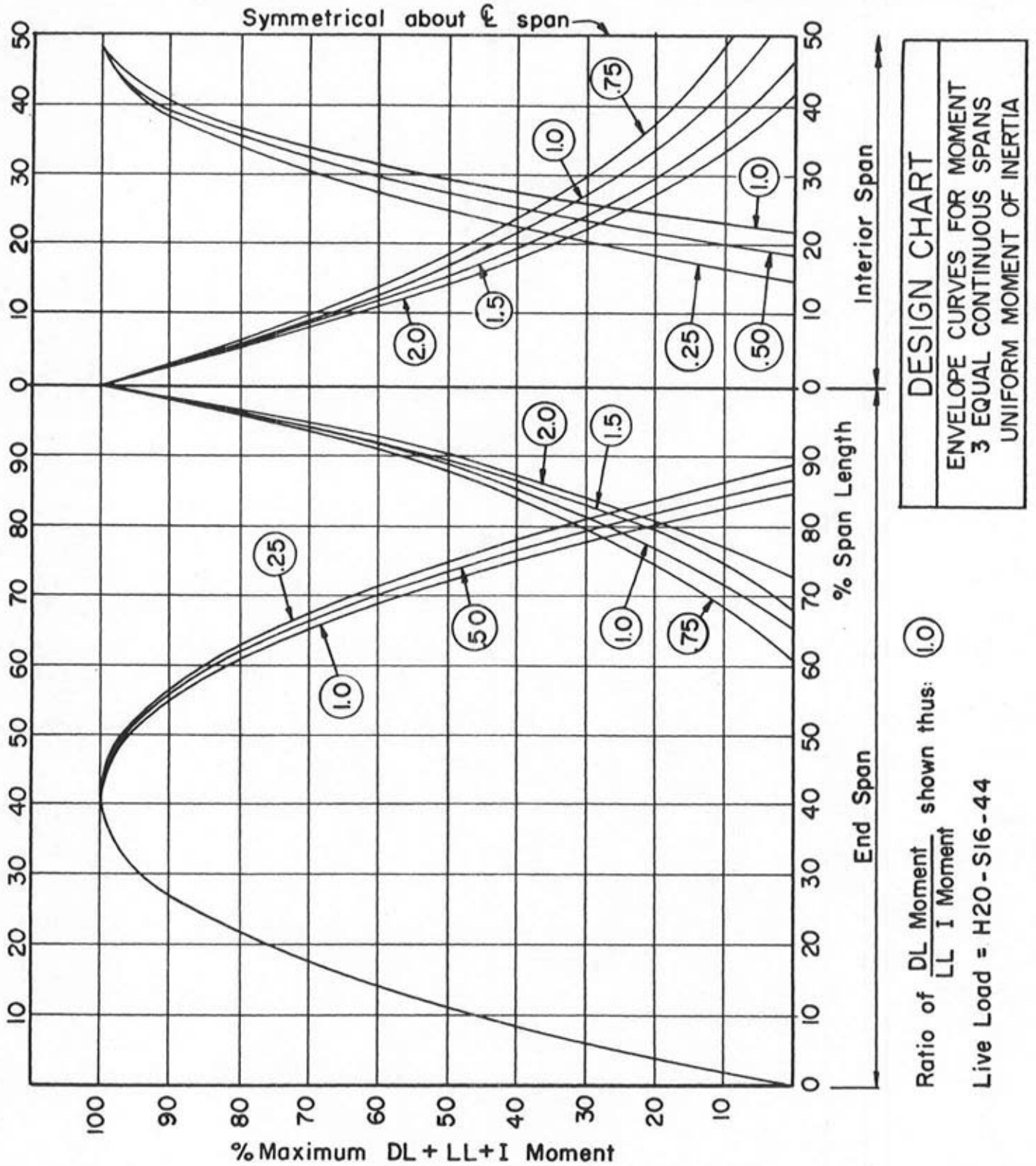
Ratio of $\frac{\text{DL Moment}}{\text{LL + I Moment}}$ shown thus: (1.0)

AASHO 1944, and subsequent revisions.

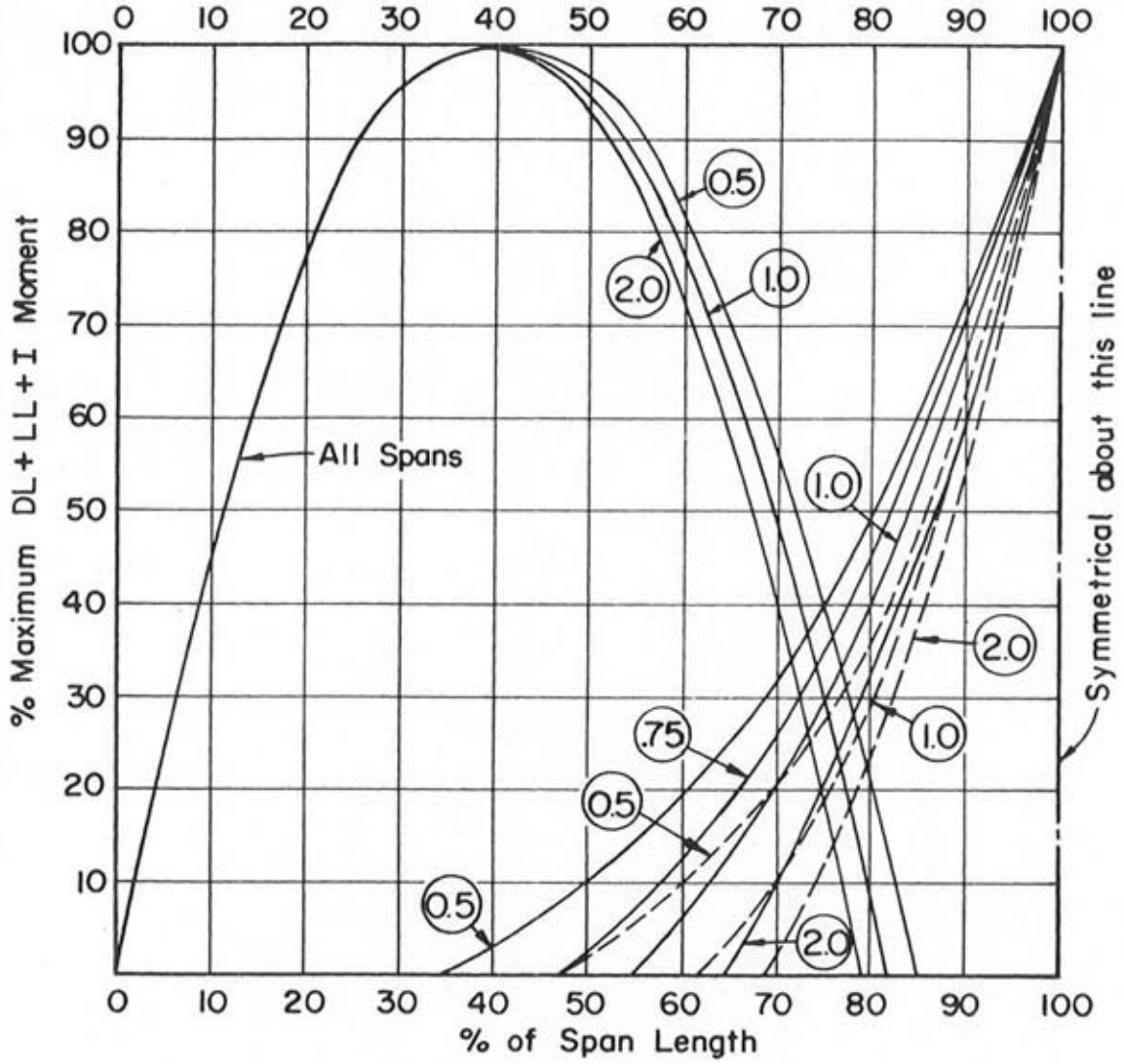
LL H20-S16-44

USE OF CHART: Calculate max. negative DL+LL+IM at support by conventional methods. Call this total 100%. Find ratio $\frac{DLM}{LL+IM}$ using max. M values at support. To find max. neg. M at other points in span, read % from proper ratio curve and multiply max. neg. M at support by this %. Calculate max. positive DL+LL+I M at ℄ span, and continue as above, referring all values to ℄ span.

DESIGN CHART
ENVELOPE CURVES FOR MOMENT-INTERIOR SPAN - UNIFORM MOM. OF INERTIA



This chart can be used for any structure of 3 continuous spans of uniform moment of inertia. In a structure having columns fixed with the deck the negative moment curves will change from the values indicated. For "Use of Chart" see Design Chart on Interior Span.



Ratio of $\frac{\text{DL Moment}}{\text{LL+I Moment}}$ shown thus: (1.0)

This chart can be used for a 2 span continuous structure in which the ends and center are simply supported. It may be used for a structure in which the center bent is fixed with the girders, however bar lengths will be slightly longer than required.

SOLID LINES —— 50' spans
DASHED LINES - - - - - 100' spans

DESIGN CHART
ENVELOPE CURVES FOR MOMENT 2 EQUAL CONTINUOUS SPANS UNIFORM I LIVE LOAD H20-S16-44